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PARIS, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1983

ESTABLISHED 1887

# 6 Israeli Captives of PLO Freed for 4,500 Prisoners



Yasser Arafat, left, the PLO leader, said he was "very happy" Thursday as he held a photo of five of six Israelis freed in exchange for 4,500 Palestinian and Lebanese prisoners.

# Arafat Hails Exchange As a Palestinian Victory

TRIPOLL Lebanon - Yasser he had called King Fahd of Saudi Arafat, "the Palestine Liberation Arabia early Thursday and was as-Organization leader, halled as a sured that the king was trying to victory. Thursday the overnight help PLO fighters trapped in Tripprisoner exchange with Israel, and oil. The Syrian-backed rebels who anti-Arafat rebels amounced that oppose Mr. Arafat had set a Saturthey had agreed to an indefinite day deadline for the loyalists' decease-fire after three weeks of light- parture.

lis had acceded to his terms for the witnesses reported. release of the prisoners, one of . The Sandi foreign minister, contingency. It is a very difficult whom was said to have become Prince Sand al Paisal, said earlier security situation for Israel. It's a whom was said to have become Prince Sand al Faisal, said earlier security situation for Israel. It's a hysterical during recent bombard-in Damascus that agreement had fact we will have to live with "ments of the city by any Angel."

The Israelis "tried to put some obstacles in our way, but in the end they approved our conditions," he

Mr. Arafat, speaking at a press conference, said the Syrians were demanding his departure from Tripoli, exactly like the Israeli demand when I was it Beirut." which he and his fighters left last Sand had met with Mr. Knaucam year after an Israeli siege. But he during the day Mahmoud Labbadi, a rebel said the prisoner exchange had no Mahmoud Labbadi, a rebel spokesman, said the rebels were

ing between PLO factions.

In Damascus, the Palestinian reAmid strict secreey, Mr. Arafat's bels said they had agreed to obmen handed over six Israeli prisonserve an indefinite cease fire in

ments of the city by anti-Arafat been reached on how to end the of the exchange itself was a comforces.

The exchange itself was a comforces.

were still being discussed.

Prince Sand, a key mediator, was speaking on his third day of talks with Foreign Minister Abdel Halim Khaddam of Syria on resolving

The official Syrian radio ignored the reports of the Saudi peace pro-posal, reporting only that Prince Saud had met with Mr. Khaddam

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 1)

# Spain Unveils Tough Bill segan Wednesday evening when the Ansar prisoners who were bound for Algeria began to be taken from the camp under Red Cross To Fight Basque Terror

By Tom Burns

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Washington Past Service
MADRID — The government presented to parliament Timrsday a far-reaching legislative package to combat separatist terrorism in the Basque country, which has claimed 42 lives since the Socialists took office last December.

The measures will allow judges to ban political associations and groups whose members are convicted of terrorism and to close down media that support terrorist aims. Judges will also be empow-ered to order the detention without. trial of suspects for up to two and a half years. Penalties associated

with terrorism would be increased. The legislation was drafted at a cabinet meeting Wednesday and will be rushed through parliament using emergency procedures next week. Its passage is assured by Socialist majority. Spokesmen for the main conservative opposition party said Thursday that it also would

endorse the bill. A senior government source said that in the past, Spanish democratic governments had been guilty of "inertia" when faced with the terrorist threat in comparison with other West European governments. The source said this was the result of a "guilt-complex factor" in the Madrid administrations, which have been wary of using the dicta-torial methods of the Franco re-

The source said Britain had practiced interument without trial in Northern Ireland and that France had banned Corsican nationalist parties. He added that police powers against terrorists in West Germany and Italy were greater than

those in Spain. The legislative package underlined current thinking in the goverument - that there can be no negotiated political solution to sep-

aratist violence in the Basque country. In a speech to parliament three weeks ago, Prime Minister Felipe González said that successive political initiatives since the death of a measure of autonomous rule for the Basque provinces, had met with

told the parliament. "The duty of the government is to create defense mechanisms to stop the cancer of violence striking the nation."

. Among the new measures are ex-(Continued on Page 3, Col. 5)

### INSIDE

MA Nicaraguan junta leader says that many Cubans have left his country. Page 7. A U.S. congressman denies:

any link between a profitable investment and a special tax measure he sponsored. Page 5. African leaders cuticized Ca-

ribbean nations at the Commonwealth summit over the invasion of Grenada. Page 6. BUSINESS/FINANCE

# Horst-Dieter Esch, IBH Holding's chairman, has re-signed. Page 13. OECD ministers plan a spe-

cial session on the problems of economic growth. Page 13. ■ Hitachi's outlook is still posirive, analysts say. Page 13.

M Omer Shortf has decided to cast himself against type - he's returning to acting, Mary Blume reports. Page 9.

# Officials Fear Security Risk Near Border

By Edward Walsh

JERUSALEM — Israel wel-comed home six soldiers Thursday from more than a year's captivity by the Palestine Liberation Organization in Lebanon. But Israeli officials said their return had cost "a very heavy price" — the release of about 4,500 Lebanese and Palestinian prisoners.

The prisoners whom Israel released to secure freedom for the six from Yasser Arafat's el-Fatah faction included about 100 convicted of terrorist acts inside Israel. Most of them were serving sentences of life imprisonment in Israeli jails. These and another 1,000 Pales-

tinians and other prisoners held at the Ansar prison camp in southern Lebanon were flown to Algeria aboard three Air France 747 jumbo jets that left Israel's Ben Gurion irport early Thursday. Under the terms of the agree-

ment with the PLO, negotiated through the International Red Cross in Geneva, Israel also released the remaining Ansar prisoners in four southern Lebanese cities, the area' from which Israel sought to drive the PLO when it invaded Lebanon last year. Those prisoners numbered more than 3,000, most of them Palestinians.

These factors clearly tinged the joy over the Israeli soldiers' homeoming with fear of a resurgence of PLO activity in southern Lebanon. and of criticism of the price Israel paid for their return after the already heavy cost of the war in Leb-

Israeli officials argued that the six, aged from 19 to 21, were in grave danger from the fighting between Mr. Arafat's forces and Syrian-backed PLO rebels around held, and that Israel had no choice

men handed over six israen prisoners captured in September 1982 in

Topodi and to settle all differences but to accept the PLO's demands to
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by peached all differences with the increase and indicate the price asked to get our six people
out, one official said. "We know
lis had acceded to his terms for the
witnesses reported.

hundreds of Israeli soldiers, both military and civilian aircraft, helicopters, a Lebanese fishing boat, warships from two navies and more than 100 Israeli buses.

Rumors of a possible prisoner swap had circulated for days both in Jerusalem and in Beirut. The first sign that it was about to take place came with an unusually high level of Israeli military activity in southern Lebanon beginning Wednesday night by soldiers de-tailed to provide security during

According to reporters who wit-

supervision.
Israeli military anthonities said the Ansar prisoners were given a choice of destination in the event of their release - Algeria or southern Lebanon. About 1,000 chose Algeria. Most were Palestinians, but they also included several prisoners Franco eight years ago, such as from many other countries who ammestics for jailed separatists and had fought with the PLO in south-

em Lebanon. The only prisoners who were not continued terrorism.

"The doors of negotiation are definitively closed," Mr. González terrorism. Described by Israeli officials as extremely dangerous, they

> Israel also turned over to the Red Cross dozens of large containers filled with documents from the Palestine Research Center in Beirut. The documents were captured by the Israelis during the war.

While the Ansar prisoners were being flown out of Israel, the six Israeli soldiers were taken by fishing boat to a French warship off the coast of Tripoli. They were later transferred to an Israeli warship

that sailed to Haifa. The timing of the Air France jets' departure from Ben Gurion airport was closely coordinated with the progress of the Israeli prisoners. The six Israelis' journey ended with a helicopter ride from Haifa to the air base north of Tel Aviv where, looking thin and pale but otherwise healthy, they received a turnultuous welcome.

As a result of the exchange israeli military authorities said the Ansar camp, hastily constructed in the summer of 1982 as a temporary holding facility for the large num-ber of Palestinian guerrillas captimed in the first days of the war, had been emptied of its immates and would be closed.

It was unclear whether Israel had Two Israeli soldiers remain the captives of the Popular Front for (Continued on Page 3, Col. 5)



A Palestinian freed in the prisoner exchange Thursday between Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization walking to a plane that was to take him from Tel Aviv to Algiers.

# Current Cruise Missiles Called Limited In Ability to Penetrate Soviet Defenses

By Michael Schrage Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S. cruise missiles now being shipped to Europe are significantly limited in their ability to penetrate Soviet air defenses because they lack the sophisticated electronics needed to elude radar detection, according to sources in the defense industry and

The Defense Department has recently begun testing new electronic countermeasure systems for the cruise missile, but this technology is advancing so rapidly that no one make a decision to begin full-scale production, sources say.

The result appears to be an example of how difficult it is for defense planners to integrate enhanced technologies into existing weapons systems.

The technical delay also underscores what is seen by several defense experts as a political problem. The administration and NATO allies are committed to begin deployment of the weapons next month if an agreement with Moscow limiting intermediaterange missiles has not been reached. Consequently, the missiles being sent overseas may reflect political commitment at the expense of technical proficiency.

Electronic countermeasures. which use semiconductor chip technology similar to that used in computers, are designed to make radar units indicate several missiles distort the missile's location, or jam the radar entirely.

The cruise missiles now being sent to Europe do not have that capability, but could easily be fitted with the electronic devices once they are put into production, electronics engineers say.

The Defense Department plans to retrofit existing cruise missiles with countermeasures within the next 12 to 24 months, according to sources who reported several cruise missile countermeasure systems have been developed and proto-

Actual installation into the cruise missile has not begun because the Pentagon cannot agree on what mix of electronic techniques should be employed. Technically, a retrofit could be

accomplished easily by wiring a solid-state cartridge into the appropriate slot in the missile. "The addition of ECM [electron-

ic countermeasures] to the cruise missile is critical," contends a sein flight when there is only one, to nior congressional source who argues that without those countermeasures, the cruise missile loses much of its credibility as a strategic

Without the latest electronics, the sources claim, the cruise missiles being sent to Europe would have less than a 50-50 chance of successfully penetrating Soviet airspace. The countermeasure capability has become particularly improgram because the Russians are using airborne radar to comple-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

# Russia to Place Missiles in Sea Close to U.S., **Andropov Says**

By John F. Burns

New York Times Service MOSCOW - Yuri V. Andropov said Thursday that the Soviet Union will deploy seaborne nuclear missiles against the United States to counter the threat to the Soviet Union that he said was posed by U.S. nuclear missiles being readied for deployment in Western Europe.

In a written statement distributed by the Tass news agency, Mr. Andropov said that because the impending deployment of U.S. Pershing-2 and cruise missiles in Britain, West Germany and Italy increased the nuclear threat to the Soviet Union, "corresponding Soviet systems will be deployed . . . in ocean areas and seas."

The context made it clear that the move constituted the fulfillment of repeated Soviet warnings that the emplacement of the U.S. missiles in Western Europe would be met with countermeasures against the United States. Soviet leaders have claimed that the Pershing-2 missiles in West Germany could reach Soviet targets in as little as six minutes, and they have pledged that the United States would be exposed to a similar

Mr. Andropov's statement was issued on television, and the Soviet president made no personal appearance. He has not been seen in public since Aug. 18.

The statement did not say what kind of missiles would be involved in the new Soviet deployments, but Western military experts said that the choices appeared to include the stationing of ballistic missile submarines on patrols closer to the United States, or the introduction of patrols of submarines armed with sea-to-land cruise missiles. portant to the cruise missile. Cruise missiles aboard surface ships could also be an option, although military experts generally consider these too vulnerable.

The declaration came a day after Soviet negotiators broke off talks in Geneva on limiting intermediate-range nuclear weapons and seemed to rule out further participation in the talks as currently constituted unless the United States cancels or postpones its missile deployments in Europe. Mr. Andropov said that U.S. actions had "torpedoed" the possibility of an agreement in Geneva and add-ed. "The Soviet Union considers its further participation in these talks

Mr. Andropov also announced the abrogation of a unilateral mor-

Kohl and Mitterrand are expected to urge Moscow to resume negotiations. Page 2.

atorium on the deployment of Soviet SS-20 missiles in European re-gions of the Soviet Union that was declared by the late Soviet president, Leonid I. Brezhnev, in March last year. The Reagan administration has claimed that the moratorium was never honored. Mr. Andropov's statement appeared to mean that there will be an increase in the number of SS-20s targeted on Europe, currently estimated at around

A fourth step outlined by the statement was the acceleration of preparatory work for the deploy ment of Soviet "operational tactical missiles in Czechoslovakia and East Germany. The Defense Minis-try announced that this work was in progress four weeks ago. The Russians have not specified the missiles involved, but Western experts believe that they involve SS-21. SS-22, and SS-23 missiles with ranges of 60 to 600 miles (100 to 1.000 kilometers), which will replace older weapons of a similar

Mr. Andropov said that the lead ership had also approved "other measures," not detailed which he said would "ensure the security of tne U.S.S.R. and other countries of

### ■ Reagan Vows New Efforts

President Ronald Reagan vowed Thursday to "renew our efforts to entirely do away" with intermediate-range nuclear missiles in Europe despite Mr. Andropov's declaration. The Washington Post

Mr. Reagan, who is in Santa Barbara, California, celebrating the Thanksgiving holiday, responded quickly Thursday, saying: "We can only be dismayed at this Soviet statement. It is at sharp variance with the stated wish of the Soviet

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

# Vatican Issues **Document on** Family Rights

The Associated Press VATICAN CITY - The Vatican, in a new charter of family rights, has proposed payments to parents who want to stay home to raise their children, defended religious education and attacked efforts to limit the size of families. Archbishop Edouard Gagnon,

acting president of the Pontifical Council for the Family, said at a press conference Thursday that it was the first time the Holy See had "addressed itself to the international community with a document of this type."
He said the 14-page document,

divided into a preamble and 12 articles, was the result of three vears of work by a special study group and was prepared at the urging of the 1980 synod of bishops. Archbishop Gagnon said the bishops were concerned about fam-

ilies' being deprived of their rights "particularly by totalitarian regimes" and by the "consumeristic mentality.

He said the document, the Charter of the Rights of the Family, was not intended to impose the Roman Catholic Church's views on anyone. He said it represented "a spirit of service" in which the church "searches to awaken in society a better respect for the laws of the Creator.

The charter's preamble said the document was intended as "a model and a point of reference for the drawing up of legislation and family policy." However, it pointed out that "almost all these rights are already to be found in other documents of both the church and the international community." One article, echoing the pope's

encyclical "Laborem Exercens" (On Human Work), asserted that mothers should not be obliged to (Continued on Page 2, Col, 6)



Hu Yaobang, head of the Chinese Communist Party, greeting Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan on Thursday.

# China Is Said to Be Trying to Calm Korean Tensions

By William Chapman Washington Post Service TOKYO - Hu Yaobang, the

head of China's Communist Party. told Japanese leaders Thursday that his government has twice told North Korea, a Chinese ally, that increased tension on the Korean peninsula must be avoided. His comments to Prime Minister

Japanese officials, appeared to be a deliberate underscoring of China's new interest in using its weight to keep the two Koreas from waging any new conflicts. Mr. Hu said that he and Deng Xiaoping, China's principal leader, had twice met, apparently recently.

Yasuhiro Nakasone, related by

with President Kim Il Sung of North Korea, the Japanese said. Mr. Hu also said that he and Mr. Deng had stressed the importance given up all of the Palestinian guerrilles it captured during the war. insula and had said that "tensions from any source should be avoid-

cient military power to do so.

pledged Thursday to pursue a path of peace into the 21st century, guided by a special committee of members young enough to live that long, Reuters reported. A statement by Mr. Nakasone said that Mr. Hu had approved his suggestion for establishment of a Committee for 21st Century Japan-China Friendship, with all committee members below the age of 60.

A Japanese spokesman said that Mr. Hu expressed approval of Japanese defense efforts and declared that China was confident that Japan would never invade Chinese territory again. Mr. Hu and Mr. Nakasone did not discuss any solid bilateral accords, the spokesman

In what seemed an oblique rebuke of North Korea, Mr. Hu deplored the bombing in Rangoon, Burma, last month in which four weeks ago.

that his country would never in- South Korean cabinet officials and vade South Korea and had insuffi- other top aides were killed. Burma has declared that North Koreans [Mr. Nakasone and Mr. Hu planted the bomb.

Mr. Hu did not identify North China did not know the details of the explosion. But mentioning the incident at a time when North Korea is facing worldwide criticism for the assault was considered to be an unusual bit of finger-pointing in

Mr. Hu's comments to Mr. Nakasone, as described by the Japanese officials, indicated that the Korean peninsula would be the main focus of his eight-day visit to Although technically only the

na's second most powerful man always foundered on the North's and the most likely successor to insistence that the United States Mr. Deng. Japan has invited Mr. first withdraw its nearly 40,000 Hu to meet with Emperor Hirohito troops from the South. Neither the and address the parliament, as did United States nor South Korea President Ronald Reagan two would accept that as a precondi-

In the past, China has rarely discussed with the West its relations with the North Korean government and, when asked for assistance in restraining North Korea, had in-Korea as the culprit and said that sisted it had no control over that country. In contrast, Mr. Hu brought up the issue with Mr. Nakasone on Thursday. Japanese Foreign Ministry sources said that Mr. Hu's visit

would be used as an opportunity to explore details of what they consider an important new initiative on China's part on the Korean issue. One key question, they said, is what terms North Korea might in-

sist on to enter any negotiations that also involve South Korea. Past Communist Party chief, Mr. Hn is efforts to arrange unification talks regarded by the Japanese as Chi-between the hostile countries have

WORLD BRIEFS

Trucks Block White House Entrances

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Secret Service blocked entrances to the White House with trucks-loaded with sand Thursday "for security

The Secret Service stationed seven dump trucks in front of four gates

leading into the White House grounds. The two main entrances, with strong iron gates, were not blocked. The State Department also positioned vehicles in front of its building after receiving bomb threats, a

President Ronald Reagan and his wife, Nancy, were in California. The

president's spokesman, Larry M. Speakes, said that the positioning of the

trucks "was not the result of a specific threat," but a routine precaution.

Dutch Strikers Halt Local Transport

AMSTERDAM (Reuters) — Public employees halted most local transport in the Netherlands on Thursday and prevented morning trading at the Amsterdam stock exchange as public-sector strikes over

But the government won support after an emergency debate in parlia-

ment on its plans to cut public sector pay by 3 percent next year and to introduce further wage curbs in 1985 and 1986. Most of the strikes are to

end on Saturday, but the one in Rotterdam is to continue indefinitely.

Hundreds of thousands of commuters were delayed or unable to reach

work after strikes halted buses, streetcars and rapid transit in Amster-

dam, Rotterdam and many other areas. About 600 workers, including

firefighters with fire engines, blocked off the Amsterdam stock exchange and prevented brokers from going in. Trading resumed in the afternoon only after police and union officials agreed that the protesters should

New Parliament Convenes in Turkey

ession Thursday, heralding an end to three years of military rule.

Fahri Ozdilek, 85, the oldest of the 400 members of the assembl

served as acting speaker and opened the session with a brief speech. He asked the deputies to avoid past excesses of political quarreling that had

played a role in causing the military takeover in September 1980.

The speaker is to recess pertiament for 10 days after the first session.

The National Security Council, the supreme legislative and executive body in the country since the 1980 comp, will legally cease to exist when

the partiament meets again and elects its presiding officers. Targut Ozai, leader of the Motherland Party, is expected to be named prime minister. Mr. Ozal's party won a parliamentary majority of 211 seats in general

European Body Assails Cyprus Split

STRASBOURG, France (AP) — Over the objections of Foreign Minister Ilter Turkmen of Turkey on Thursday, foreign ministers of the Council of Europe countries termed the secession of northern Cyprus illegal and said that its declaration of independence should be withdrawn:

The leader of Turkish Cypriots, Rauf Denktash, had wanted to attend the council meeting but was not invited. Most of the foreign ministers felt

his visit would set a "dangerous" precedent, council sources said.

The committee resolution declared that the Republic of Cyprus was the

island's only legal representative and called for the restoration of the territorial integrity of Cyprus. The Turkish representative opposed the resolution and Malta abstained.

Gunmen Kidnap Executive in Ireland

DUBLIN (AP) - Gunner wearing police uniforms kidnapped a top

ANKARA (AP) - Turkey's newly elected parliament held its first

reasons," officials said.

department spokeswoman said.

planned wage cuts continued.

# Kohl, Mitterrand Agree That Dialogue Remains **Possible With Russians**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches BONN - The French and West German leaders agreed Thursday that political dialogue with Moscow was still possible despite Kohl said. "We Germans shall not Wednesday's Soviet walkout from negotiations on medium-range nuclear missiles, officials said.

President François Mitterrand opening a two-day round of regular consultations, discussed the outlook for relations between East and West and the situation in the Mid-

Mr. Mitterrand's spokesman. Michel Vauzelle, said the leaders stressed the political will of both countries to maintain an East-West balance in Europe and affirmed their positions on arms issues.

At a dinner in Mr. Mitterrand's honor, Mr. Kohl assured the French president that West Germany harbored no "unrealistic dreams of neutralism." In the prepared remarks of his speech, he said Mr. Mitterrand need not be worried by debate in France over West Germany's dedication to the

Let me reiterate here in all clar-



ity: The Federal Republic of Germany stands firmly in the Western alliance. It is unseparable from Western democratic values." Mr. endanger this membership by unrealistic dreams of neutralism. We are not wanderers between East and West'

France, though not directly in-volved in the North Atlantic Treaty Organizaton's deployment of Per-shing-2 and cruise missiles, has given the plan strong backing.
Mr. Vauzelle said Mr. Kohl and

Mr. Mitterrand agreed that it was "still possible to talk to the Sovi-

The opening round of talks between the two leaders was held before Thursday night's statement by the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov, that the Soviet Union would take no more part in talks on medium-range nuclear weapons.
Mr. Kohl and Mr. Mitterrand

also touched briefly on their countries' military cooperation, a field on which the French president has placed great emphasis. Informed sources said the two governments would probably announce Friday an agreement on joint production of an anti-tank helicopter for the

Mr. Vauzelle said the leaders devoted much of their meeting to the Middle East and also touched briefly on the Iran-Iraq war and the conflict in Chad. France has troops in Chad and Lebanon, and it is lraq's biggest Western supplier of (Reuters, AP)

■ Thatcher Assails Soviet

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain said Thursday that the West could not be blamed for the Soviet Union's walkout from the Geneva talks, United Press International reported from New Delhi on the second day of the summit of Commonwealth nations.

Mrs. Thatcher said the Soviet Union did not leave the talks because of any "lack of effort" from the West. "It is not our fault," she said, adding that the 572 cruise and Pershing-2 missiles would be deployed in Western Europe as NATO decided in 1979.

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi called the walkout a "severe setback" to efforts to halt the arms

U.S. Embassy Warning

The U.S. Embassy in Bonn has warned its staff members that they might be attacked by terrorists and urged them to take precautions. United Press International reported Thursday. An embassy list of 12 recomendations was dated Monday and distributed Wednesday. one day after the Bundestag voted to deploy new U.S. missiles.

# A Hot Debate on Missiles on a Cold Berlin Street

People's Parliament Struggles Politely With Questions of Nuclear War

By Henry Tanner

BERLIN - It was early evening and cold on the corner of Kurfilrstendamm and Joachimstaler Strasse. Twenty hours earlier in Bonn, the West German parliament had decided to go ahead with the deployment of the new U.S. intermediate-range missiles.

They stood there on the sidewalk, a tight. continuously shifting knot of about 30 people, and the sound of their voices - some strident, some deep and rumbling - was hanging in the air above them. No one knew how the debate started. Two

friends talking together, perhaps, a stranger pitching in, then others, and there it was: a people's parliament wrestling with the ques-tion that is on the minds of most Germans these days — missiles and nuclear war.

"I tell you, if you ask me, let's throw the Amis out and then the Russians and then let's

throw their missiles after them," a bald man in a dark overcoat said.

"Yes, we don't need their missiles. It's here over our heads that they will be exploding." a

young woman next to him said.
"All this talk about blowing up, you are only trying to make everybody afraid. Angst, panic you want," retorted an older woman

with a shopping bag.

She turned to a blond girl, about 18, who was standing next to her and hadn't spoken yet. "You, what you have to learn before you talk, is to work, work like I did," she said. "That has nothing to do with it," the young girl answered. "I want to live."

"I'll tell you what it's all about. The Americans think they can win a war without being

"I want to live too," said the older woman

touched. That's why they put stuff that can destroy Moscow right here," a man in a black

"And I'm telling you, if it weren't for the Amis, those kids would not have been marching around in Bonn yesterday. Have you seen anybody like this marching on the other side?" another man asked.

"Listen, all that moral superiority and hypocrisy stuff, Reagan can just make himself this small, this small, after Grenada," said a tall youth, and the size he allowed for the stature of the president was an inch and half between thumb and forefinger.

There was a lot of "Now let me speak" and "No, I won't let you interrupt me," in the same tone of righteous indignation that the members of the Bundestag, the lower house of parliament, had used when they refused to yield to questioners from the floor.

The Berlin debate was more polite than that in the Bundestag, perhaps because the speakers here, unlike the lawmakers, did not know each other and thus did not know how to manage a good personal insult.

# Soviet Believed Capable of Stopping Cruise Missile

ment their ground-radar defense

We can neither confirm nor deny the ECM capabilities of cruise missiles," said a Pentagon spokesman. "That information is

capable of manipulating radar frequencies in the same way ordinary computers handle words or numbers. The "black box" would be capable of detecting and recognizing a wide variety of Soviet radar signals, analyzing them using a be tracked when there is actually computer and then emitting fre-

The cruise missile is a de-scendant of the World War II

scendant of the World War if Germen "buzz bomb" that was used against London in 1944. Early versions of nuclear-armed cruise missiles entered the arsenats of the United States and Soviet Union in the 1950's. It is called a cruise inhesite because it cruises life an airplane rather than being fired into a trajectory like a ballistic missile.

The missile resembles a flying torpado carried aloft on amali slender wings. Essentially it is a small, pilottess strong carrying

en explosive werhead, conver-

en expusave verneau, conver-tional or nuclear, it has a sophis-ticated navigalional system and is powered by a light turboten engine rather than the rockets that drive buildatic missiles. It can be launched from the land, see

Size

21 feet long

Range

Weapon System

History

Cruise Missile at a GLANCE

quencies that electronically cloak the missile from the radar's detec-

This computer would permit missiles to become either "jammers" or "spoofers" in combat with Soviet radar trying to track them. A jammer sends a signal The cruise missile counter- back to the radar that prevents it neasure module will be a computer from making any meaningful readings. A spoofer returns distorted frequencies that make the radar in-

About 450 miles an hour at low terrain-hugging altitudes that make it difficult for the enemy to

its computer notes the pattern of the ground over which the missile files and compares it with

maps stored in its memory, ena-bling the missile to reach its ter-get with great accuracy.

Test-firing of Tomahawk

Performance

feet (6.4 meters) in length, the cruise has a range of about 1,500 miles (2,400 kilometers) traveling at subsonic speeds at low altitudes — from 100 feet to 200 feet, according to the Pentagon. Guided

mapping" computer, the missile is supposed to be able to deliver a nuclear warhead to within 200 feet of its programmed target. Flying low, the cruise is designed

flew in the path of a radar sweep, it would be difficult to track because

The Russians now have several of its speed and size. But radar detection technology has changed. In response to the threat posed by cruise to their air defense network, the Russians have don.

by an onboard "terrain-contour

invested heavily in a "look-down, shoot-down" capability where the ing to track objects flying beneath aircraft but also slow-flying cruise it. A look-down shoot-down radar missiles.

Originally, the cruise missile was not supposed to have any concerns with radar detection. Less than 21 feet (6.4 meters) in length, the Classified and unclassified simulation tests of Russian intercept capability conducted over the past four years strongly indicate that the standard cruise is vulnerable to interception, congressional sources

■ Jane's Warns on Soviet Arms The Soviet Union is modernizing its air defenses with mobile missiles that can shoot down the croise missiles being deployed by NATO in Western Europe, the latest edition to skim beneath Soviet ground-based radar. Even if the missile of Jane's Weapons Systems report-

thousand surface-to-air missiles around major cities and military bases, Jane's editor, Ronald Pretty, told The Associated Press in Lon-

He said these include the SA-10, which U.S. intelligence sources beradar is placed in a plane attempt- lieve is designed to down not only

## Andropov Says Russia to Put Seaborne Missiles Near U.S.

(Continued from Page 1) Union that an agreement be negoti-

Earlier Thursday, Tass accused Mr. Reagan of lying in his response to the Soviet walkout at Geneva, Reuters reported from Moscow.

Tass said Mr. Reagan's assertion that the Soviet Union had continued to build up its SS-20 forces during negotiations was an "absolutely lying statement."

The agency recalled that the Soviet Union had pledged a freeze on

deployment of the missiles 18

in a statement, "If the Russians are now proposing to introduce their other new missiles into Eastern Europe, this comes as no surprise,"

been deployed only in the Soviet Union — have been ready for de-

It added: "We cannot see that' the deployment of new Soviet missiles in Europe would serve any security requirement which the Russians might believe they have. They would only duplicate the ar-senal of existing missiles, including the vast number of SS-20s already

facing us."
The Netherlands said it still hoped the Soviet Union would return to the bargaining table in Geneva. A spokesman for the Dutch Foreign Ministry said it remained in the Soviet Union's interest to continue negotiating on reduction

The British Foreign Office said

news agencies reported from Lon-"These missiles — the SS-23, which will replace the Scud, and the SS-22, which up to now has

supermarket executive Thursday, three months after a group was stopped in an attempt to abduct his boss, the Canadian food store tyeoon Galen Weston, police said. Don Tidey, 49, vice president of the Weston Group of supermarkets in

■ Britain Not Surprised

Ireland, was seized early Thursday as he drove his daughter Susan. 13, from their home outside Dublin to school. A police spokesman said that Mr. Tidey's car approached what appeared to be a police checkpoint — a man in uniform standing by a car with a flashing roof light.

When Mr. Tidey stopped, a police spokesman said, four more men armed with machine guns sprang from hiding, ordered Mr. Tidey into the mock police car and sped away. A fifth member of the gang drove Mr.

Tidey's car, with the girl inside, a short distance, then fled. For the Record to seems and the out of se

President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon is expected to visit Washington in the first week of December for talks with President Ronald Reagan, Beirut Radio said Thursday. (UPI)

ment added. "The Soviet Union - Zoltan Ribli of Hungary won the second game of his world chess would probably have wanted to deploy them in Eastern Europe in any Union on Thursday night in London. The series is tied, 1-I. (Reuters)

### Corrections

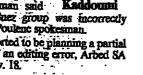
Farouk Kaddoumi, the head of the political department of the Palestine Liberation Organization, was misidentified in a photograph in Thursday's International Herald Tribune. He is correctly identified in the

Gérard Worms, who is leaving as one of Rhone-

Poulenc's two general managers, will become deputy general manager of Cie. Financière de Suez, responsible for industrial affairs, a Suez spokesman said.

Kaddounai Thursday. In an article Thursday, the Suez group was incorrectly identified because of an error by a Rhône-Poulenc spokesman.

Klöckner-Werke and Arbed SA were reported to be planning a partial merger of their steel operations. Because of an editing error, Arbed SA was incorrectly identified in editions of Nov. 18.



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gruppo Rizzoli-Corriere della sera

# Vatican Charter Defines Family-Rights Stand

justice." It mentioned no country

(Continued from Page 1)

work outside the borne. However, it went further by advocating that parents who remain home with their children should be paid.

Remuneration for work must be sufficient for establishing and maintaining a family with dignity. either through a suitable salary" or through other social measures, the charter said.

Several countries indirectly subsidize homemakers through tax allowances for children, paid maternity leave and other measures.

The charter also defended the ight of families to have as many children as they wish and called attempts by societies to impose limits on family size a "grave ofense against human dignity and

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negative effects and misuse of the mass media." It added that "public authorities must ensure that the public subsidies are so allocated that parents are truly free to exercise this right," an apparent reference to efforts by some countries to cut state subsidies to Roman Catholic and other ■ Progress Noted on U.S. Ties

and to protect children "from the

The Vatican's secretary of state said Thursday that the Holy See and Washington had made progress toward re-establishing diplomatic relations broken more than a century ago, The Associated Press

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establishment of diplomatic rela-Several large countries, such as tions between the United States China and India, are trying to reduce their birthrates by econonic moved," Cardinal Agostino Casarincentives and penalties that en-ofi said. He spoke to reporters courage smaller families. shortly after arriving in Rome at In the same vein, the charter the end of a 10-day visit to the urged that economic aid to poor United States, where he met with counties must not be tied to "acceptance of programs of contracep-tion, sterilization or abortion." retary of State George P. Shultz. Another article said "parents have the inalienable right" to educate their children as they see fit. That includes the parents right to "closely supervise sex education" and to protect children "form."

The cardinal, second in rank after Pope John Paul II, also said that according to Vatican diplomatic tradition, the next move would have to be made by Washington. He cautioned that re-establishment of diplomatic relations "will depend on a concrete evaluation of general and political aspects of so many circumstances that could influence the American administra

Formal diplomatic ties between the two states do not exist. President Reagan has a personal repre-sentative to the Vatican, William A. Wilson, His delegation is conidered separate from the U.S. Embassy in Rome.

The U.S. Senate voted unanimously in September to permit the re-establishment of U.S.-Varican diplomatic ties, which were cut in 1868. The bill has to be approved

by the House of Representatives. Congressional sources have said that Mr. Reagan, who visited the ope in June 1982, would propose full diplomatic relations with the Vatican if the measure wins congressional approval.

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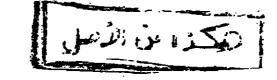
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### Italy Seeks Meeting on **Beirut Force** Rome Expresses Concern After French Bombing

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New York Times Service ROME - The Italian government has called for consultations among the four nations whose troops make up the multinational

peacekeeping force in Lebanon.

A resolution approved unani-mously by the cabinet Wednesday said that Italy was requesting con-sultations with the United States, France and Britain to evaluate the most effective way of achieving progress at the Lebanese national reconciliation talks in Geneva.

The Foreign Ministry said
Thursday that it had "begun the
opportune contacts with Washing
ton London and Paris" on organizing the talks, The Associated Press

Italy's Supreme Defense Coun-

The call for discussions can

the French raid. But several mem-bers of Mr. Craxi's coalition as well as the Communist Party and other opposition forces, have criticized the raid and the fact that

France did not notify Italy in ad-Antonio Ghirelli, a spokesman

government is an isolated episode," camp, expressed the sentiment of from the central square, pro Israeli he said, "we agree to stay in Leba... those around him when he criti- Christian Lebanese militiamen son. But if the mission of our forces rized the Palestine Liberation Or- kept hundreds of quiet but tense there has changed, we do not agree ganzzation chairman, Yasser Ara- Lebanese at bay behind road-

(Continued from Page 1)

committed to the two points, an indefinite cease-fire and a peaceful

settlement of differences.
A chief leader of the rebels in Lebanon, Ahmed libril, said he



# Spain Unveils Plans for Fighting Basque Terror

(Continued from Page 1)

tended police powers to search homes and make arrests without a warrant and to tap telephones after notifying a judge. The proposed egislation also provides for greatly reduced jail sentences and even the lifting of a conviction for terrorists who become informers.

The most controversial aspect of the legislation is, however, the possibilities it provides for banning political parties and groups and for closing down media. The separatist In noting in the San Sebastian area tough anti-terrorist measures and government said. aims of the main Basque terrorisi organization, ETA, are supported by a coalition of extreme leftist nationalist parties known as Herri Batasuna, which regularly polls up to 20 percent of the vote in Basque elections. A San Sebastian newspaper, Egin, viewed as a propaganda platform for ETA, enjoys a wide local readership.

A minimal enforcement of the proposed legislation would lead to the banning of both the coalition and the newspaper and some Basque sources view this as exacerbating the problem. Several Herri Batasuna coalition members have been convicted on terrorism counts - there are at present 330 jailed Basque terrorists - and Egin regu-

4,500 in Swap

(Continued from Page 1)

Command, headed by Ahmed Ji-bril, one of the PLO leaders fight-

Israel also continues to hold

about 300 Syrian prisoners of war,

while Syria is known to have three

diers are officially listed as missing

The agreement was strongly de-fended Thursday by Prime Minis-

fense Minister Moshe Arens and

former Prime Minister Menachem

Begin, Mr. Begin said in a radio inter-

view: "The price we paid is very heavy," but he supported his suc-

cessor's decision because "in the

conditions as they were I think

in action from the war.

### drid on charges of "insulting" King Juan Carlos and could face up to eight years in prison if convicted. The government is making an enormous blunder," Mario eight years in prison if convicted. The government is making an enormous blunder," Mario Bandres, a Basque leftist leader, The 17, all of them members of the Basque local parliament, interrupt- Basque country from the rest of the Basque country has always led ed a speech by the king to the Spain. Basque Assembly three years ago

by singing a nationalist anthem. The trial has prompted consider-

■ Basques React Angrily

Basque nationalist politicians re- in favor of a police solution," a able protest in the Basque country. acted angrily Thursday to the spokesman for the Basque regional

larly prints ETA communiques.

Seventeen Herri Batasuna members are currently on trial in Matorial bers are currently of the Matorial bers are currently of the currently of the Matorial bers are currently of the Matorial bers are currently of the Matorial bers are currently of the Mato

suna campaign to "isolate" the said. "An increase in repression in to more support for the extrem-

"It seems that they have decided



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# smid growing discord within the Palestinians Ride to Freedom Defiantly Israel Frees Prime Minister Bettino Craxi over the role of the force. The debate Former Prisoners Arrive in Sidon in Anti-Arafat Mood became heated last Thursday after Former Prisoners Arrive in Sidon in Anti-Arafat Mood

became heafed last and pro-Iranian Shifte Most bombed a pro-Iranian sto a nearly calcadom. We should the pro-Iranian and Lebanese pris-Iranian and Lebanese pris-Iranian and Iranian an

ily, the former inmates of the Ausar prison camp in southern Lebanon shouted their scorn for the Israeli soldiers that still surrounded them in the dusty square of Sidon.

"We won't give up," shouted one for Mr. Craxi, said Wednesday that Palestinian, raising a defant fist. "I dier said the raid might have put Italian am from Palestine, and I'll take it troops in danger. back." Another, who said he was a curiew in Sidon, closing the main "If the reaction of the French teacher at the Fin Hilwe refugee roads to civilian traffic. Not far

Arafat Hails Prisoner Exchange as a Victory

Arafat would go, he said: "He has

only the sea in front of him." Mr.

Arafat had complained earlier that

he was blockaded in Tripoli by Is-

Asked about Mr. Jibril's claim of

oners arrived at Sidon throughout the morning, the Israeli soldiers looked on nervously, some with disgust, other bemused. "Hey, I remember I personally arrested those people a year ago," one sol-

Thursday that they expected a re-bel onslaught, and Mr. Jibril has

said he will enter the city unless Mr.

Arafat leaves by Saturday.

Prince Saud said there was agree-

there was no choice as our prisonguard them during the past 18 months, Reuters reported. ers were in the middle of the battle and they were facing a direct dan-As about 4,500 detainees were released Thursday from Ansar, ger, a threat to their lives." they danced with joy, bugging and kissing as Israeli troops watched with mixed emotions. But loyalist officials repeated

In Algiers, more than 1,000 of

three French Boeing jumbo jets

Thursday, amid scenes of rejoicing. The Palestinians hurried down the

Army trucks stood by the run-

say where they were to go. Most of the Palestinians, picked up by the planes in Tel Aviv earlier Thurs-

during Israel's invasion of Leba-

Ansar prison camp, a sprawling compound of tents, barbed wire

and guard towers, was regarded as a heilhole both by its Arab immates

and the Israeli troops assigned to

Both Sides Hated Camp

V-for-victory signs.

the former prisoners filed out of the Liberation of Palestine-General

The Palestinians hurried down the ing Mr. Arafat and his forces in aircraft steps singing and waving Tripoli.

way, apparently to transport the 1,124 freed Palestinians, but Algerian and PLO officials would not diers are officially listed as missing

day, were captured 14 months ago ter Yitzhak Shamir of Israel, De-

"We are being freed," said an Israeli military policeman at a nearby airstrip as some of the inmates boarded planes to go to Israel for transfer to Red Cross planes bound for Algeria.

It was emptied just as finishing touches were put to a new deten-

diers that they felt helpless under (Reuters, AP) of firearms.

# An Israeli Drone Reported Downed

BEIRUT - An Israeli pilotless plane was shot down over the Syri-Ansar originally held 9,000 sus-pected guerrillas from 31 countries. an-controlled Bekaa valley in east-ern Lebanon on Thursday by antian-controlled Bekaa valley in eastaircraft defenses, military sources

tion center nearby.

At least 10 prisoners have been killed in clashes with troops at the camp despite complaints by solutions that the control of the contr

# Lebanon, Ahmed Jibnil, said he Asked about Mr. Jibnil's claim of his imminent departure, Mr. Arafat ment on ending the destruction of Minister Schin al-Hoss of Lebanon, who has been involved in the will let you know. The prince Mr. Arafat had agreed that the prince Mr. Arafat had agreed that the prince Mr. Arafat will go to Algeria to greet freed Palestinian fighters, and details of the departure will be first later than the replied among strongholds indicated that this would include worked out in the next 24 hours, forces up inside the city. (Reuters, AP) Mr. Jibril said. Asked how Mr. forces up inside the city.



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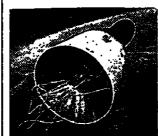
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# A UN Founder Assails Obstructionism Manila's Romulo Says Unnamed Powers Block Peace Efforts

UNITED NATIONS, New York - Carlos P. Romulo. 83, the Philippines' foreign minister, has made what he said might be his last effective United Nations, accusing strengthen the UN role in world UN speech and called for a more

#### Liberia Ties Ex-General To Plot to Remove Doe

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast -- The Liberian government has linked a recently dismissed army general with a plot to overthrow the head of state, Samuel K. Doe, Monrovia

radio reported Thursday.

The radio, monitored in Abidjan, quoted a government state-ment as saying that a former brigadier general, Thomas Quiwonkpa, planned to lead a coup from the

unnamed powers of obstructing the guise of consensus - a practice ways of ensuring world peace.
Mr. Romulo addressed the General Assembly's legal committee Wednesday as it discussed a report from a special committee on how to

He called it "most discouraging" that the committee had failed to cisco in 1945. come up with solid recommendations to the assembly on how to maintain international peace and security. He blamed that on "obstructionism within the committee ternational and indivisible future." by some of the permanent members" of the Security Council.

Those permanent members are the United States, the Soviet of this important task. Union, Britain, France and China. Mr. Romulo did not single out any of them in particular.

Mr. Romulo also said it was "very inappropriate for a few states of home and country when it needs, to continue to frustrate the will of a at a time when men aim for the large and balanced majority under stars, to encompass at least the hu-

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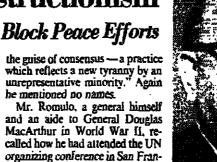
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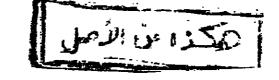
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# U.S. Congressman Denies Investment Had Any Link to Special Tax Measure

By Thomas B. Edsall Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — In 1980, Representative Dan Rostenkowski, Democrat of Illinois, won passage of a special amendment that benefited a Chicago developer-investor who, that same year, arranged a \$200 investment for Mr. Rosten-kowski that resulted in a profit of \$20,000 to \$60,000.

and the developer, Daniel J. Shannon, deny any connection between the events. The two events are totally unrelated," said John J, million at 9-percent interest, well mificantly undervalued, Mr. Shanon, chief counsel to the House below commercial rates.

Ways and Means Committee and a During 1980, Mr. Rostenkowski close aide to Mr. Rostenkowski and Mr. Shanon, who have been a profit of \$1 million.

In his disclosure statement for for comments :==:

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meat developments provided 20 rescribed as annual newspaper sto
percent of the units built with the in major tax legislation while holdbonds to poor and moderate ining interests in corporations affectcome families:

The latter to Mr. Rostenkowsh you ever really own anything, said

\$20,000 to \$60,000.

Mr. Shannon said the tax-free
financing for his Chicago project
financing for his Chicago project
did not directly increase his prospective profits because the
Brown's Mountain Road, "or
whether we just rent it until some

mittee, Mr. Rostenkowski persuadinivestors, to buy a subsidiary of a major company. Mr. Shannon, be amendment specifically exempting a major Chicago apartment development, Presidential Towers, from name of the company. He said Mr. to set aside the new survey lines in major chicago apartment development, Presidential Towers, from name of the company. He said Mr. to set aside the new survey lines in some fairly casual work." Said Mr. to set aside the new survey lines in the company in the said Mr. Towers, from the company in th amendment specifically exempting a major Chicago apartment devel-opment, Presidential Towers, from the income provisions. Mr. Shan-Aides to both Mr. Rostenkowski nor is one of the general partners in the 2,346-unit project. Last summer, according to the Sun-Times, the project borrowed \$158.9

Mr. Rostenkowski was mavailable friends and business associates since the early 1960s, separately arranged that Mr. Rostenkowski

homes. It permitted continued use trust to avoid what Mr. Salmon ed by such legislation.

is tax-free. But the real estate congressman's holdings into it and dime," and described Presidential Despite the chaos, Bob Bain-industry believes that the require-take them out of his control, as Towers as "one of the worst real bridge, the Bureau of Land Manment that specific percentages of is the case with most such trusts. estate deals" he had ever entered. agement area manager in Redding.

WEAVERVILLE, California -People hardly gave it a thought Congress. ment came around to re-mark some that crisscross the scenic moun-

tains near this tiny logging town. But that was before the bureau decided that a lot of people may not own the land they thought they did — land they have been paying for and now may have to buy all over again.

The federal agency concluded that key surveying landmarks are not where local folks have always thought they were, and a legacy of 19th-century fraud and confusion has come to haunt 20th-century

Similar discrepancies have been alleged by other cadastral surveys throughout the West, and the title 90,000 land titles across the coun-

confounding problem than among the scores of small, irregularly come persons reduces the value of a coverall.

Mr. Rostenkowski simply put shaped parcels in Trinity County in northern California. The bound-development by forcing rents down by Mr. Shannon, who then used the money, along with \$400 of While the legislation was before his own and an undisclosed a House-Senate conference committee Mr. Rostenkowski serveral.

names of the firms.

In making the deal, the value of the inventory of the subsidiary purchased by the partnership was significantly undervalued, Mr. Shandard was ago were done campfire, and people "We realize a lot of the surveys years ago were done around a intended to mark clearly the prop-campfire, and people would just point up into the mountains to set Burean of Land Management and boundaries," Mr. Eli said. "But that was all years ago and to change it now is not right, either."

In his disclosure statement for 1982, Mr. Rostenkowski reported that he had income of \$5,001 to He added: "Money was paid in good faith. Taxes were paid in good faith. Houses were built. Wells \$15,000 from his "qualified blind trust." Mr. Shannon said, however, were drilled. There has to be a betthat the sale was made under an ter solution than to just say that's investment contract that provides a first payment of 25 percent of the all for nothing."

total due, which would make the "It kind of makes you wonder if final return to Mr. Rostenkowski you ever really own anything," said spective profits because the whether we just rent it until some Mortgage-revenue-bond finance. In setting up the blind trust, saving in interest has been translation comes along and decides they cause the interest paid by the bonds. Mr. Shannon did not transfer the cause the interest paid by the bonds. Mr. Shannon did not transfer the

Legacy of Wayward Surveyors said that his agency is obligated to adhere to the new property lines never visited some of the land they until told to do otherwise by Interi- claimed to have surveyed. It apor Secretary William P. Clark or pears that the maps of these areas

California Landowners Suffer

"If there was any way to put it of the century-old property lines back the way it was - the way people think it was - we would do he said. "We sympathize with the landowners out there. We really do. But we cannot give away government property just because someone mistakenly believes it is

> Property owners near Weaver-ville, about 200 miles (324 kilome-ters) north of San Francisco, dismissed the federal survey and pointed instead to the work of local surveyors, who support their traditional property claims.

However, those local surveys were discounted by both the Bu alleged by other cadastral surveys throughout the West, and the title insurance industry estimates that new surveys could cloud as many as fourth of the county, the result of a But perhaps nowhere else one federal official said, is there a more confermalization and conf nia and Oregon in exchange for building a railroad from San Francisco to Portland, Oregon.

"These BLM guys aren't your everyday surveyors," George E. Belden, district manager for the Southern Pacific Land Co. here, said. "They are experienced pros at finding evidence of these 100-year-

Rostenkowski does not know the names of the firms.

In making the deal, the value of the company the said Mr. To set aside the new survey must be not know the favor of traditional boundaries. The company shared in the new boundaries. The company shared in the cost of the new survey, which was the U.S. Forest Service.

Four landowners have appealed the survey to the Department of the Interior's Board of Land Appeals in Washington. A decision is expected shortly.

The current confusion over property lines is deeply rooted in California history, Bureau of Land Management officials said.

Private surveyors working for the federal government arrived in California shortly after it was admitted to the Union in 1850. Much of California's northern half was surveyed between 1875 and 1885 by a syndicate formed by John A. Benson. At the time, the Benson syndicate was believed to do a good job at a reasonable price, and in many cases that was true. But in many other cases, it was not.

they submitted to the government were drafted in bars and hotel rooms, and the survey landmarks (called section corners) they said

more than fanciful fictions. Those falsified surveys were largely uncovered and corrected in the late 19th century, but bureau surveyors are still troubled by some

that they marked were nothing





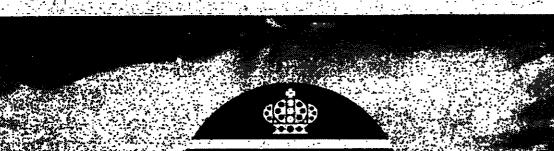
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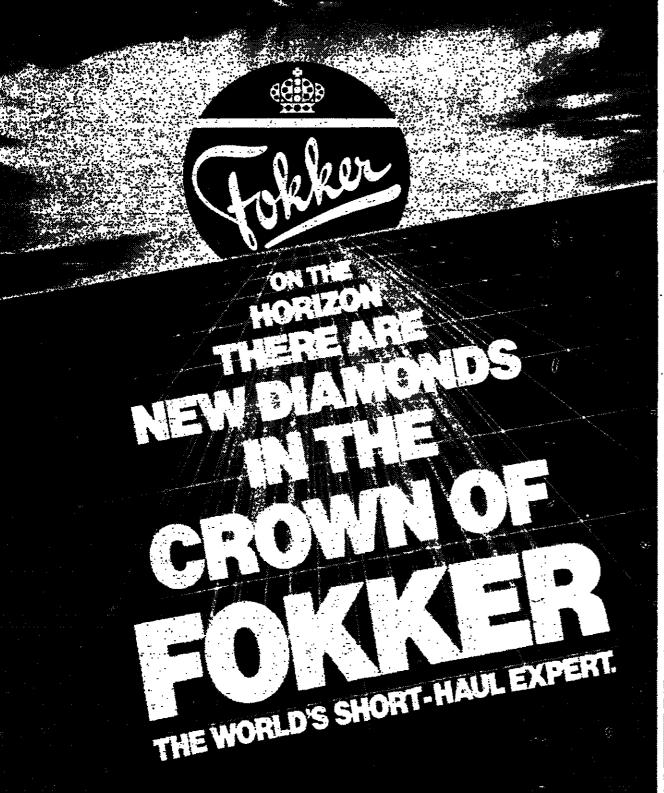
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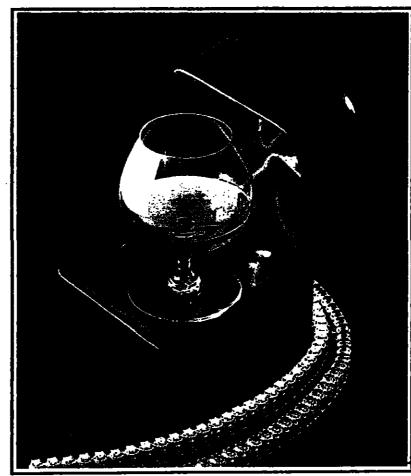
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# **Africans Attack Grenada Invasion** At Commonwealth Summit in India

By William Claiborne Washington Past Service

NEW DELHI - Sharp divisions between several African countries and the small Caribbean nations that supported the LLS-led invasion of Grenada hardened Thursday at the Commonwealth summit. putting into doubt the likelihood of a consensus on the meeting's a.csi contentious issue.

Leaders of the African nations have said they fear that a precedent a Commonwealth secretariat offi-

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Conference sources said that the the lions." Conference sources said African states, led by Prime Minister Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe and President Kenneth D. Kaunda of Zambia, expressed fears that the U.S. invasion could be a "license" for South Africa to invade Angola or another African country if the Commonwealth heads of government did not strongly condemn the intervention in Grenada.

One African leader, who was not officially identified, was quoted by has been set for similar adventures cial as warning the delegates that if by South Africa against its neight they did not condemn the intervention. "you will be throwing us to

of the eastern Carribean nations that supported or participated in the intervention appealed to the Africans to understand the basis for the Grenada operation. ribbean countries urged the Afri-

cans to recognize that, if a Caribbean regional security force is established, none of the small islands will feel a need to mobilize an army as Grenada did under Marxist military rule. Prime Minister Eugenia Charles

of Dominica, chairman of the Orunization of Eastern Caribbean States, was quoted by a British source as saying of the African crit-ics: "They ask, 'Who's next?' Well, that's just what we asked our-

the speaker was Mr. Kaunda.

Another OECS delegate was quoted by the Commonwealth secretariat spokeswoman, Patsy Robertsen, as saying: "If your neighbor's house is on fire, you should begin to wet your own house."

Mrs. Robertsen said the Eastern Caribbean states, along with Jamaica and Barbados, reiterated their intention to form a regional security force under OECS auspic-

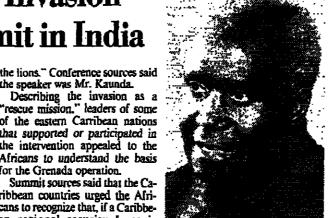
She added that two leaders

### U.S. Appropriates Extra Aid for Poor

WASHINGTON — The U.S. government is preparing to provide \$40 million in emergency funds to volunteer agencies that provide food and shelter for the nation's

Cor.
Reagan administration officials South African Gets 15-Year Termfor Treason said Wednesday that the money, most of which was provided under JOHANNESBURG — A white clergyman and his fiancee, convicted of high treason in a South Afria supplemental appropriations bill approved by Congress last week, will be administered by the Federal Emergency Management Agency and distributed in cities by March 31 through six nonprofit social service organizations. The exact amount that each city will get is to be determined in about two weeks, officials said, depending on criteria such as degree of poverty and un- committed to overthrowing white

employment. We hope this money will help Supreme Court Judge A.P. Myextend programs that need a burgh also sentenced Mr. Niehaus, security policeman, and he testified boost," said Carolyn Perroni, a formed church, to three years on, who had lived with the couple, told the court that at Mr. Nichaus's respokeswoman for the agency. The latest grant, added to \$50 million granted in April, brings the amount of privately distributed emergency funds to \$90 million,



Kenneth Kaunda

identify the two countries, but they were understood to be Britain and

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain said she was prepared to send police and security training personnel to Grenada, as Australia has also pledged.

Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau of Canada also expressed an interest in contributing to a re-gional police force and to the economic development of Grenada.

There were differing versions of pledged their support for the cre- J.M.G. Adams of Barbados as de-

Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew of and politicians here. Singapore told an interviewer for With the growth of protests the British Broadcasting Corp.: against General Pinochet this year,
"The fireworks have already start- U.S. officials have sought to mained over Grenada and the philo- tain a neutral position between the sophical atmosphere of the confer- government and opposition while ence has dissipated."

# .S. Announces More Aid for Grenada

Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON - The Agency for International Development has announced a \$15 million long-term aid program for Grenada, adding that amount to nearly \$3.5 million in emergency relief and rehabilitation funds that it granted immediately after the U.S.-led invasion of the island.

Government officials also announced Wednesday that another \$15 million would be allocated to train and equip the Caribbean se-curity force that is now assigned to help keep order on Grenada.

Jay F. Morris, the deputy AID administrator, who headed a government team that returned from Grenada this week, said that \$5 ation of such a force. She did not million of the aid package would be used to revive the island's financial system, which he said had been "looted" by the government of Prime Minister Maurice Bishop,

who was slain in a coup before the support" the Caribbean security Oct. 25 invasion.

The funds will enable the interim government formed after the invasion to pay for food and other vital imports and to finance its budget.

The program's second-largest item is \$4.5 million to rebuild deteriorated roads, a project designed to increase employment. Other nems are \$2.5 million for social services such as education and health care, provided previously by Cuba and other communist governments; \$2 million to help private agriculture replace the state cooperatives installed by Mr. Bishop; and \$1 million for promotion of

tourism and industry.
U.S. economic aid provided to Grenada since the invasion will total \$217 for each inhabitant, which is equal to one-third of the island nation's 1980 per capita income.

The military aid is "urgently required to train, equip, supply and force, according to a letter signed by W. Tapley Bennett Jr., assistant military, rather than civilian, use by W. Tapley Bennett Jr., assistant secretary of state for legislative af-

U.S. troops are expected to leave Grenada by Dec. 23 but Reagan the nearly completed jet runway administration officials have sug- and that there were no plans to gested that a training mission might be left behind to work with the six-nation Caribbean security 

Grenadian Leader III force that followed U.S. troops to the island.

shifted the \$15 million in military Thursday from New Delhi. aid from other accounts. Such tional security.

He said he found that only a "jeep track" connected St. Georges's, the Grenadian capital, with improve the mad

Alistair McIntyre, a Grenadian economist named to head the is-Officials who spoke on condition land's temporary government, will that they not be identified said that be unable to take up the post be-President Ronald Reagan had cause of illness, Renters reported

The secretary-general of the transfers are permitted, without Commonwealth, Sir Shridath reference to Congress, if they are Ramphal said that Mr. McIntyre, considered "important" to U.S. na- 51, needed medical treatment in onal security.

Geneva, where he has been based as a UN official. The announcehis visit had convinced him that ment was made to government Mr. Reagan was right when he said leaders attending the Commonwealth summit in New Delhi

# Chile Unhappy With U.S. Push for Liberalization

By Jackson Diehl Washington Post Service

SANTIAGO - The Reagan ad-

ministration's promotion of a tranhow fractious the Grenada debate sition to democracy in Chile has became behind the closed doors of eroded relations with the governthe conference hall. One summit ment of President Augusto Pinosource quoted Prime Minister chet and heightened the general's image of diplomatic isolation as he scribing the African criticism of the Struggles with an opposition de-Caribbean leaders as "unprece-manding an end to military rule, according to government officials

pressing for the ordered, negotiated

trial that Mr. Niehaus had plotted

The charges carried a possible

death sentence, but the prosecution

During the trial, a man whom the couple had considered a close

against them. Robert Whitecross,

quest he took photos of the gas-

works, and that he had them devel-

can court, were sentenced Thurs- Service, and that he had worked

ens, both 23, were found guilty be- had asked for a 15-year prison term

cause of links with the banned Afri- for Mr. Niehaus and five years for

day to 15 years and four years, with the ANC.

can National Congress, which is Miss Lourens.

respectively.
Carl Niehaus and Johanna Lour-

rule in South Africa by force.

a deacon in a black Dutch Re-

ANC. That sentence is to run con-

currently with the other.

transition to democracy favored by some moderates on both sides. The frequency of the administration's public statements, however, combined with the quiet encouragement of concrete steps toward political liberalization, have been interpreted by Chilean officials as

tively warm relations. U.S. actions, said Foreign Minister Miguel Schweitzer earlier this month, "have a taste of interference in our affairs." He added,

Fourteen communiques from the State Department about political dialogue seems excessive to me." Mr. Schweitzer's comments were prompted by the visit to Chile of a

Defense lawyers conceded many

of the specific charges against Mr. Nichaus, but they argued that Miss

Lourens was heavily under his in-

fluence and did not actively partici-

pate in ANC activities. The judge, however, found her guilty of high treason for not reporting Mr. Nie-

Soviet Offers Ties to Albania

The Associated Press

MOSCOW - New Times, a

weekly foreign affairs journal, in

what has become an annual state-

ment, has again expressed Soviet

willingness to establish ties with

haus's activities.

ranking State Department official, Edward J. Derwinski, who urged that reforms be speeded. The Chileans have also been disturbed by U.S. plans to certify to Congress that Argentina has improved its hu-man rights record, a move that would allow military sales and aid. unwanted pressure from the Unit-U.S. officials have indicated that ed States after several years of relathey do not plan a parallel human rights certification and reopening ened by a controversy over the of military relations with Chile, president's potential attendance at which considers Argentina its chief military rival.

> not specified how Chile should re-turn to democracy, Chilean offi-week that General Pinocher had substantially changed.

> On a recent trip to Washington, Some opposition leaders in Chile Mr. Schweitzer said he had spoken have been eager to interpret the out because "I was fed up" with the frequent U.S. comments. He added istration had "naive concerns" about Chile and is "responding to nochet, public opinion and playing a politi-

> relations by Chilean ministers has parish by the opposition, the mili-this year rather than any abandon-

by European governments against Chile and encouraging United Nations resolutions denouncing the government's human rights record.

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This appeal to Chilean nationalism appeared to lose momentum when it was deplored even by progovernment sectors. At the same time, the issue of General Pinochet's diplomatic failure was widthe swearing-in ceremonies next month for Argentina's new, elected Although the United States has president, Raul Alfonsin.

cials have begun to argue that the been formally invited. But Mr. Al-Reagan administration is overem- fonsin's incoming foreign minister phasizing the need for political re-immediately disassociated the new form. The result appears to be a government from the invitation cooling of relations, despite U.S. General Pinochet finally anofficials insistence that policy to-nounced that he would probably ward General Pinochet has not not attend the event "to save mon-

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public irritation of government officials over U.S. policy as evidence that he believed the Reagan admin- that the Reagan administration is distancing itself from General Pi-In general, however, U.S. policy

in Chile has changed in the past The new defensiveness on U.S. year only in the sense that encouragement of a government-spondeveloped at a time when General sored liberalization has taken a Pinocher's relative diplomatic iso-more public form, diplomats in lation has become an important Santiago say. That shift appears to political issue in Santiago. Fre- have been mandated largely by the quently labeled an international eruption of widely noticed protests tary government responded last ment of the administration's policy week by accusing top leaders of the of "quiet diplomacy" with authori-centrist Christian Democratic Par-



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intermediate class) at the time of booking. This and much more will perhaps console you for the fact that there are still a few small corners of the world to which Swissair doesn't yet fly. Welcome to Eurasaframerico.



working with them had unexpect-

could be used as an excuse for inva-

sion have been recalled by their

government." said Mr. Hassan.

who indicated that Nicaragua had

withdraw them. "Nicaragua does

not want to give the Reagan admin-

istration a chance to say that we

Nicaraguans would welcome the

marine invaders with kisses while

the only resistance would come

In an apparently related devel-

opment, two leaders of El Salva-

dor's revolutionary movement who

live in Managua said privately that

they were preparing to move to another country. They indicated

that the Nicaraguan government

"Some of those Cubans who

edly left in recent days.

# Nicaraguan Leader Says a Large Number of Cubans Have Left

By Stephen-Kinzer New York Tunes Service

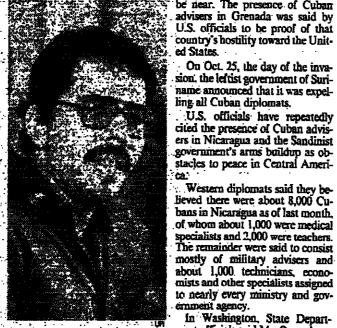
MANAGUA — A large number of Cubans working in Nicaragua have left the country over the last three weeks, according to Daniel Ortega Saavedra, the coordinator of the ruling junta: Diplomats and other knowledgeable sources here put the number at more than 1,000.

So far as is known, no Cuban military advisers were among those who have left.

But Mr. Ortega said Wednesday that the government was prepared to send all foreign military advisers home and stop buying arms if other Central American countries would

Several thousand Cuban and other Soviet-bloc military advisers have been training the Sandinist army since the Sandinist National Liberation Front took power four

"We have decided to discuss all the problems that worry the United States," Mr. Ortega said. "By doing so, we are testing the will of the United States to achieve a lasting peace in Central America." Western diplomats said they believed that the recent departure of Cubans from Nicaragua, most of The invasion heightened fears in them said to be schoolteachers, was Managua that a similar U.S.-spon-



Daniel Ortega Saavedra

lower the Cuban profile the country in the aftermath of the U.S.-led invasion of Grenada

On Oct. 25, the day of the invasion, the leftist government of Suriname announced that it was expel-

U.S. officials to be proof of that

country's hostility toward the Unit-

ling all Cuban diplomats. U.S. officials have repeatedly cited the presence of Cuban advisers in Nicaragua and the Sandinist government's arms buildup as ob-

stacles to peace in Central Ameri-

. Western diplomats said they believed there were about 8,000 Cubans in Nicaragua as of last month, of whom about 1,000 were medical specialists and 2,000 were teachers. The remainder were said to consist about 1,000 technicians, econoto nearly every ministry and gov-

in Washington, State Department officials said Mr. Ortega's remarks Wednesday were consistent with the flurry of recent Nicaraguan proposals for peace in Central America

But the officials said in separate discussions that while the United States would like to believe Nicara- advisers from Central America prompted by a desire by Havana to sored invasion of Nicaragua may gua was sincere, it was necessary would require the United States to

for its government to carry out its pull its advisers, said to number Hassan, said the teachers had been stated intentions by engaging in about 200, out of Honduras and El withdrawn a month before they comprehensive negotiations with the other countries in the region. There are also about 10,000 U.S.

The United States government

ban and Soviet weapons and advis-

ers," Mr. Ortega said. "For our

part, we feel that the United States

threatens our security with its bases

in Honduras and its growing mili-

tary presence in Central America."

A spokesman for the Ministry of

Education said that the departure

of the Cuban teachers and others

was routine and that they would be

replaced when the next school year

minister of the interior. Moises

begins in January. But the deputy

troops in Panama, but Mr. Ortega Mr. Ortega said he had given said he was not suggesting that copies of the new Nicaraguan proposal to the presidents of Mexico, Panama, Colombia and Venezuela. these soldiers be counted as advisers who would have to be withdrawn under such an agreement. the four nations that comprise the The United States also supplies so-called Contadora group, which weapons to the armies of Honduras has been seeking a formula for and El Salvador. peace in the region. He said he hoped for a response when foreign ministers from the four countries has said that it feels threatened concurred with the decision to meet with their Central American because Nicaragua is arming itself and because of the presence of Cucounterparts next month.

Under the proposal, Mr. Ortega said, all Central American countries would pleage not to allow their territory to be used for activities aimed at undermining any formostly of military advisers and eign government. He also said that the Sandinists would soon anmists and other specialists assigned nounce a specific date for national elections in 1985, but rejected the proposal of anti-Sandinist groups within Nicaragua that the Contadora countries oversee domestic political negotiations. To accept that proposal, he said, "would contradict all the principles of national sovereignty.

An agreement requiring the withdrawal of all foreign military

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la dernière bande were scheduled to return home for Employees of several government agencies said Cuban advisers

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# Salvadoran Assembly Agrees to March Elections

By Lydia Chavez

New York Times Service SAN SALVADOR - After a heated three-hour debate; El Salvador's Constituent Assembly has voted to hold presidential elections on March 25.

The elected president and vicepresident will hold office for five. years from June 1, 1984.

Three small political parties, representing seven of the 60 members of the assembly, abstained or voted against the election articles Tuesday because they exclude provisions for assembly and mayoral

Some of the legislators also objected to the language of the articles, which call for an electoral reg the political composition of the istry but also say that another "mechanism" could be used to msure honest elections.

So far, only former President Jose Napoleon Duarte, a Christian Democrat, has announced his can-didacy in the presidential election. Roberto d'Aubuisson, president of are arriving at an electoral fraud, the Constituent Assembly, is expected to be the candidate of the far-right National Republican Alliance and some of the smaller par- political pluralism, have been ties are expected to form coalition crushed to the floor."

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elections, some U.S. officials fear they could bring more problems because the two strongest candidates, Mr. Duarte and Mr. d'Aubuisson, represent the extremes of the legal political spectrum.

A high-ranking U.S. Embassy official said the optimistic view was that the new president would "find the capacity to accommodate the rest of the country." The pessimistic view was "that things will be so polarized that they could come down, you know, around our necks.

The country's smaller parties argued strongly for holding general elections, maintaining that the present assembly does not represent country. They also said that without a registry the elections would be open to fraud.

cy," said Luis Nelson Segovia, a member of the Democratic Action Party, which holds two seats. "We which all of the forces of the democratic process, and all the forces for Dr. Rafael Morán Castañeda, a

all levels," and "we want guaran-

tees the vote will be clean." for a new assembly.

"This is a sad night for democra-er. ■ Guerrillas Reject U.S. Talks

member of the National Concilia-

Both the National Republican Alliance, known as ARENA, and

Several political sources said that ARENA was opposed to general group of five guerrilla bands bat-elections because if it does not win tling the U.S.-backed Salvadoran the presidency, the party has a government. good chance of re-establishing a conservative majority in the pre-

The Christian Democrats opposed assembly elections because bring the left into the political process through assembly elections lat-

Salvadoran guerrillas rejected Wednesday any further mediation by Richard B. Stone, President Ronald Reagan's special envoy in Central America, saying that "the time now is for shooting, not talk-

ed from San Jose, Costa Rica.

A top government official, who tion Party, with four seats, said he spoke on condition that he not be would not support the election arti-cles because "if democracy is to la leader met Wednesday with function we must have elections at President Luis Alberto Monge of Costa Rica to thank him for bring-

ing Mr. Stone and the Salvadora left together. "The guerrilla said they would the Christian Democrats were in not meet with Stone again," the favor of holding elections as soon source said. He did not identify the as possible. Both opposed elections rebel by name but said he came from the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, the umbrella

Mr. Stone met with the guerrillas in Bogotá on Aug. 9 and in San José later that month. His meetings facilitated two later sessions between the rebels and the Salvador-Mr. Duarte has said he would try to an government. But their talks broke down after a Sept. 30 meet-

**UNESCO Sets Solia Meeting** 

PARIS - The 23d session of UNESCO's General Conference will be held in 1985 in Sofia, the United Nations Educational, Sciing," The Associated Press report-

# War and peace in the nuclear age.

On Tuesday, November 29, the International Herald Tribune will publish the third in a series of polls conducted in the U.S., Japan and seven Western European Countries by the Louis Harris organization for the International Herald Tribune and the Atlantic Institute.

Among the themes covered are: Responsibility for Current World Tensions: Morality of Nuclear War, Policy Choices for the Defense of the West.

Herald Eribune

Poll results will also be published by the co-sponsors of the research: Aftenposten, Asahi Shimbun, El Pais, Financial Times, Il Sole 24 Ore, Le Matin, NRC Handelsblad, Philadelphia Inquirer and the Westdeutscher Rundfunk radio network.

#### At last, a diary specifically for Asian businessmen. Just as Asiaweek is Asia, so too is The Asiaweek Diary 1984 — a publication that is long overdue. For, as the editors of Asiaweek discovered, no so-called international desk diary gives Asia the coverage that it deserves and that Asian business people need. The Asiaweek Diary 1984 should be on every Asian executive's desk and in every Asian business traveller's briefcase. Diary 1984 Destination guides for 16 countries: Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Japan, Macau, Maleysia, Pakistan Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, A 'library' on your desk of in your briefcase, and an Gilt-edged pages invaluable aid to secretaries Printed on high-quality paper and handsomely bound in simulated in business travel planning. The business guide to Asia leather, with padded cover. The that works for you the year ek Diary 1984 con Destination guides include detailed information on each country. Other information includes measures, regional weather Please send me . . . copies of The Asiaweek Diary 1984. table, public holidays, social Price: US\$19.95 per copy plus US\$3.85 for airmail, delivery. indicators, currency conversion table ... and Cheque enclosed . . . copies @US\$23.85 including postage: much more. The key contents of dozens Charge my American Express Diners Visa D of national trade and travel Two ribbon markers

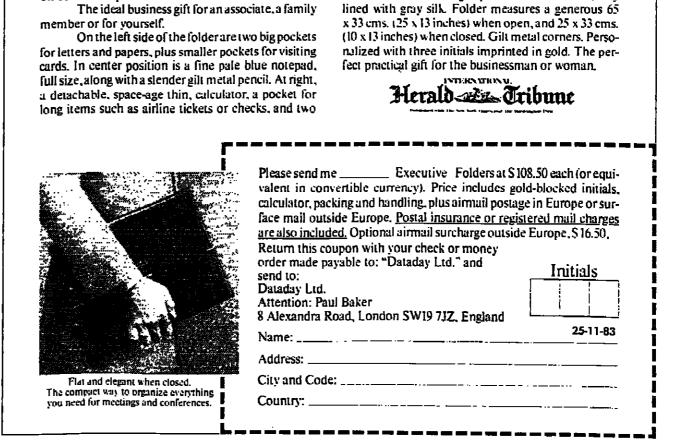
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on business trips.

# Iraq Broadens the War

Iranian coast well outside any previous combat zone. That is another piece of evidence that Iraqi tactics are getting more reckless as the Iraqi position gets more desperate.

After three years of heavy casualties. Iraq can neither win this war that it started, nor make peace with the implacable Iran of the ayatollah. There have been signs that Iraq is now starting military strikes intended to provoke Iran into a reaction sufficiently dangerous to force other powers — the United States and perhaps some of the Europeans — into

intervening and stopping the lighting.

A steady flow of Gulf crude oil is still crucial to the world's industry and prosperity. Despite new discoveries elsewhere and cutbacks by OPEC, two out of every five barrels of oil imported worldwide come from the Gulf. That is currently about 10 million barrels a day. Any significant drop in that volume would threaten another sudden jump in oil prices, to be followed by another recession, in the pat-tern that the world has seen twice since 1973.

What might Iran do? Earlier it had made threatening references to the Strait of Hormuz. but a serious attempt to close the strait seems

Iraqi planes attacked and sank a Greek improbable. It is a broad passageway, about 50 freighter this week as it made its way along the miles wide, and far too deep to be blocked by a scuttled ship. The greater threat is a series of direct attacks on shipping or even on oil installations along the western shores of the Gulf

Iraq may be widening its attacks eastward in the hope of baiting Iran into widening its counterattacks westward to countries - Saudi Arabia, for example - that the Iraqis assume America would be compelled to defend with its own forces. That is not what you would call a prudent strategy, but the present Iraqi regime has never been known for its prudence.

There are a lot of excellent, not to say compelling reasons to try to turn off this exceedingly bloody war. The question is how to do it. The United States has no visible influence in Tehran. It is doubtful that any other government has enough standing there to deflect the Iranians from the draconian terms they have set. But there is also an impression that American and European diplomacy is devoting most of its attention and imagination to Lebanon and is leaving the other war to resolve itself. Lebanon could rapidly become, for the West, by far the less menacing of the Middle East's two wars.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Who Should Own History?

When the publishers Harper & Row charged The Nation with theft from its then still-unpublished book of former President Ford's memoirs, questions were raised that dwarf the financial stakes. A 2-to-1 majority of the U.S. Court of Appeals in New York has decided the narrow but intriguing ones. The magazine need not pay for its limited paraphrase of the book; its account of the pardoning of Richard Nixon qualifies as historical information that cannot be monopolized by copyright. But the more basic questions remain.

Who owns history — the public servants who make it, or the people who have employed them and to whom they are accountable? How much private equity do officeholders acquire in public service? And, all money aside, who should control the information that former public servants use to shape public policy and their personal reputations

The case of The Nation helps only part way. Its editor. Victor Navasky, had brief, unauthorized custody of an advance copy of the Ford memoir. Eager to scoop the former president, he rushed into print with a 2.250-word summary that featured a new but hardly fresh account of the Nixon pardon. Still, this took enough off the book's modest bloom to cause Time magazine to stop paying for excerpts it had contracted to print. Harper & Row sued The Nation for the lost \$12,500.

Appellate Judges Irving Kaufman and Lawrence Pierce, holding that historical facts may not be copyrighted, felt that the magazine had used only 300 words that were legally protected, well within the "fair use" that precedent allows. Judge Thomas Meskill dissented, finding the article as a whole too much a horrowing

from the book without extra journalistic effort. Our sympathies are torn. As publishers, we depend both on a free flow of facts and on the protections of copyright. We cherish the freedoms of the First Amendment but are pleased that the founding fathers recognized the copy-righting of intellectual property — so that authors could make a living - to be an essen-

tial prop of those freedoms. Mr. Navasky did indeed leech Mr. Ford's words. But Mr. Ford was seeking financial gain from the revelation of "news" that came into his possession only through public service. The former president and similar memoirists are routinely enjoined by their publishers not to spill their facts in advance, for they are collaborating to sell the public what it deserves

to know without a fee, and sooner. What is even worse, however, is the lock that some memoirists simultaneously acquire on history's raw data - the files they generated on government business. Presidents and other high-ranking officials routinely sequester those files not only to sell their contents but to monopolize the commentaries on their performance. Those are public files and facts even more clearly than Mr. Ford's recollections. And when former officials begin to write from them, the same materials should be available to other scholars and writers.

Judge Kaufman's ruling gives welcome notice that the hoarding of history will not be rewarded. Those who make history may market their writing skills, their personal insights and their celebrity, but the facts of history that might have to be secret for a time should not be theirs alone to sell.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# Other Opinion

### After the Walkout in Geneva

The Soviet gesture in Geneva has scarcely any justification other than saving face. The start of the American deployment gave all the less cause for interrupting the talks in that the West was willing to negotiate for two years during which the Soviets kept on deploying SS-20s - more than 100 of them since 1981.

The Kremlin has suffered a serious defeat. Not only have national parliaments declared themselves [in favor of the NATO deployment), but in three of the countries most directly concerned - West Germany, Britain and Italy - electorates this year consolidated broad majorities favorable to the NATO decision. Opinion polls may paint a different picture - it is normal that no one cheerfully contemplates the installing of new nuclear arms - but that reality cannot be denied. - Le Monde (Paris).

[It is questionable] whether a further round of talks will serve any purpose. As long as the Soviet bottom line has been that NATO must not deploy even a single new missile, it has been impossible to negotiate sensibly toward a

mutually acceptable compromise.

Every so-called initiative from the Russian side, including the latest offer of "equal reductions," has been pitched at queasy European elections rather than at NATO governments. The Soviet meaning of equal reductions is cancellation of the entire NATO deployment of 572 warheads in return for a cut in the number of warheads on SS-20 missiles from 729 to 360. Although some Western fainthearts are able to regard this as perfectly satisfactory, by normal standards it is the kind of offer which it is not difficult to refuse.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

Among the conflicting messages emerging from Moscow in the past week, a common thread has been that the discussion is not over. There is another forum in the strategic arms (START) talks where they can continue.

- The Guardian (London).

### The United States and UNESCO

The United Nations can't be sure that Washington is just bluffing with its threat to pull out of UNESCO. UNESCO has delved into such matters as nuclear disarmament and the legitimacy of the state of Israel; such subjects are hardly in keeping with UNES-CO's role of stimulating international progress and cooperation in education, science, culture and communication. The United States foots far more of the UNESCO bill than it should. Finally. UNESCO is seriously considering a

proposal to impose limits on the press. If it goes ahead with that plan, the United States will have little choice, since Congress has required that funds be withheld if that organization "moves to license journalists or impose any restrictions which impede the free-

dom of journalists to perform their work."

But it would be easier for Washington to protect itself against UNESCO's excesses by working from inside that organization, instead of looking on from the sidelines.

- The Desert News (Salt Lake City).

### FROM OUR NOV. 25 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Carlists Spurn Official Candy MADRID - From olden times onwards it has been the custom of the Presidents of the Spanish Congress and Senate to present each Deputy or Senator with a packet of candy to replace the cigarette, which even the Spanish politician has to abandon when he enters the precincts of the debating chamber. The Congress annually spends 75,000 pesctas for the sweets which it distributes to Deputies. The Carlist Deputies. however, probably in order to show they do not desire any favors from the present regime, have ordered special sweets to be manufactured for them. These they pay for themselves, and they claim that the sweets are superior to the official brand. The sweets are packed in fancy boxes which bear in gold letters the indication "Minoria Carlista.

1933: After the Geneva Adjournment LONDON - Sir John Simon, the foreign secretary, summed up [on Nov. 24] Great Brit-

ain's attitude towards future disarmament negotiations: First, the [Nov. 22] adjournment of the Disarmament Conference at Geneva does not mean an adjournment of further efforts to reach international agreement on this prob-lem. Second, the view of the British ministers is that in the present circumstances bilateral conversations through diplomatic channels are necessary. Third, Great Britain welcomes the assurances given by Chancellor Hitler that Germany wants peace and that she does not harbor any designs of aggression. Fourth, the British government, however, considers that Germany should contribute her share to the

achievement of general disarmament,

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RENE BONDY FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H, MORGAN STEPHAN W, CONAWAY

Deputs Publishe

International Herald Tribune. 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle. 92200 Neurlly-sur-Seine, France Telephone 747-1265. Teles: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. Prairie Telephone (47-130). Takes, 012/10/1740 and Cabes Tye. and Table.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thoser

Gen. Mgr. Asia: Alam Lecon; 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong, Tel. 5-285618. Telex 01170.

Munisime Dir U.K. Rabin Mackichun 63 Long Acre, London W.C. Tel. 836-4902, Telex 262009.

S.A. an capital de 1:200.000 F. RCS Namerre B732021120. Commission Partiaire No. 34231.

L.S. subscription: \$280 years; Second-class postage paid at Long Island City. N.Y. 11101.

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# Assessing A Soviet Menace

By James H. Billington

WASHINGTON - The con-flict between the United States and the Soviet Union is unlike any confrontation of major powers in recent history - perhaps in all history. It has been remarkably stable, not having led to any direct fighting between the princi-pal rivals in 35 years of Cold War. Yet the relationship is inherently dangerous because of the unprecedented weapons available.

The main destabilizing force in the relationship in recent years has been the great increase in Soviet military might and international involvements, without any comparable increase in internal maturity and serenity. The cold, unpleasant fact is that the U.S.S.R. is in a very dangerous stage in which old psy-chological insecurity persists alongside awesome new power.

Part of Soviet insecurity results from the legitimate desire for re-spect of the Russian people, who have often been attacked militarily and disparaged culturally. But far more comes from their leaders' progressive retreat from halting at-tempts in the late 1950s and early 1960s to exorcise Stalin's ghost and build some new basis for selfrespect within Soviet society.

The aging Stalinist oligarchy and its swollen, corrupt bureaucracy effectively stopped de-Stalinization under Leonid Brezhnev, chose a chief of police as his successor and now seems to be falling back on the Stalinist technique of targeted acts of violence to coerce the respect that they have given up trying to earn. In the combination of brutality

and deception that has accompanied the South Korean airliner tragedy and the treatment of imprisoned symbols of social conscience such as Yuri Orlov and Sergei Khodorovich, there are hints of inertial drift into the old Stalinist formula of terror without bounds or shame. All of this is so profoundly unpleasant that one set of Americans, largely on the left, prefers to say it

AFTER DISCOVERING A BURNED-OUT COMET INSIDE MERCURY'S ORBIT, GUNT RINGS OF DUST BETWEEN MARS AND JUPITER, AND FIFTY SOLAR SYSTEMS, THE SPACE TELESCOPE TAKES ON ITS TOUGHEST CHALLENGE -THE SEARCH FOR YURI ANDROPOV

isn't really happening or doesn't really matter. Another set, largely on the right, prefers to say that nothing else really happens or matters. Sincere people on both sides increasingly call for heroic, one-sided solutions - unilateral disarmament, unilateral crusades - often mixing disguised sermons to America into supposed analyses of Russia.

There are distinct elements in the Soviet-American rivalry: economic, imperial, ideological, psychological

and thermonuclear. Economically, there is no longer any serious competition. Capitalism has simply proved itself more dynamic and adjustable, and far more capable of production for human use. Communism as an economic system is unlikely to appeal durably to anyone in the modern world who can make a firsthand comparison -unless the capitalist economy allows itself to self-destruct in some great new economic crisis.

The imperial aspect of the superpower rivalry involves a new form of a traditional Russian policy of extending borders by absorbing or subordinating smaller states. Traditional national interest lies at the base of Soviet pressure on Europe and Afghanistan, where the Soviets made a classical imperial gambit --a timely move on a target of oppor-

tunity that must have seemed irresistible, given U.S. weakness and explanation for involvement in Afghanistan — and the probable rea-son for refusal to withdraw — is the purely ideological argument that the revolutionary process once be-

gun cannot be reversed. The argument points to the new tendency to propel Soviet foreign policy beyond the realm of traditional Russian national interest into the more dangerous field of ideological politics.

The aging Stalinist bureaucracy seems to have recently found a kind of fountain of revolutionary youth in distant places. It seems compelled not so much to conquer new territory as to vindicate abroad an ideology that has conspicuously failed at home. It has worked with cocky new revolutionary cadres from Vietnam and Cuba, even as it played on American self-doubt after Vietnam to expand in various ways into Cambodia, Angola, Mozambique, Ethiopia and Southern Yemen. It gradually came to accept the long-resisted Cuban contention that the road to revolution in Latin

America must be essentially violent rather than peaceful. Once China after Mao adopted a more pragmatic and inward-look-ing attitude, the Soviet Union became the main source of ideas as

well as arms for what was perceived to be a rising revolutionary tide. The Soviets put venture capital into distant, destabilizing forces, and increasingly risked becoming involved in crises that they might not be able to control.

All of this is further complicated by Russia's tradition of a love-hate relationship with its principal West-ern adversary. To Russians, Ametica is now the only power that can destroy them, and also the only civilization by which they can measure themselves. Their love-hate feelings suggest the persistence of psychological inferiority even in the presence

of strategic parity.

The great arsenal of nuclear weapons and rocketry possessed by both superpowers gives a historical-ly unprecedented dimension to the rivalry. The danger is probably not so much that either side will deliberately set out to use those arms, but that some developing crisis in a fuzzy area may escalate to a point at which it would be difficult for one party not to use them in order to avoid a humiliating defeat.

This is the first of three articles adapted from The Washington Post. The writer, director of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, has written histories of Russian culture and the revolutionary tradition.

# Unfashionable Hunger Beyond the Commercials

MINNEAPOLIS - Last week-end provided an example of how fact and fiction get confused in

our mass communications age. The local media in Minneapolis, as elsewhere, turned themselves inside out analyzing the impact of a television movie about the death of a Kansas town in a Hollywood version of nuclear war. By comparison, there was little stir about the evidence presented here that hunger, malnutrition and attendant health problems are growing threats to the lives of people

in the Minneapolis community. At a hearing organized by Senator Edward M. Kennedy, local officials testified that 60,000 more people (a 50-percent increase) sought emergency food assistance in the first nine months of this year than in all of last year. Increasing numbers of women and children suffer from anemia, officials said. Diet deficiencies are making more youngsters under-weight or under-height for their age.

These real-life problems were not ignored by local news organizations; nor have local people been indiffer-ent to calls for help from the churches and voluntary organizations that are running food-shelf programs. Eyecatching photographs of Senator Kennedy talking to rain-soaked peo-ple waiting for their two pounds of butter and five pounds of cheese at a surplus food distribution center in a local school adorned the front pages

of papers here and in St. Paul.
But the hot topic on the local talk shows and television programs was not what an official called the "declining health and nutrition" of thousands of Twin City residents. It was the fictitious nuclear attack on Lawrence, Kansas, in ABC-TV's Sunday

night melodrama. "The Day After." There were long discussions about the advisability of letting children watch what the makeup artists and special-effects technicians had concocted on the little screen. There were no such anguished discussions about the finding, reported by the Minne-apolis Health Department, that one-fifth of the youngsters and expectant and nursing mothers who have been screened recently for eligibility for a government food program have too little oxygen-carrying hemoglobin in their blood for lack of enough meat

and vegetables to eat. I am not sure why such true stories do not generate the shock wave of indignation that follow fictionalized accounts of nuclear war. My hunch is that it is because nuclear weapons are no respecters of income or social status. In nuclear war, the affluent are no safer than the poor.

Hunger hits the poor and, as Senator Kennedy observed. "poverty is out of fashion now, and out of sight." Nuclear pacifism, on the other hand. is very much in style.

I doubt that it was an accident that ABC chose to show us a prosperous university town being obliterated. rather than a big city slum. Nor was it an accident, I suspect, that the central figure was that symbol of high-status success --- the doctor.

I think the makers of "The Day After" knew exactly what they were doing to hype the emotional impact

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

### By David S. Broder

of their movie. I think they and their advertisers knew their audience. At the first commercial break, right after the fictional Soviet blockade of Berlin began and before the real-life evangelist Pat Robertson offered us a number on which we could dial God, the screen was filled with an advertisement for Gourmet Pop Corn.

A bit later, right after well-staged panic buying hit the supermarkets of the pseudo-Lawrence and just before the real-life Paul Newman gave us the number to call to learn why "nuclear war is madness," a nice man came on the screen selling Dexatrim Appetite Control capsules.

A country that can choke down a fake nuclear war between ads for Gourmet Pop Coru and Dexarrim Appetite Control capsules can swallow almost anything. Still, it is surprising that it can get so caught up in neurotic fantasy about the threat to noble doctors from fictitious nuclear war that it fails to notice when Americans suffer real privation.

The mayors of American cities have been shouting the message for months that in this year of economic recovery, the plight of millions is getting worse. Many have exhausted the unemployment benefits and personal savings that kept them going after

they lost their jobs. They are over-whelming local agencies with their

pleas for assistance.

President Reagan said last Aug. 2
that he was "deeply concerned" about assuring that not even one American child be "forced to go to bed hungry at night" and that not one senior citizen be "denied the dignity of proper nutrition." He ordered a days have come and gone, and now the spokesman for the White House Task Force on Food Assistance says it will report in early January.

It will be interesting to see how the coverage of that report compares to the fuss over "The Day After."

The Washington Post.

# Meanwhile, Way Out There in Africa

N EW YORK — President Abraham Lincoln's Thanksgiving Day Proclamation for 1863 began: "The year that is drawing toward its close has been filled with the blessings of fruitful fields and healthful skies." As the United States observed its national holiday this week. 120 years later, it was high time to observe that 22 drought-stricken countries in Africa have enjoyed neither fruitful

fields nor healthful skies. Reports of the Food and Agriculture Organization and the World Food Program warn of intense suffering across the African continent, west to east, and in the south. Drought conditions in Senegal

will reduce agricultural production by 85 percent in large sections of the country. Food, feed and seed reserves are depleted in Mauritania Crop losses could reach 50 percent in the northern and upper regions of Ghana. Food shortages and famine exist in parts of Chad. Three million Ethiopians are

affected by drought. In Mozambique the drought victims number 4 million. Lack of irri-gation water has resulted in a 50percent drop in wheat plantings in By William J. Dean

Zimbabwe, Botswana, Swaziland and Lesotho have had only one-half of their normal rainfall. Behind each of these figures lurks a world of human suffering. The drought is one problem

among many pressing down heavily on these countries — population growth outstripping the growth in food supply; inadequate programs to promote domestic food production; wars and the influx of refugees disrupting farming; heavy insect infestation of crops; widespread outbreaks of rinderpest, the infectious disease affecting cattle; a reduced capacity, because of the scarcity of foreign exchange, to cover food deficits by commercial imports.

The result is that significant numbers of the 150 million people living in the 22 countries face - in the words of the FAO's director general, Edouard Saouma - "the most serious economic distress and shortage of food, which may reach proportions of hunger and mal-

nourishment on a massive scale."

A great drama is unfolding in our midst and we in the Western world, this article to The New York Times.

participants in the outcome. The FAO is requesting from do-nor nations \$76 million to provide

seeds, fertilizer, tools, vaccines for control of animal diseases and 4.2 million metric tons of food for the drought-stricken countries. To date, far less than the amount of aid needed has been pledged.

The consequences of the wealthier nations' failure to help avert such suffering would be awesome: starvation and malnutrition for the people of some of the world's poorest countries, and shame for those who could help but did nothing. I shudder to think of the judgment that future generations would

pass on our moral stature if we ignored this unfolding tragedy.
In 1973 and 1974, the drought and accompanying famine in West Africa and East Africa claimed several eral hundred thousand lives and caused lasting injury to many others from malnutrition. The response today from the world community must be that of the Holocaust survivors: Never again!

The writer, a lawyer, contributed

# The Threat Is Economic By Philip Geyelin T ERUSALEM -A cloud the size

For Israel

of a 200-percent Israeli inflation rate will hover discreetly over Ronald Reagan's first meeting with Yitzhak Shamir as prime minister. Discreetly, because that is the way

both sides seem to want it. The point of next week's talks is to put behind the fits of pique over Lebanon, Palestinian peace plans and all the rest and to project a cloud-free, warm and

mutually rewarding partnership.

The aim is to give "broad sweep" treatment, as one official puts it, to the Syrian game, the Soviet connec-tion and generally to scope for U.S.-Israeli strategic cooperation.

A useful exercise, but mareal as

viewed from Jerusalem, where from pages and private conversations concentrate on economic indicators of a gathering storm: foreign reserves at or below the safety line, the world's largest foreign debt (\$21.5 billion) per capita, a 23-percent devaluation of the shekel and more to come, and a 50-percent cut in government subsi-dies on food and other basics.

All this can hardly not figure in a relationship as tightly intertwined as that between America and Israel if only for its inevitable implications for Israel's security.

healthy, hardheaded reassessment of the relationship, across the board, might now be in order.

length" attitude. He is distressed by U.S. "evenhandedness between democracy and dictatorship" -- that is, be has little concern for the balance that a divided Reagan administration is trying to strike between Israel's security imperatives and the Western stake in Arab stability in general and

Gulf oil in particular. If that is the mind set that Mr. Shamir and Mr. Arens are taking to Washington, how much room is therefor give and take? More, perhaps, than you might suppose, when you take into account the unique vulnera-

the boats - wages, essential govern-ment subsidies, welfare benefits and 90-day study of the problem. The 90 savings. Thus is inflation built in and made bearable — until the money runs out that keeps everything affoat. Then come huge government defi-cits, currency speculation, the abso-intenecessity of austerity, sinking liv-ing standards, rising unemployment (for which Israelis have low tolerance due to lack of experience), social unrest, political conflict, a challenge to the foundations of the system. Ultimately, security needs are timestened

> the course of what is widely acknow-ledged to be the worst economic crisis in Israel's history.

Party for a government of national unity. He wants to share not just the burden but the blame.

the premium he puts on results.

He is not in the best of positions from which to be standing pat on "no concessions" while insisting on the urgent need for more economic and military help on better terms.

pect, in exchange for more Israeli take, a little more Israeli give on issues that Ronald Reagan regards as critical to his own peace initiative. The Washington Post.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### What NATO Is For

Regarding the opinion column "Deterrence Shouldn't Be Ignored" (IHT, Nov. 16) by David S. Broder:

Conceding that NATO has probably been the most successful of the regional security pacts. Mr. Broder adds that "it was unable to prevent Soviet repression in Poland, East Germany, Hungary or Czechoslovakia, or to keep Greece and Turkey from battling each other."

This strange statement tends to confirm my reservations about the level of some rather well-known American columnists. Where did Mr. Broder got the idea that NATO had a mandate to prevent Soviet repression in Warsaw Pact member states? I thought it was fairly clear that it was the evidence of such oppression that persuaded the NATO countries to form their alliance in the first place, in order to avert Soviet aggression against and suppression of freedom in their territories. In this they have been eminently successful, which is

no mean achievement. As regards Greece and Turkey, it is of course an interesting legal question

whether the NATO treaty is applicable to wars between members. However, if there has been a war between Greece and Turkey it has certainly escaped my attention. And the assumption can be made that if Greece

and Turkey had not been members of

NATO, a war between them would

have been more likely. LARS CHRISTER Brussels.

Mr. Broder demonstrates a lack of understanding of NATO's original purpose, and of its place in the international political structure, that is common among Americans, NATO was conceived as a purely defensive alliance to prevent Soviet aggression in Western Europe. It is precisely when other demands are put on it that the alliance begins to falter. The alliance was not intended or designed

to cope with these demands.
The North Atlantic Treaty Organization has very successfully fulfilled its original purpose. It should not be asked to go beyond the defensive purpose for which it was designed.

LEO A. VANCLEVE. Lombard, Illinois,

Nehru, Laski and Facts

Regarding the report "Queen's Trip Revives Indian Ambivalence" (IHT, Nov. 19) by William K. Stevens: Jawaharlal Nehru was born in 1889, went to England in 1905, studied at Harrow and Cambridge, joined

the Inner Temple in 1912 and re-turned to India the same year. Harold Laski was born four years after Nehru, took a degree at Oxford and taught at McGill in Canada from 1914 to 1916 and at Harvard from 1916 to 1920. Thereafter he joined the London School of Economics, where

he became professor in 1926. By the time Laski became professor and wrote his first book, Nehru was already a well-known Indian leader and had been writing extensively in political economy.
In 1927 he had already foreseen the oncoming crisis, the rise of U.S. im-

perialism, the alliance between Brit-Marx), the danger of world war and the likelihood of England becoming

a satellite of the United States and inciting U.S. imperialism and capitalism to fight by her side.
India is a free country. For some

foreign correspondents and for those Western advocates of free enterprise who cannot shed the "white man's burden," that apparently means freedom from facts.

C. RAGHAVAN.

## Tents and Quouset Huts

Postmortems on the Beirnt tragedy range from a critique by Jeffrey Record ("Who Says Those Marines Couldn't Be Protected?" IHT, Nov-19) to the fatalistic statement (T think we had very adequate security measures ... ") by the Marine Corps commandant, Paul X. Kelley (quoted in "Head of Marines Satisfied With Beirut Security," IHT, Oct. 26). As a former member of the New York National Guard, I seem to reish and American imperialism to call that when we went out on maneudominate the world, the Chinese vers in the 1950s we slept not in Communist revolution (but not wholly along the lines laid down by Karl in dispersed tents and Quonset huts MILO VESEL

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You would think, then, that a

But no, the prospect is for familiar U.S. reflexes in the early throes of a U.S. presidential year: more financial bolstering in one form or another, with no more than the usual questions asked. So long as America is anxiously seeking Israel's weight in the strategic balance, Israel scarcely needs to appear as a hard-pressed supplicant.

On the contrary, the Israeli defense against concessions on such U.S. objectives as a freeze on West Bank settlements is a good offense, judging by defense minister Moshe Areas's recent talks to a gathering of Jerry Falwell's Moral Majority here.

He is tired of the American "arm's-

bility of Israel's economy.

The essence of it is "indexing," by which a rising tide of inflation lifts all

by defense budget cuts.
That is what is now happening in

You know it's for real when Mr. Shamir, who has proved himself a tougher customer than was first supposed in his early, shaky coalitionbuilding days in office, twice made overtures to the opposition Labor

That may yet come about, if room can be found in the few big jobs at the top for the aspiring government and opposition heavyweights. Mr. Shamir is rated even more of a hard-liner than his predecessor, Menachem Begin, on security, but also less rigidly theological and more pragmatic in

This is the wrong time to shove. Israel to the wall. But that does not make it the wrong time, in the spirit of mutual self-interest that both sides are now making so much of, to ex-

# In Istanbul, Outsized Art

by Souren Melikian

\* STANBUL - Some art exhibitions are more revealing than volumes of political analysis and so it is with "The Anatolian Civilizations," a mammoth series of art shows in Istanbul.

The human realities of present day Turkey are hard to grasp for outsiders and the shows, staged with the assistance of the Council of Europe, graphically explain the difficulty: Too much happened in an area where East met. West from the moment the West began to exist, an area that never was, until this century, one country but many countries in one.

The result is an unpresedented number of

important works of art from the most diverse civilizations. Several pieces have never been seen before and many came from Turkish museums rarely visited — in Bursa, Eskischir, Adyaman. The visitor retains a constant feel of discovery in every culture, whether that of the Babylonians, the Greeks or Islamic Turkey. · But one also gets dizzy. There is too much material, with unnecessary items chosen al-most at random, without sufficient concern for quality, particularly in the ancient Near East-ern and Greek periods. Many could be easily replaced by more-beautiful works from the extraordinary wealth of Turkish provincial

kronically, there are also plaring omissions: There is no Armenian art nor any mention of it, and I failed to see Byzantine icons, which seems a bit strange in Istanbul, the capital of Christian Greece until its fall in 1453. Perhaps they had so much to deal with, the organizers just forgot.

A ware of the dangers of confusion, visual and mental, the organizers tried to clarify what they called "The Anatolian Civilizations" and prudently chose to qualify these varied cultures by calling them after their geographical common denominator. "Anatolia" is the Greek word used since Xenophon in the fifth century B.C. to refer to most of what is now Turkey and means "np-country" - anything that the Greeks, whose homeland lay astraddle the Bosporus, found when they walked deep inside, east of the Asian shores of the Aegean

To make comprehension easier, the organizers arranged their main shows into a semblance of chronological order. Anything belonging to prehistoric times and the ancient Near Eastern past titled "Prehistonic/Hittite/Early Iron Age," went into one section, in the Church of St. Irene, now a museum. The Greek past, from its non-Greek immediate sources down to its Christian phase was called "Greek/Roman-Byzantine" and is also displayed in the Church of St. Irene. Finally, the Islamic sections, referred to this time by the dynastic terms "Schuk/Ottoman," are displayed in the palace of the Ottoman sultans, the Topkapi

Concerning the distant past, the result is a weird impression of seething activity from civilizations that surged one after the other, colliding and interacting, before eventually coming of stories of which the beginning is unex-plained and the end unknown. The technical vocabulary used in early archaeology makes heavy reading for the layman and is all too often a pedantic way of concealing our ignorance of who the people were and what meaning an object had to them.

What was this pottery figure of a standing woman with slightly protruding belly, her arms folded horizontally as if to press some invisible object against her breast?

The catalog supplies only the name of the site. Hacilar, and describes what the eye can see: Her mouth is open in an otherwise featureless face and details are painted in dark red over a creamy coating — called a "slip" by potters — covering the grey clay. Such was human representation around 5500 B.C. in southwestern Anatolia.

These figures made at the dawn of history are among the most fascinating in the early period, as is also the figurative art of the first state whose identity is known to us, however dim that knowledge may be: the Hittite con-

The people of Hatti appeared out of the blue in central and western Anatolia, around 1800 B.C., leaving inscriptions cut in rock walls in an Indo-European language — the earliest Indo-European inscriptions anywhere in the world — that were deciphered only in this century. They carved squat, squarish, monu-mental animal figures in the round and in basrelief, with enormous paws and snarling snows that have an unequaled suggestion of brutal strength. The drinking vessels made of clay and shaped like animal heads with bulbous eyes, the roaring tigers and the sitting eagle in black burnished earthenware - all brought from the Hittite Museum in Ankara — make the word Expressionist too weak to describe their ghoul-

The Hittites vanished about 1300 B.C. and resurfaced, scholars tell us on the basis of inscriptions, 500 years later.

similar sort of pattern was followed by



Head of a woman, first century, from Nikomedeia.

the west and went east. Ionian cities on the Aegean shores, such as Miletus, expanded slowly, then came into the fold of the Persian Empire, which rolled eastward as the Macedonian Alexander conquered Asia as far as India in the late fourth century B.C. Three hundred years later, the Greeks gave in to the new power that had sprung up overseas - Rome.

Culturally, however, it was the Greeks who mattered, not the Romans. Their mixing with the many peoples of central and southern Anatona gave rise to art forms as diversified as those of medieval Europe, although art historians generally do not recognize these distinctions. The diversity became even more obvious after Roman power disintegrated, as Christianity spread, leaving once again a Greek empire under a new name. Byzantium.

It is in the sequence from late "Roman" to Byzantine, never put together in one place lations of the exhibition.

Seen at close range and in large groups, the Greek touch springs to the eye in what is supposed to be a "Roman" style, even at the height of its period, the first century. The carving is softer, smoother, the realism toned down by the barely suggested smile of earlier classical days. A marble bust of Tiberius from Aphrodisias is miles away, esthetically, from the contemporary Roman art in Italy. The classicism of earlier times survived here and there, as in the head of a woman from Nikomedeia — Izmit in western Anatolia — a hitherto unknown masterniece.

In that period, the "Roman" sculptors also cultivated intensely dramatic expressions, strangely anticipating the 12th-century Italian style of Romanesque sculpture, as witness the statue of a priestess of Artemis found at Perge on the Mediterranean coast. And yet another style existed further inland where Phrygia had once been. A bust of Zeus combines the stylization and the feel of harely repressed violence inherited from the distant past of the neo-Hittite period around the seventh century B.C.

omplex as this may seem, it is simplicity itself compared with the contorted evolution of the Islamic phase.

Going from the first room in the Topkapi Saray exhibition to the last is like constantly jumping from one world into another. There is no thread of evolution, no continuity, unlike the history of neighboring countries such as Iran to the east or the Arab world to the south.

From one century to another, Anatolia changed ceaselessly in its population. When the Turks entered Anatolia in the late 11th century they came from Iran, as soldiers of an empire in conflict with another empire, Byzantion. Their numbers were small, there was no plan to remain in the occupied areas and their allegiance was entirely to Iran.
"Seljuk" — the Turkish name the Iranians

gave to their dynasty - they may have been, but at no point did they claim to be ruling a "Turkish" state.



Detail of a tile from a Seljuk palace, 13th century. 

In the Islamic sultanate of Rum they carved out in the 12th century, the official language was Persian, not Turkish. In their monumental inscriptions carved on the facades of mosques, the Seljuk rulers referred to themselves as "the sultans of the Arabs and of the Iranians" and they all gave themselves names borrowed from the Iranian epic, "The Book of Kings."

In 13th-century Konya, their capital, there were Turks, Iranians, Greeks, Armenians and Syrians. This was a Middle Eastern New York in a Middle Eastern America, with thousands of refugees pouring into it when the Mongols invaded Iran, between 1219 and 1221, annihilating city after city. Much of Persian culture was thus preserved.

But the Seliuk state crumbled and by 1300 much of it fell under the rule of the Mongols. Local dynasties sprang up in various areas, lasting two or three generations and vanishing as the population kept changing. A small Turkish dynasty, the House of Osman, appeared in the western area and, within a century, built a multiracial state in Anatolia, strong enough to topple the last strongholds of Greek power, including the capital, Constantinople, in 1453.

Yet another century was enough for the Anatolian multiracial state to grow into an Asian-European galaxy gravitating around Constaninople, or Istanbul to the Turks and other Middle Easterners.

he Ottoman Empire, which bitterly fought I Iran, the only eastern state challenging its supremacy over the entire Islamic world and Eastern Europe, was more Persianizing than ever at the height of its power. Even official chronicles praising the conquests of the sultan were often in Persian, such as the remarkable chronicle of Murad III in the exhibition and Persian verses read at court and inscribed on the glazed tiles of the Topkapi Saray.

But the art itself was something quite different. Manuscripts ranged from those totally Iranian in appearance, done by the numerous Iranians working at the Turkish court, to a highly original style - baroque, bold to the point of harshness - that is typical of the Ottoman capital.

The different styles coexisted for well over a century and the Ottoman manner seemed to be gaining the upper hand about 1700 when, sud-denly, the Turkish court surrendered massively to motifs and designs brought from Europe. In the Topkapi Saray some walls were redecorated with tiles imported from Holland. The Italianate rococo taste, with garlands and roses and formal motifs that smack of Louis XV of France, contaminated all the visual arts, from metalwork to the illumination surrounding calligraphy in Arabic characters.

Occasionally interesting attempts at an art blending the new Italianate influence and the old Persian heritage resulted in surprising creations, such as a remarkable varnished binding made by Ali Uskūdari. This was designed for a volume of poems composed by Sultan Ahmed III, an accomplished man of letters in the Middle Eastern tradition -a poet and a calligrapher - and the Eastern element still pre-

By the late 18th century, however, the scales had been tipped. The European impact began to overshadow the Eastern background. As if the empire had absorbed too much that was European, the capital tilted toward Europe, even while fighting it. It happened a good 150 years before the founder of contemporary Turkey, Kemal Ataturk, declared his will to make it into a European state to the point of rejecting the Arabic alphabet in which the Turks had produced such brilliant calligraphy and read

the literature that was theirs. As a visual travelog through cultural history, the Council of Europe exhibitions stand unparalleled. It is a pity that the catalogs should be inadequate - the text varies but the print-

ing of the plates is uniformly poor. The Topkapi Saray and the St. Irene shows, which began in the spring, can be seen through the end of December, when the city is at its best, turned inward, without droves of tourists.

One exhibit will remain permanently, the new display of Islamic art in the Museum of Turkish and Islamic Art. Led by its director, Mrs. Nazan Tappan, the museum has found a new location in a much-altered palace, facing the Süleymaniye Mosque. With its treasures of royal art from Turkey, Iran and Egypt admirably presented, it could now be argued to be the finest Islamic museum in the world.

# Sharif Tries a New Role: Actor

ONDON -- Omar Sharif used to be an actor. This was before he achieved sleek renown as a racehorse owner. bridge player. viveur and lounge lizard: an amiable indoor boy with brown eyes as soft as melting Mars bars.

Now Sharif has decided to be an actor again. He is staring as the Prince Regent of Carpathia in Terence Rattigan's "The Sleeping Prince," a revival that played at Chichester this summer

#### MARY BLUME

and that opened in London's most beautiful theater, the Haymarket, on Thursday.

He hasn't stepped on a stage since he did Shakespeare and Anouilh as a young actor in Egypt and his reason for doing so now can be summed up in an old-fashioned word: selfrespect.

"I'm not doing it for recognition or fame. What I'm looking for is to be satisfied with myself, to be comfortable in my skin. I feel a sort of depravity in my style of life."

It isn't that he feels his style of life is bad, but that it must be earned by work. "If not, you attack your own integrity," he said.

The 51-year-old actor's integrity had become a flimsy memory after so many well-paid but dumb films. "It's difficult for me to find good parts in films. So rather than go on doing uninteresting things. I thought I would find my self-respect on the stage," he said.

For a man who made such a brilliant start as Ali Ibn Kharish in "Lawrence of Arabia" in 1962, Sharif's later film record is rather shaming. He agrees and says the explanation is simple enough: When, as a young Egyptian actor, he was cast for "Lawrence," he knew nothing about the film world and eagerly signed an exclusive seven-year contract with Columbia. He refers to it as a slave contract.

"It meant that I spent those seven years when I was at the top getting only \$15,000 a film right up to, and including, 'Funny Girl.' When he made his impact in "Lawrence," Sharif was already 30. When his contract ended, he didn't feel he had much time to lose and so set out to make as much money as he could as quickly as possible.

"I had to leave Egypt, I was very frustrated at being at the top of the bill and getting \$15,000, I was gambling to earn money. So when my contract ended, I did anything for money for a couple of years. A couple of years will do it. After you've done two or three films like that, it's the kiss of death."

Despite such embarrassments as "Che,"
"Genghis Khan," "The Baltimore Bullet" and
"Oh, Heavenly Dog," Sharif can point out with
pride that he has made three films that he considers great: "Lawrence of Arabia," "Dr. Zhivago," "Funny Girl."

He has worked with fine directors, including David Lean, William Wyler, Fred Zinnemann, Sidney Lumet, John Frankenheimer and Francesco Rosi. "It wasn't an abominable list of films," he said, looking at the row of titles. "It just turned out abominable." A man of finite politeness, he has a nice sense of humor "I have almost never worked with a bad

director or even a mediocre one," he said. "It just happened that I made the bad films of great directors." History also played a part. Sharif knows that



the young directors, especially in the United

States, were looking inward. "At the end of the '60s there was a revolution, the Vietnam War was a great upheaval in American society. And the good American directors started making films with political or sociological meaning, films that commented on the times. They needed actors who were local to integrate into their themes. If they were American, they didn't need Omar Sharif. If they were French, they didn't need Omar Sha-

No one needed Omar Sharif.

Of course there were still adventure films. but they were second-rate." He made them anyway. He is by his own admission a lazy man because everything has always come easy to him. His family was rich and they all loved each other, he loves and never had any trouble with his son, who now lives in Canada and will make him a grandfather early in December. Sharif was tops in everything at school and was expected to be a great mathematician or physicist. When he decided instead to become an Egyptian actor, he was a success in two months. When he decided to become a Europe-

an actor, along came "Lawrence."

So for years he took the line of least resistance: bad films and a good life. "But the important thing was between me and myself, I just despised myself. I was just going racing, playing cards, getting up late. I wanted to see if I had it in me to be enthusiastic again."

He let it be known that he would like to do a

play. When he finally chose Rattigan's slim comedy, which brought him friendly reviews at Chichester, he knew exactly what he was doing. he will always play the foreigner, but just at the time he should have been finding his best roles.

"Chichester has an open stage, it was good practice to get into voice. The play is really an

exercise. It's not something that I have to stretch for too much. I want to stretch, but step

"The Sleeping Prince" is a ruritanian romance. Laurence Olivier played the part first, in 1953, and in the film version with Marilyn Monroe.

"The truth is that it was not that successful: if it had been, maybe I would have refused to try it," Sharif said. "Olivier played it as a Germanic character, very severe. The play is not, I think, good enough to stand that." Sharif's approach is comic. "I am crazy,

Balkan, Oriental, even Bessarabian. After all Rattigan wrote it for laughs. There is no point in intellectualizing it too much."

Sharif has not entirely abandoned his old life. He has rented a fine Mayfair house and has brought over his housekeeper from Paris. But Sharif says he is a different man.

"Work has made me feel younger. My interest in bridge has more or less dwindled. I have sort of turned the page. I don't want to play cards all night in a smoky atmosphere, I don't want racing any more. I don't gamble." And the ladies? "In all that other phase, I didn't have an interest in ladies - it was the other way round. Now that I'm concentrating and full of energy, I want to take a girl to dinner. I didn't take girls out for years."

One day he hopes to play Othello. "It's a part I have dreamed of playing. It's me, the Moor. It hasn't been played by a Moor before."

Broadway may call. He's not yet ready to answer. "But I definitely want to mainly do theater," he said, then reasonably added, "or two weeks in a film for a remarkable amount of топеу."

# Building the Body Bountiful

by Alice Furlaud

▼ ENEVA — Shaved nearly hairless, gleaming with oil and wearing only bikinis and deep tans, contestants at the Mon-sieur Monde Body-Building Championship were showing their muscles in postures ranging from discus-thrower to disco dancer.

"He's cut," spectators exclaimed in the English jargon of the bodybuilding world, "he's ripped." "he's dry " — all meaning that a contestant's muscles were well-defined, without fat, when seen under the harsh stage lights at the Palexpo exhibition hall here this month.

The idea is to get rid of all the fat and water in the body so that the contestant is left with nothing but muscle and bone. This can take a toll. The night before the competition, Bob Jodkiewicz, a professional bodybuilder who started 13 years ago as "Mr. Teenage Brooklyn," described nimself as "clinically starving to death."

"Right now I'm delirious, my blood sugar level is very low, I'm thirsty, I feel dizzy," he complained. "Your brain is affected; you can't think right."

Another problem is the use of steroids, male hormones that create outsize muscles and, sometimes, medical complications. Steroids are forbidden and the contestants who privately admitted taking them said they did so only because other contestants did 100, a defense also heard at the U.S.-Soviet missile negotiations a few blocks away.

All the long-term sweat and strain of body-building is done in a gymnasium, where the "builder" uses machines to isolate and enlarge such muscles as his "abs" (abdominals) and "traps" (trapezius). "You construct your body like an architect or a sculptor," said Serge Nubret, a 45-year-old Frenchman from Guadeloupe.

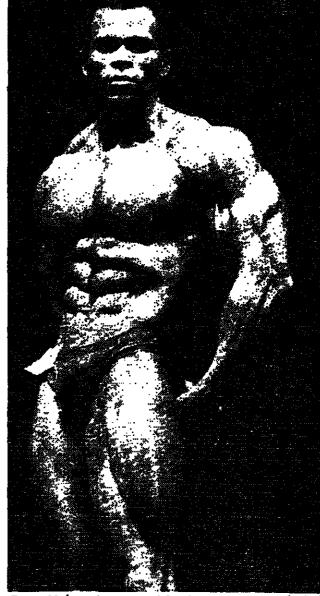
Nubret and his wife, Jacqueline, the master of ceremonies during the two-day contest and holder three times of the Miss World title, have a gymnasium in Paris where many of the top European body-builders train. The Nubrets publish the magazine "Muscle Flash" and he is founder and head of the World Amateur Body-Builders Association, which sponsored the Monsieur Monde, or Mr. World, contest. Professionals — they sell photographs and protein powders between flexings -- also appeared.

Widely practiced in the United States, body-building is increasingly popular in Europe — this was the fifth Monsieur Monde contest, the third open to women - but the Nubrets say there are differences between U.S. and European techniques. "If you go to California, the women body-builders are very masculine," Jacqueline said. "In Europe we are different, we want to keep our femininity. Muscles but femininity - that's very important for Europeans."

Of the roughly 150 contestants from 41 countries, no American women entered. "Of course they didn't," said Susan Sparks, a 27-yearold aerobics teacher from Los Angeles who is touring the European body-building world. "Most of the girls we saw today looked like the cupcakes you see perched on a fender in an auto trade show. They even wore high heels."

The title of Miss World 1983 was won by Gabriele Sievers, 22, who is also Miss Germany, but the audience was clearly more interested in the men. In the often-outraged crowd of 2,500, the Italian fans were the most vociferous. They thumped and whistled so angrily to protest the award of the amateur trophy to one of their countrymen, who was barely four feet (1.2 meters) tall, that a judge took away his large gift trophy and awarded it to a taller contestant - an action that looked strikingly like taking candy from a baby.

There were bigger problems ahead. When Jacqueline Nubret announced that her husband had won the title of Monsieur Monde 1983, the runner-up. Eduardo Kawak, a 23-year-old Lebanese who is Mr. Universe, seized her microphone and shouted, "Listen to me, ladies and gentlemen. All the newspapers here, don't write that. I'm the conqueror



Serge Nubret, Monsieur Monde.

here." The boos and cheers drowned out Serge Nubret's music from 'Exodus," to which he continued to pose.

The noisiest revolt favored an amateur, Craig Munson, a hairdresser from Los Angeles. Munson was obviously among the best-developed body-builders in the hall, but was judged only sixth in his class. Refusing to leave the stage, he continued to flex his 23-inch (59-centimeter) biceps while the cheering and stamping increased.

Jacqueline left the podium to get help, returning with a Swiss judge who handed Munson a trophy bigger and gaudier than any of the others. apparently a consolation prize ready in the wings in case of a tantrum.

### TRAVEL

# INTERNATIONAL DATEBOOK

#### **AUSTRIA**

Quartet (Beethoven, Urbanner). RECITAL - Nov. 28: Shlomo Mintz Chihiro Hayashi conductor. in Enviolin, Paul Ostrovsky piano (Mozart. Beethoven, Schubert, Prokofiev). JAZZ — Nov. 27: Sun Ra. •Musikverein (tel: 65.81.90). CONCERT — Nov. 26: Vienna Phil-

harmonic Orchestra, Leonard Bernstein conductor. Krystian Zimerman piano (Mozart, Brahms). Szene Wien (tel: 95490)

ROCK - Nov. 27: Mitch Ryder and ●Theater an der Wien (tel: 57.96.32).

MUSICAL — Through December:

•Vienna's English Theatre (tel: November — "Candida" Through November — "Candida" (G.B. Shaw) English speaking theater. Volksoper (9 Währinger Strasse 78).
Nov. 29: "Der Bettelstudent" (Millöcker) Rudolf Bibl conductor.

Webern Festival (tel: 72.46.86). CONCERTS — Nov. 27: Orchestra RAJ Torino, Friedrich Cerha conductor (Webern, Mahler, Schoenberg). tor (Webern, Manier, Schoenberg Choir, Arnold Schoenberg Choir, Alban Berg Quartet, Friedrich Cerha conductor (Webern).

EXHIBITION — "Webern and the

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Wiener Neustadt. Stift Neukloster. VIENNA, Konzerthaus(tel: 72.12.11).
CONCERT — Nov. 26: "Just An Accident." A Requiem for Anton Webern and Other Victims of the Absurd"
Onaries (Reschausen Lichanger) (Staar, Levy) Ensemble Kontraste.

BELGIUM

ANTWERP, Koninklijke Vlaamse Opera (tel: 233.66.85). OPERA - Nov. 26: "Death in Venice" (Britten). BRUSSELS. Palais des Beaux-Arts

(tel: 512.50.45). CONCERTS—Nov. 26: Belgium Na-tional Opera Symphony Orchestra. Sylvain Cambreling conductor, Ann Murray mezzo-soprano, Hakan Hagegard baritone (Schubert, Mahler). Nov. 27: Belgium National Orchestra. Miltiades Caridis conductor, Bruno Leonardo Gelber piano (Grieg. Franck). Nov. 30: Juilliard String Quartet (Bee-thoven, Schoenberg, Dyorak).

#### DENMARK

COPENHAGEN Museum of Decorative Art (tel: 14.94.52). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 8: "Conch and Man," the couch as motif and effect in fine and applied art.

Tivoli (tel: 15.22.20).

OPERA — Nov. 29: "La Traviata"

(Verdi) Jan Latham-Koenig conduc-

of Modern Art (tel: 19.07.19). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 8: Rene Ma-

#### **ENGLAND**

LONDON, Barbican Centre (tel: 628.87.95). Barbican Theatre — Nov. 26 and 28: "The Tempest" (Shakespeare).
Nov. 29 and 30: "Maydays" (Edgar).
The Pit — Nov. 26 and 28: "Molière"

 British Museum (tel: 636.15.55).

EXHIBITIONS—ToJan. 15: "Drawings by Raphael from English Collec-To Feb. 19: "Islamic Art and Design. 1500-1700."

Hayward Gallery (1el: 629.94.95).
EXHIBITIONS — To Feb. 5: "Raoul Dufy: 1877-1953." To Feb. 5: "Hockney's Photographs."

•London Coliseum (tel: 836.31.61). English National Opera — Nov. 30:
"The Rape of Lucretia" (Britten)
Steuart Bedford conductor.

## WEEKEND

LEISURE

## **AEROBICS IN PARIS**

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# Herald Eribune

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 Royal Academy of Arts EXHIBITION—To Dec. 11: "Mario (tel: 734.90.52).
 Donizetti: Drawings and Paintings." (tel: 734.90.52). Donizetti: Drawings and Paintings."

EXHIBITION — To March 11: "The PARMA. Teatro Regio (tel: Genius of Venice: 1500-1600."

•Royal Albert Hall (tel: 589.82,12). Grenadier Guards, Fanfare Trumpets, John Birch organ (Verdi, Wagner, El-

JAZZ —Nov. 28: Woody Herman and The Young Thundering Herd with Sa-rah Vaughan and Billy Eckstine. •Royal Opera House (tel: 240,10.66). Royal Opera — Nov. 26 and 30: "Otello" (Verdi) Colin Davis conduc-

Victoria and Albert Museum (tel: 589.63.71). EXHIBITIONS — To Jan, 8: "David Cox. Oil Paintings and Watercolors." Nov. 30-Feb. 26: "Richard Doyle (1824-1883) and His Family."

#### FRANCE

PARIS, American Library (10 Rue Géneral Camou, 75007). Nov. 27: Open house book sale from 2 •Musee d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris (tel: 723.61.27). EXHIBITION—To Dec. 4: "Another

oMusée Carnavalet (tel: 272.21.13). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 8: "Jean Mounicq: Photography." • Musée du Grand Palais (tel: EXHIBITIONS — To Jan. 16:

"I.M.W. Turner."
To Feb. 13: "Hommage à Raphael."
•Musée de Louvre (tel: 260.39.26).
EXHIBITION—To Feb. 13: "Autour de Raphael. Dessins et Peintures Musèe du Louvre."

Musée Rodin (tel: 555.17.61).

EXHIBITION — To Feb. 27: "Dante

and Virgil in Hell."

Opera de Paris (tel: 742.57.50).

OPERA — Nov. 28: "Saint François d'Assise" (Messiaen) Seiji Ozawa con-

Salle Pleyel (tel: 563.07.96). Orchestre de Paris — Nov. 30 and Dec. 1: Georges Prêtre conductor, Paul Tor-telier cello (Strauss. Tchaikovsky). Théâtre Musical de Paris (tel:

CONCERT - Nov. 28: Orchestre de l'Île-de-France, Jerome Kaltenbach (Leoncavallo, Zaza, Verdi). MUSICAL—To Jan. 8: "Sophistical ed Ladies" (Duke Ellington).

#### GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper Berlin (tel: 341.44.49). BALLET — Nov. 30: "Cinderella" (Prokofiev). OPERA — Nov. 26: "Die Zauberflote" (Mozart). Nov. 28: "Hansel and Gretel" (Humperdinck). Nov. 29: "Macbeth" (Verdi).

 Nationalgalerie (tel: 2666).
 EXHIBITION — To Nov. 29: Picasso Sculptures. Philharmonie (tel: 313.70.07). Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra — Nov. 26 and 27: Zubin Mehta conductor, Lothar Koch oboe (R. Strauss). Nov. 29 and 30: Hubert Soudant con-

ductor. Kyung-Wha Chung violin (Bruch, Bruckner). JAZZ - Nov. 26: Golden Gate Quar FRANKFURT, Cafe Theater (tel:

27: "Animal Farm" (Orwell).
Nov. 29 and 30: "Silence" (Pinter),
"The Zoo Story" (Albee). MUNICH Baverische Staatsoper (tel: 22.13.16). OPERA —Nov. 27 and 30: "Carmen" Bizet) Kazimierz Kord conductor.

### **HONG KONG**

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: 526.47.54). RECITAL — Nov. 29: Etsuko Terada piano (Bach, Beethoven, Chopin). ●Hong Kong Museum of Art (tel: 522.41.27).
EXHIBITION — To Dec. 24: "Chinese Jade Carving."

MILAN, Pinacoteca Ambrosiana (tel:

CONCERTS - Nov. 28: Trio di Tri-

este. Nov. 28: La Scala Philharmonic Orchestra, Lorin Maazel conductor. TRIESTE, Teatro Comunale Giuseppe Verdi (tel: 63,19.48).

OPERA — Nov. 26 and 29: "La Fanciulla Del West" (Puccini) Daniel Oren conductor. Nov. 30: "Cosi Fan Tutte" (Mozart Arnold Ostman conductor. TURIN, Teatro Regio (tel: 54.80.00). OPERA — Nov. 27 and 29: "Attila" (Verdi) Nello Santi conductor.

#### **JAPAN**

TOKYO, Kosei Nenkin Hall (tel: 465.90.90). JAZZ — George Duke. •Matsuoka 431.82.84). Museum of Art (tel: EXHIBITION -- To Dec. 27: Japanese Paintings." •Nakano Šun Plaza Hall (tel:

POP - Sheena Easton

583.07.81). EXHIBITION — To Dec. 21: "Early Modern Japanese-Style Paintings: Autumn and Winter. ●Tokyo Metropolitan Teien Museum (tel: 265.21.11). EXHIBITION — To Dec. 25: "Modern Art in the West from the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum."

Okura Shukokan Museum (tel:

#### **NETHERLANDS**

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel 71.98.71).
CONCERTS — Nov. 26: Concertge-bouw Orchestra, Wolfgang Sawallisch conductor, Elly Ameling soprano (Hindemith, R. Strauss, Brahms). Nov. 26: Tokyo Quartet (Schubert Beethoven, Bartók). Nov. 28: Juilliard Quartet (Mendels sohn, Wolf, Mozart). RECITAL — Nov. 27: François-Joe Thiollier piano (Rameau, Mendels-sohn, Brahms, Rachmaninoff, Debussy, Ravel).

#### SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH, Gallery of Modern Art (tel: 556.89.21). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 9: "Expres sionists and Constructivists: Two As pects of Art from Germany. Queen's Hall (tel: 668.21.17).
CONCERTS—Nov. 27: Scottish Sinfonia, Neil Manule conducor, SNO Wind Soloists (Mozart, Mahler). Nov. 30: Scottish Chamber Orcheste James Conion conductor (Gluck, We bern, Bach, Schubert).

SINGAPORE, National Museum Ar Gallery (tel: 337.60.77). EXHIBITION — To Nov. 28: "Pio neer Artists of Singapore."

#### **SWITZERLAND**

GENEVA, Musée de l'Athénée (tel: EXHIBITION -- To Dec. 20: Militel de Matchva Petit Palais, Musée Genève (tel: 46.14.33). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 15: "Kisling and the Paris School." MARTIGNY, Fondation Pierre Gianadda, Centre Cultural. EXHIBITION — To Jan. 29: "Ferdi-

### UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Metropolitan Museur of Art (tel: 535.77.10). EXHIBITION—To June 3: "Chines Garden and Flower Paintings." WASHINGTON D.C., Kennedy Center (tel: 857.09.00). JAZZ — Nov. 26: Wynton Marsalis Quintet. Smithsonian's National Museum o

Natural History (357, 13.00).
 EXHIBITION — To Jan. 1: "The Precious Legacy: Judaic Treasures from the Czechoslovak State Collections."

### WEEKEND

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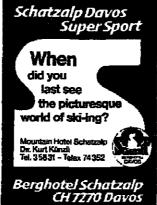
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LEISURE



# What's Doing in Paris

by Paul Lewis

ARIS - "Matraquage" is the noun the French use to describe what riot police with their wicked-looking black rubber truncheons do to street demonstrators in Paris. "Matraquage fiscal" is used to describe what two years of Socialist taxation have done to middle-class spending power in this city where those who've got money flaunt it, without shame.

The result: Paris this year is becoming like London, or even a bit like Abidjan or any of those glittering Third World capitals where you sit down to dinner in a luxury hotel knowing it will cost you twice as much as the waiter carries home in his monthly paycheck. To their chaggin, the French are now discovering, as the British have already learned, that delectable areas of their capital are simply off limits financially to most of the local population.

So Paris is quietly developing two economies, two pleasure domes, two cultures. The traditional one, revolving around multi-starred restaurants, nightclubs, champagne and glit-tering shops on the Faubourg Saint Honore, is increasingly the preserve of foreigners and, above all, of Americans, enjoying their eightfranc dollar. The second, growing up on the peripheries of the first, is where Parisians are forced to eat, shop and amuse themselves. Which is the true Paris? That is the conumdrum facing visitors this fall.

"Down that way is becoming a no-go area for us," a French banker said recently, making an expansive gesture westward that seemed to embrace the famous jewelry emporiums on the Place Vendôme and the Rue de la Paix, Fauchon's food store and the other gastron Aladdin's caves around the Place de la Madeleine. It took in the big hotels (the French call them "palaces" to show they are not for ordinary mortals) along the Avenue George V, where the Rolls-Royces are still triple-parked, and all those acres of expensive shops and eateries that run up both sides of the Champs-

So tourists in Paris will find they can afford to eat at the finest restaurants and buy the best that France has to offer. Meanwhile, their hosts, the financially pinched French, are constructing their new, private pleasure dome, more closely attuned to Socialist austerity. Adventuresome visitors shouldn't be afraid to stick their noses inside, particularly if it's French life they've come to see.

his winter is the time to revisit the Eiffel I Tower, the city's most famous landmark, as it emerges from a major overhaul that has reduced its weight by 1.000 tons, gotten rid of the old hydraulic elevators (they froze in the winter) and generally improved its attractiveness. The tower is still swathed in diaphanous green safety nets, but you can now make the ride right up to the top in the new elevators, glass boxes that offer a dizzying view out over the city.

Two new restaurants are already open, both on the first level. La Belle France is a brasserietype place with 1920s decor serving a variety of French specialties at 120 francs (about \$15) a person. Le Parisien is for those in more of a hurry, serving chiefly steak and fried chicken for 50 francs a person.

 $\boldsymbol{F}$  or the last year or so the city's center of gravity has been shifting eastward, away around the Place de la Concorde and the Champs-Elysées toward the Marais district, drawn by the gaudy Pompidou Art Center and Mayor Jacques Chirac's plans for converting adjacent Les Halles, the old wholesale food market, into a modern shopping and leisure area known as the Forum des Halles.

This huge, largely car-free, walking-about area, sprouting new and mainly inexpensive shops and restaurants, seems to be expanding in every direction. Previously drab, unvisited streets and squares have been turned into lively centers of commerce and eating, thronged with pedestrians. This is where to go in search of the authentic smells, sights, sounds — and bargains — of today's Paris.

Already the Pompidou Center and Les Halles are linked in one big pedestrian precinct. But the fresh paint and the new shops and restaurants are spreading southward toward the Hôtel de Ville and the Place de Châtelet, to link up with the Place St. Michel and the Latin Quarter on the other side of the Seine; to the north, this urban renewal has penetrated the musty streets around the Rue Etienne Marcel near the Place des Victoires, one of the city's finest squares.

That garish monument to high-tech architec-ture, formally called Centre Georges Pompidou, remains the white elephant it has always been. It's also starting to show its age, with rust stains disfiguring its brightly colored exterior. It is showing a big exhibition of the painter Balthus until Jan. 23.

The area around the art center continues to serve as an open-air circus, where fire-eaters, contortionists, jugglers and dancers ply their trade as sidewalk performers. A few hundred yards away, the remodeled Halles district is finally coming into view as the tide of builders' cranes and mud recedes, and it promises to confound its critics. Shops cascade down the sides of an immense square pit, their curved glass walls reflecting the surrounding



rooftops. Anything can be bought - new clothes, old newspapers, food or antiques.

s austerity takes its toll, Paris's famous flea A markets seem to be thriving. The most famous and the biggest, Marché aux Puces, is still at the Porte de Clignancourt, with its solid kernel of good, but not cheap, antiques surrounded by an ever-expanding collection of second-hand objects and clothing of every con-ceivable variety. Foreigners flock there year-round and the sellers know it. The adventurous in search of a real bargain should try their luck at some of the lesser-known flea markets.

At the Porte de Vanves, in the 14th arrondissement, bric-a-brac sellers set up their stands on Saturday and Sunday along the tree-lined streets that skirt the Boulevard Périphérique. Among the bargains: old ornaments, books, jeweiry, china and old clothes.

The Porte de Montreul, in the 20th arrondissement, is best visited on a Sunday morning. The visitor approaches through a crowded outer ring of North African peddlers offering an amazing array of the industrial world's flotsam and jetsam — old tools, nuts and bolts, cloth-ing, sometimes brand-new items — all for very little. The center of the market is crowded with dealers purveying merchandise of generally better quality than that at Vanves. Among the displays are mounds of silver items and old books in English (worth seeking out since they often go relatively cheaply in France).

The Place d'Aligre, in the 12th arrondissment, is one of the city's least known but most attractive markets, combining a Marche aux Puces with a bustling fruit and vegetable market. It offers a delightful glimpse of French life clothes, although there is plenty of old china and silver. Try to get to the market before noon when the produce side closes down. Then half the clochards, or tramps, of Paris come to gather up the fruit that gets thrown away and the merchants offer amazing bargains - pineapples at a franc or two, all the grapes you can carry for three francs.

he great monuments to French gastrono-T my are all crammed most nights, mostly with foreigners, and you may have to make

reservations up to a month in advance. For those prepared to take a different tack, two new trends in Paris eating are discernible. The first is a renewed interest in hotel dining rooms, probably sparked by the Guide Michelin's decision to give a second star to the cuisine at the Hôtel de Crillon on the Place de la Concorde and to the Ritz in the Place Ven-

It used to be fashionable to decry hotel cuisine and imagine that only those too unsophisticated to know a marvelous little restaurant around the corner ever ate where they slept. But many of the best French hotels now boast excellent dining rooms, though at a price. They are generally large, elegant eating

places, with comfortable chairs, plenty of space between the tables and attentive waiters —qualities that are increasingly harder to find. But the city's major gastronomic development is the growth of good quality, relatively inexpensive restaurant chains. The best is the Bistro de la Gare, a chain of Art Deco restanrants serving a limited number of set-menn meals at about 50 francs a person. The food is good, the service swift, the ambiance pleasant. Wine is extra, of course. You will find branches at 59 Boulevard Montparnasse, 73 Avenue de Clichy, 2 Chaussée d'Antin and 330 Rue St. Denis. The same chain is starting the Bistro Romain, serving Italian cooking. The best is at 122 Champs-Elysées, a multistoried restaurant full of old furniture, splashing fountains and grapevines. Perhaps it's not what you came to France for, but it's where the French go these

For inexpensive dining in the grand style, try a newly opened restaurant called La Maison Blanche (87 Bonlevard Lefebvre). From the moment you open the door you have the feeling of entering a great restaurant, with banks of white flowers, thick carpeting, smart waiters and an elegant dining room with smoked glass mirrors. The menn looks impressive, too, and offers a good choice of classical and nouvelle cuisine dishes. But main courses cost only about 50 or 55 francs and appetizers around 20 francs. The wine list contains some immensely expensive vintages but also a modest house wine, Gamay de Touraine, at 40 francs a bottle. The quality of the food does not quite reach the expectations that the ambience and service arouse, but the price is right for the austerity battered French and the place is full - with not a foreigner in sight.

In the neighborhood of Les Halles there are lots of restaurants that are generally cheaper than those in more fashionable parts of town. Among these is An Pied du Cochon (6 Rue Coquillière), a lively brasserie that stays open all night and offers a wide variety of scalood

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More sedate is Lè Pharamond at 24 Rue de Grande Truanderie, a comfortable, old-fashioned sort of restaurant on two floors. L'Escargot, on the Rue Montorgeuil, has a similarly old-fashioned feel and is easily spotted thanks to the enormous gold social above the door, a reminder of its specialty.

Later in the evening, drop by Aux Troittoirsde Buenos Aires (37 Rue des Lombards), a huge bar where Parisians inchlige this season's fad — listening to real Argentine tangos.

The Louvre, whose poor lighting, dusty ex-hibits and surly staff contrast surprisingly with the artistic treasures it contains, shows signs of turning over a new leaf, with the opening this fall of its new Roman Room in the lavishly redecorated apartments of Ann of Anstria. Displayed there are some of the finest pieces from the museum's collection of Roman sculpture, chiefly busts of emperors. The new rooms represent the first installment on President François Mitterrand's promise to smarten up the institution.

From the Louvre it's only a short walk to the Louvre des Antiquitaires, three floors of small antique shops on Rue de Rivoli that constitute another museum of French furniture, silver and paintings, but with everything for sale. It's always crowded with visitors looking at the high-quality antiques. If you are tempted to buy, try offering dollars, not francs. You may get a better price in these austere days with the French having been restricted in the amount of currency they can use for foreign travel.

The artistic highlight of the winter season is the big Turner Exhibition until Ian. 16 at the Grand Palais, including works from London's Tate Gallery and the British Museum and from several galleries in the United States. The Grand Palais and the Louvre are also celebrating the 500th anniversary of the birth of Raphael with exhibitions of paintings and drawings that will run to Feb. 13.

At the Opera, Massimo Bogiankino, the new director, is presenting Rossin's little-known "Moses," the ever-popular "Madame Butterfly" and a new opera by Olivier Messiaen called "St. Francis of Assist." The Opera Ballet starts its first season under Rudolf Nureyev with "Raymonda" and "Don Quixote."

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# Swedes Assemble a Naval Jigsaw Puzzle

by Brendan Boyle

TOCKHOLM — After 22 years of reconstruction. 4 shipwrights and a squad of restorers have fit into place most of the 13,000 pieces of their giant jigsaw puzzle, rebuilding the world's best-preserved 17th-century man-of-war - the Wasa, a

ship with a painful past.

ful Swedish navy when she began her maiden voyage on Aug. 10, 1628. Barely an hour later she keeled over and sank, taking 50 sailors and a large piece of Swedish pride to the bottom of "The loss meant as much then as it would today to lose a brand-new aircraft carrier on its

The Wasa was the biggest ship of the power-

maiden voyage," says Lars Ake Kvarning, director of the Wasa Museum and supervisor of the ship's restoration. "We do not know exactly why she sank, but by modern calculations it is clear she needed 400 tons of ballast rather than the 120 tons she actually carried," Kvarning continues, "With just over three feet (a meter) of freeboard under the lower gunports, that would have

been an impossible weight."

Her topmasts and 53 of her 64 guns were quickly salvaged by King Gustavus II Adol-

phus's navy, but as Sweden got on with the 30 Years' War the Wasa was forgotten. It was not until 1956 that Anders Franzen, a marine historian, dropped a simple weighted probe from a small dinghy and rediscovered

the wreck. "Franzen was the first person to realize that the Wasa could be intact because our water is not salty enough for the shipworm that destroys most other wrecks," Kvarning says. After five years of work, the hull rose in 1961

to float briefly on her own heavily plugged bottom until she could be guided into the cradle that will be her permament support. "Incredibly, her hull was virtually intact," Kvarning says, "though the deck and towering aftercastle had been more or less destroyed by the anchors of other ships. We found 35 anchors, spanning the three centuries she lay on

the bottom, jammed into her hull." Divers also recovered some 13,000 pieces. which Johan Blomman, the chief shipwright, and his team have taken 22 years to piece together into the elaborate aftercastle and the details of her splendid decoration.

After five years of hand-spraying with a chemical solution to stabilize her ancient timbers, the Wasa spent seven years under a chemical shower and is now more than halfway through a 15-year drying process.

"I would not presume to speak of eternity," Kvarning says, "but the ship should last a very. very long time now. We cannot detect any trace. of deterioration in the treated wood."

If promised government finance is made available soon, the Wasa should be housed in a specially designed museum around 1988. The ship's fully enclosed floating dock is the most popular museum in Sweden, with up to half a million visitors a year.

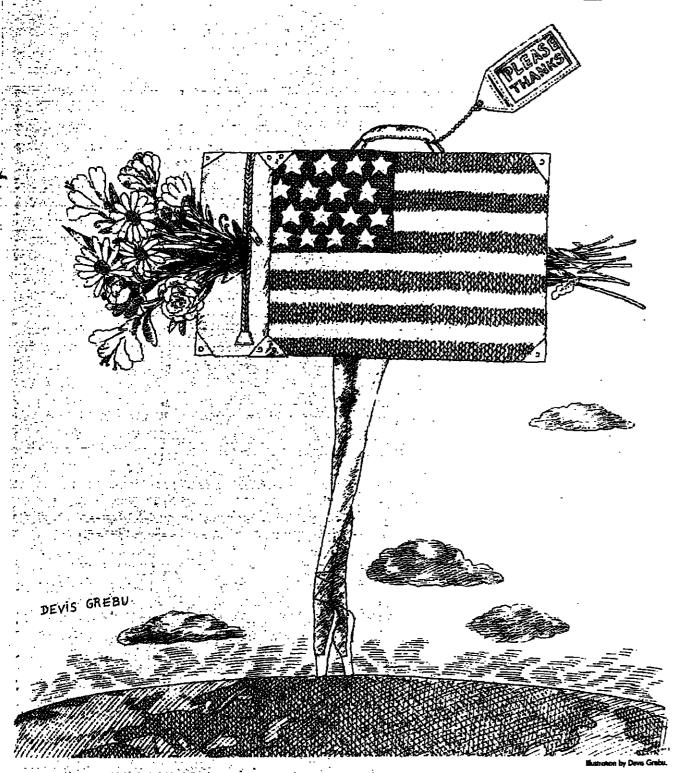
There is still work to be done: The three original masts have yet to be stepped and instorians are still working out details of the complex rigging. Eventually, visitors should be able to explore the dark, low gundecks, to admire the splendor of the admiral's cabin and to test the weight of the tree-sized tiller. "We hope to restore her in almost every

— the chemicals we have used to preserve her are water-soluble." The Wasa may be seen at Djurgaarden Island-from 9:30 A.M. to 7 P.M. in July and August and from 10 A.M. to 5 P.M. from September through-June.

detail," Kvarning says. "But she can never sail

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# What Uncle Sam Can and Can't Do

by Margot Slade

EW YORK - Contrary to what seems to be popular opinion, American embassies and consulates are not travel agencies, law offices, Red Cross stations, banks or hostels for the weary of foot and empty of pocket. Their staffs will not change hotel reservations, post bail; tend the sick, lend money or provide sleeping bags to ease the discomfort of sleeping on their fover-floors.

"American travelers" expectations of what consuls can do can be extraordinarily high, says John Caulfield, press officer for the State Department's Bineau of Consuls Affairs.

"People must recognize we have limited resources and must concentrate on travelers who need the most assistance," adds Dena Cowdy.

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supervisor of the special consular services unit at the U.S. Embassy in London. "Americans abroad," Cowdy says, "must understand that linesse a change of charter-light tickets for people who want to extend

their London stay." This is not to say consulates are worthless to American travelers in trouble. Whether you've been mugged in Madrid or lost your passport in Paris, consular officials can reduce a devastating experience to manageable proportions. They can offer comfort—an undervalued currency—and guidance on putting your vacation back together.

A day at any consulate includes a grab bag of problems to be solved.

In London, Cowdy says, a request came from a young man who had run out of money and wanted the embassy to help him sell a kidney; the embassy, he was told, could not facilitate an organ transplant, but could help with a money transfer from the United States.

nerp with a money transfer from the United States.

More common, Cowdy continues, are the older people who get lost. As she explains: "They arrive in London from a long flight, take a nap and then a walk. The next thing they know, they can't remember where the hotel is or its name." If they're bucky, consular officials can help them recall the location of their hotel. Where luck runs out, Cowdy says, a traveling companion or tour leader "bsually has enough sense to call us and report the person missing or to call the police, who contact us."

and report the person missing, or to call the police, who contact us."

For most consular officers, troubled Americans come with one of several problems: lost passports, stolen wallets, no money, illness or injury, natural disasters and running afoul of the law.

injury, natural disasters and running afoul of the law.

Americans expect more help than they get with legal problems abroad. Outside the United States, an American is subject to the legal system of the host country; if an American breaks a law in a foreign country, U.S. representatives cannot get the tourist out of jail. They can get him or her legal counsel. According to Canifield, embassies (in most capital cities) and consulates (in many major cities) maintain lists of local attorneys, and can put the traveler in touch with one of them.

Most foreign governments will notify U.S. officials if an American is arrested. Someone from the embassy or consulate will visit the tourist in jail, advise him of his rights under local law and contact friends or family, should the traveler wish. They can try to transfer money, food and clothing from family members to the traveler to ease incarceration.

and clothing from family members to the traveler to ease incarceration. They can try to get relief if the American is held under inhumane conditions or is singled out for punishment. But that's about it. As one consular officer puts it: "Don't expect white knights who will rescue prisoners from the castle keep."

Amid natural disasters or civil disturbances, consulates function

primarily as information centers. "They say what the situation is and advise the best course of action," Caulfield explains. "The rest is up to you." In a flooded Florence, for example, they can tell stranded Americans where the nearest disaster relief area is situated or what arrangements are available for leaving the city.

**B** eing sick is no fun. Being sick in a foreign country can be frightening. Consular officers can help. They maintain lists of doctors—including their specialties and English-language competency—most of whom have been interviewed, all of whom are considered reputable. The consul will also inform family or friends of the traveler's condition. For the seriously ill and elderly, transportation, with an escort, back to the United States or wherever else the American is living might be arranged. The costs, however, would be borne by the traveler or the family.

Wealthy Americans are what some foreign countries expect; destitute Americans are what consulates frequently see. In theory, the best they can do is facilitate money transfers; in an emergency, this is generally done through State Department fund transfers, in which someone at home deposits money with the State Department, which notifies the consulate, which is then free to give money to the traveler. (He or she is allowed a collect telephone call to whoever can send the necessary

Oh, no! My waller's gone." And with it maybe passport, credit cards, traveler's checks and currency. Some 8,400 U.S. passports were reported missing last year. Every day brings reports of Americans whose vacation balloons went bust when their pockets were picked or their

In such cases, American consular officials are the facilitators of first resort. They can tell you where to get traveler's check refunds and replacement credit cards, and may often call ahead to let those offices know you are coming. If the victims are elderly or genuinely helpless, consular officers may negotiate for them. Again, they will let the traveler place collect calls to someone in the United States who can report cards

People who can prove they are American citizens and who have lost their passports should have no trouble getting new ones within a few hours, and an emergency usually speeds the process. More often, Caulfield says, "Consuls may need more time to satisfy themselves that you are who you say you are."

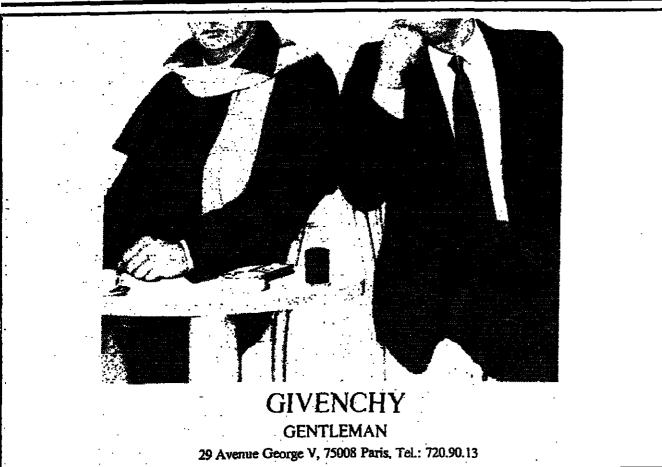
Consulates are closed at night and on national holidays - U.S. national holidays, too. However, troubled travelers can always leave messages for the duty officer, who, the State Department says, will get

As with any government agency, however, the quality of help the traveler receives will depend on the capability of the person giving it; as Caulfield notes, for every letter of complaint sent to the Bureau of Consular Affairs, there is a letter of praise. His advice: Take preventive action. For example, keep records of all credit card and passport numbers and the numbers to call if they are lost

or stolen. Don't let one member of the party carry everything, and do not have all the traveler's checks in one person's name. There is more you can do for yourself. For advice, write for the free

booklet "Your Trip Abroad" by sending a postcard with your name and address to the Bureau of Consular Affairs, Room 6811, United States Department of State, Washington, D.C., 20520.

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# Pompeii Falls Deeper Into Ruin

by James M. Johnson

APLES - "There's a fascination frantic in a ruin that's romantic," as W.S. Gilbert observed, but the ap-peal quickly fades if "sufficient de-

cay" becomes a simple heap of rubble.

Such a fate seems to be fast overtaking Pompeii, which was buried in the eruption of Vesuvius in the year 79, rediscovered in the 16th century and systematically excavated be-

The ancient city is in sad state, even for a ruin. Masonry is flaking and crumbling. Walls tilt dangerously, braced by boards, planks and beams or, in a few cases, metal scaffolding. which is rusting and staining the stones it

It is impossible to visit a large number of the structures. In some cases, there are not enough custodians to keep the buildings open. However, most of the sealed entrances and the barricades that block whole streets are necessary

The 1980 earthquake has been blamed for Pompeii's condition. And there is no doubt that the quake, which shook the chain of mountains extending from Naples to the Calabrian toe of Italy, did undermine much of the town's fabric. But Pompeii's steady decline did not begin three years ago.

Pompeii was discovered more than a century before archaeology developed as a science. Initially the kings of Naples were interested only in acquiring art works and had shafts and tunnels dug through the volcanic ash into those areas of the town that seemed most promising. A considerable amount of damage was done long before buildings were brought to light.

Scientific excavation has not only uncovered two-thirds of the city but also hastened Pompeii's destruction. The city was buried to a depth of 7 to 8 meters (about 23 to 26 feet) by a thick layer of ash that sealed walls and pavements from air and rain and cushioned them from seismic shocks.

Once exposed to the elements, however, the ruins began to deteriorate. Much work was done in excavating and shoring up the ruins by the Fascist government, for reasons of prestige. In the years after World War II, funds and a surplus of cheap labor were available for pres-

In the last decade and a half, the pace of buildings. Workers are also shoring up parts of

repairs and reconstruction has slowed dramatically. Thirteen years ago, it was possible to visit the once-well-preserved Stabian Baths. They are now closed. The numerous graffiti on the walls of houses and shops were formerly protected by awnings, curtains and plate glass. The glass is now shattered, the curtains have vanished and the awnings are in shreds. The

inscriptions are all but illegible. The amphitheater, which could accommodate 12,000 spectators, has finally been restored and reopened to the public. But the great palestra, or colonnaded exercise field. across the street, which was open 13 years ago. is now sealed and apparently in danger of

With thousands of people from Naples and other Campanian communities made homeless by the 1980 earthquake still confined to barracks-like shacks scattered over a vast area, it is difficult to argue that ancient relics of even the greatest importance should be given priority in the allocation of scarce government resources. But funds should be available, since the price of admittance to Pompeii is 4,000 lire (about \$2.65) a person, making it one of the most expensive tourist sites in Italy.

Pompeii is not the only ancient city in the Bay of Naples area. Among the others are Cumae (the modern Cuma, 11 miles or about 18 kilometers northwest of Pozzuoli). Paestum 30 miles southeast of Salerno) and Herculaneum (Ercolano).

Herculaneum - On the coast about seven miles northwest of Pompeii. Herculaneum is the better-preserved of the two. The city was engulfed by a wave of mud that swept down from Vesuvius and covered the buildings to a depth of 20 meters. The mud hardened and served as a better insulator than the ash that entombed Pompeii. Wooden objects, including beams and rafters, were preserved and a large number of buildings have kept their upper

However, excavation has been slowed by the hardness of the soil. In addition, the modern town of Ercolano sits atop the ancient city and the process of expropriating and clearing away the buildings is slow and complicated.

In contrast with Pompeii, restoration work is under way at Herculaneum. The northern section of the exposed area is blocked off to visitors so that workmen can reinforce the

the palestra, which is crossed by the ramp providing access to the site. In addition, excavations are continuing, mostly by means of

A museum has been built to house objects taken from the ruins. But an alarm system and special glass to protect the artifacts are still lacking and the building, although ready to welcome visitors in every other detail, remains

"It will open in September," a guard said "But this is Italy and things are never simple. We know the month but we don't know the year. Maybe next year, maybe in five years. But when it opens, it'll be in September,"

Cumae — Nineteen years ago. Cumae. founded in the eighth century B.C. as a Greek settlement, was a desolate site, overgrown with weeds, approached by a road pocked with potholes and so silent that the sea could be heard washing on the beach nearly a mile

The shore is now lined with resorts and the yowling of the hi-fi assaults ears of visitors to the two acropolis temples of which, essentially, only the foundations remain. However, the brush has been cleared away and workmen are shoring up the base of the Temple of Apollo. From the Temple of Jupiter on the highest point of the acropolis, it is possible to see traces of the amphitheater, the forum and other struc-tures of the ancient business and residential areas of the city below. This is the closest view that can usually be had of those ruins, since the lower city is almost impossible to visit.

The trapezoidal tunnel in which the Sibvi. according to tradition, delivered her oracle-can be visited.

Paestum - Founded in the seventh century B.C. by Dorian Greeks from the city of Sybaris. Paestum was abandoned by the ninth century A.D. when the valley in which it is situated became swampy and malaria grew endemic Excavations, which are continuing, have revealed tombs and the foundations of many buildings. The museum on the site is stocked with objects found by the archaeologists.

Paestum is noted for its three temples, perhaps the best-preserved Greek sacred structures in the world. The Temple of Neptune and the basilica appear to be in good condition but scaffolding has been erected around the Temple of Ceres.

# Great Barrier Reef Now a Marine Park

Great Barrier Reef has been turned into the world's largest marine park. safe from oil drillers and mineral miners who covet its coral depths.

A yellow submarine now moves through the 1,250-mile-long (2,000-kilometer-long) chain of coral off Australia's northeast coast, giving passengers a porthole view of the brilliant underwater life. The reef is home to 1,500 species of fish, 400 types of coral, rare turtles, vhales, dolphins and thousands of mollusks. Australia took a major step this month in

OWNSVILLE, Australia - The almost all the 116,000-square-mile (300,000square-kilometer) area of the reef to be a ma-

The aim is to ensure that the 15,000-year-old reef, now increasingly accessible to modern vessels, is not plundered.

The reef, lying just beneath the surface of the Coral Sea, emits a glow that conservationists have warned could be dimmed by oil slicks. Oil companies had shown interest in the region's seabed, but drilling and mining are now banned in all but a small region of the reef near Papua New Guinea. protecting the natural wonder by declaring

The Great Marine Barrier Authority has

designated special zones for snorkeling, shell and coral collecting and commercial and recreational fishing. A plane pairols the reef, checking whether anglers are keeping to their desig-

nated zones.

A few of the semitropical islands have been turned into holiday resorts, from which tourists take boats to fish or view the reef and even

walk on it at low tide.

The port of Townsville is the starting point for a trip on the 53-foot (16-meter) submarine. which tourists reach after a 40-mile ride on a

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# **SPORTS**

# Split Over Baseball's Drug Problem Spurred Firing of Moffett by Union

Marvin Miller

However, he said. "Since then, I

matters. I had initiated no phone

calls. I had held no meetings. I

became involved last Thursday

executive board called me at 11

p.m. and wanted to come over.

had been in Europe for a month

and had hardly recovered from jet

League player representative, sup-ported Miller's description of his

non-role. "That's not true at all."

the pitcher said from his home in

Kansas City, speaking of Moffett's contention. "After we made our

decision, we got hold of Marvin.

He wasn't involved in the decision

at all. He was the second or third

to discuss the matter publicly, but

some mentioned some of the rea-

sons they felt made a change neces-

sary. One player representative,

like others interviewed Tuesday,

talked about what he said was Mol-

fett's lack of interest. This repre-

sentative cited Moffett's early de-

grievance hearing last Thursday.

Herald Eribune

Our exclusively-designed

leather pocket diary

is thin, flat and elegant.

Players generally were reluctant

Steve Renko, the American

lag when all this started."

to the association.

By Murray Chass New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Ken Moffett. the deposed executive director of the Major League Baseball Players Association, charged Wednesday that Marvin Miller, his predecessor and interim successor, had helped orchestrate his ouster. Miller and players who were involved in the decision denied Moffett's conten-

Moffett, reacting bitterly to Tuesday's action by the association's executive board, composed of about 30 players, said he would not fight it. He still had two years to run on his three-year contract.

Besides blaming his dismissal on Miller, Moffett cited opposition by other association officials to his efforts on the joint drug and alcohol er from the job he held for less than a year. The drug committee has been working on a plan that is expected to offer guidelines on how players who commit drug violations are to be dealt with.

. Donald Fehr, the general counsel, and Mark Belanger, special assistant to the executive director. opposed his views on a possible drug program, Moffett said, Both men, he said, want the association to have no role in the disciplining of players, preferring instead that it retain the right to contest through grievance any action management might take. Fehr and Belanger declined to comment on the matter. saying they faced a possible lawsuit from Moffett

However, a source close to the association said Moffett's drug plan could have been disastrous for the association, putting it in the position of being "prosecutor and judge in coming down on the membership, a position the source said could lead to lawsuits and possible decertification.

The parting of Moffett, who previously had served as director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and the association clearly was not amicable.

"There's no doubt Marvin was involved," Moffett said in a telephone interview. "He's been involved ever since we had that flap last spring. He's saying there's no animosity, but he's ripped me to enough people, and it's gotten back to me. His fine hand has been involved. For him to say otherwise, he's a liar.

Miller acknowledged that he was upset by the incident alluded to by Moffett, in which Miller was prevented from sending a letter to the player representatives seeking clar-Baylor of the New York Yankees

and a member of the executive board.

With negotiations for a new labor agreement with the owners are coming up next year, the board will very likely ask Miller to stay on, at least as a member of the bargaining team. In bringing back Miller, who is regarded as a tough negotiator. the players were also serving notice on the owners that they would not be pushovers in the talks that management had come to believe they

Mollett had shown great interest in the drug and alcohol committee formed by the association and the owners. The committee met most recently last weekend and was scheduled to meet again in Los Angeles Nov. 30 and Dec. 1.

"We were going to get a proposal from the owners," Moffett said. "But Don and Mark were against what we were doing. They'd rather grieve. I think they were afraid we would have a piece of paper to hand to the membership in Mani next month. The owners were mak-... target of Moffett's ire. afraid if this thing flew, I might cer game.
establish a power base and it would Anderle ification of his role as a consultant be difficult to get rid of me."

As a recently retired player, Behad written nothing to players or langer apparently objected to the anybody on player association plan because it involved association participation in possible disciplinary action against players. Furthermore, a source suggested that if night, when a subcommittee of the Belanger was opposed to the plan, the executive board very likely would have the same view.

"Everybody was afraid he was going to come to an agreement with the owners, then get shot down by the players," the source said. "That would have created an impossible

Lee MacPhail, president of the American League and head of the Player Relations Committee, acknowledged that the association's change in leadership would delay the drug committee's effort. But, he added. "We stand ready to resume our talks when they're ready."



Prague's Stanislav Griga, left in dark jersey, beats Watford goalkeeper, Steve Sherwood.

# Anderlecht Hands Lens Soccer Draw

LENS, France - Lens tied Anderlecht of Belgium, I-1, in the first leg of its UEFA Cup third round ing concessions. They were willing match Wednesday when the Anto turn it over to a tribunal made derlecht goalkeeper allowed the up of labor, management and a ball to skip off his foot and into the doctor. I think Don and Mark were net in the final seconds of the soc-

Anderlecht was leading, 1-0, on a goal by Erwin Vandenburgh, when Kenneth Brylle played the ball back to Jacques Munaron, the goalkeeper. Munaron casually moved to stop the ball with his foot, but the ball hit a stone, changed direction and rolled into the Anderlecht

After the game, Munaron complained that fans had been throwng stones and other ojects onto the field. "It is the most stupid goal in my whole career," he said. "It was so stupid that one can't even draw a lesson from it."

The two teams play the return leg on the series on Dec. 7.

In Munich, a goal by Michael Rummenigge four minutes from the end gave West Germany's Bayern Munich a 1-0 victory over London's Tottenham Hotspur. Two late goals by Hungarian dam.

striker Tibor Nyīlasi earned Austria FC a 2-1 decision over Internazionale of Milan in Vienna. The Italians, still under investigation for an alleged bribery attempt during their second-round tie with Dutch club Groningen, took a 1-0 lead on substitute Carlo Mararo's goal in the 53rd minute. But Nyllasi

81st minutes. The matchin between two former European champions, Nottingham Forest of England and Scotland's Celtic, ended in a goalless draw, giving the Scots the upper hand for the second leg in Glas-

scored on headers in the 76th and

The match was interrupted after 10 minutes when Scottish fans encroached on the playing area during an outbreak of fighting between rival fans behind one of the goals. Several injured spectators were taken away on stretchers.

Spartak Moscow, which eliminated another English former European champion Aston Villa in the second round, gained a 1-1 away draw to Sparta Rotterdam, despite having Gess sent off for a second cautionable offense in the 69th minute in the game in Rotter-

time through Sergei Rodionov's 34th minute goal, but 10 minutes from the end, de Wolf netted the Dutch club's equalizer from the penalty spot.

Yugoslavia's Hajduk Split virtually assured itself a place in the quarterfinals by beating fellow Yu-goslav club Radnicki Nis, 2-0, on goals by Vujovic, in the 44th minute, and Vulic, in the 54th. England's Watford, which has

clung on in the tournament after falling behind in both its first and second round ties, finally looked doomed after losing 3-2 at home to Sparta Prague. The Czechoslovaks built a 2-0 lead with goals from Jan Berger, after 25 minutes, and Stanislav Griga, five minutes later. Watford fought back on a goal in

the 66th minute by Will Rostron and another 17 minutes later by substitute Jimmy Gilligan. But with a minute remaining Zdenek Scasny scored the goal that gave Sparta the victory.

Sturm Graz scored a 2-0 decision over East Germany's Lokomotive Leipzig in Austria. Jurtin scored both the goals, in the 14th and 24th

# Confident Holmes Looks Past Frazier to Coetzee

By Michael Katz New York Times Service

LAS VEGAS, Nevada - This. fight had come in from the cold and Larry Holmes was fanning the flames, but not about Marvis Fra-

The undefeated heavyweight champion of the world was more interested in hotter subjects than the 23-year-old inexperienced challenger he will meet here Finday night. In an interview in his Cacsars Palace hotel suite, Holmes meandered from such topics as South: Africa to Don King, with very few stops for Joe Frazier's eldest son. "There's no way an amateur with 10 fights beats me," said Holmes,

dismissing Marvis Frazier. "This kid should be sucking a bottle." Even with Joe Frazier's presence in the challenger's corner, the fight has been easy to dismiss. Holmes is a prohibitive 4%-to-1 favorite, and no one has been standing in line to buy tickets for the scheduled 12-

round bout. Originally, the bont was to be held in the 15,200-seat outdoor arena built on three Caesars Palace tennis courts. But Tuesday, a day that began with only 975 tickets sold, the promoters decided to move the bout indoors to the 5,000seat Caesars Palace Sports Pavilion where Holmes won the World Box-

Frazier may help determine Fri- lion to meet Page. Holmes said he day night whether Holmes will con- would have a lot to say about King. tinue fighting. This is a very important question to Gerrie Coetzee, the South African who holds World Boxing Association recognition as heavyweight champion. But although Holmes talked more about the possibilities of meeting Coetzee than he did about the opponent at hand, it was too early for the champion to discuss senionsly the matter of fighting in South Africa.

Holmes had called Mike Weaver a "traitor to his country and a trai-tor to his race" for defending the WBA title against Coetzee in South Africa, where apartheid is prac-ticed. Now Holmes said he would

be willing to fight in South Africa but for a price. "If they give me \$100 million."

- plotaicht p With G said Holmes "Pli go in his house." But PII have a Concorde jet stande ing by so as soon as I knock him out, I'll be out of the country," Holmes turned 34 on Nov. 3, and

two weeks ago, he looked like an

old man in training. For the first

time, sparring partners were walk-

ing through his left jab, and Lanv

Holmes without a great left jab is just another former truck driver from Easton, Pennsylvania. But during his final boxing session Tuesday, the jab was as powerful as ever. Holmes is ready now... "They say the kid's going to try

and put pressure on me." he said.
"I don't think he's strong enough.] know if I was Marvis Frazier, I wouldn't want to fight me."

Holmes will be getting some-thing more than \$2.5 million, ac-cording to Murad Muhammad, who, with Bob Andreoli, is promoting the bout. He said that Frazier is receiving \$700,000. Only big money will keep Holmes from keeping his oft-broken promise to his wife, Diane, to retire.

The biggest money would be against Coetzee a white South Afican with the "other" title. Holmes said he was "ducking" Greg Page, the mandatory WBC challenger, "because there's no money." Don ing Council title five and a half King Holmes's former promoter, vears ago from Ken-Norton. has offered the champion \$2.5 milin his forthcoming autobiography, "The Real Truth." Holmes said King had taken about \$15 million of the \$60 million the champion had earned in 16 previous defenses.

Some days, Holmes says, he would consider meeting Coetzet for \$15 million, a possibility even if the fight were held in this country. Other days, he says \$50 million is not enough and he returns to what he calls the "bottom line" of \$100 million. Then he admits that figure is

"not realistic" and "what I'm saying is I don't want to fight. I'm

# Agent Slusher: The Owners' Public Enemy No. 1

By Jane Gross

New York Times Service NEW YORK - In the offices of some Na-

parture from an important tional Football League franchises, owners and general managers spit out Howard Slusher's "A lot of players thought that we name from between clenched teeth and say that. given the choice between two relatively equal players, they will draft the one who has another

> Browns. "My preference, given our experience, is not to do business with him." Equally passionate, but in complete disagree-

ment, are most of Slusher's clients. "That he's not liked by the general managers tells me be fights hard," said Gary Barbaro, the all-pro safety whose holdout from the Kansas City Chiefs ended recently when he signed a contract with the New Jersey Generals of the United States Football League. "He gets results, and that's what I wanted." Somewhere in between - expressing admira-

tion for Slusher's cunning and his willingness to use it — is Donald Trump, the real estate magnate who owns the Generals. "To the NFL, he's a disadvantage, but to us he's an advantage, because we're in a recruiting posture," Trump said. "He does play people against each other and bid up the price of his players, but that's good for the new guy on the block. In three years, we'll have parity with the NFL, and it will be largely due to the Howard Slushers of this world."

In a business where nobody wears white gloves, Slusher, a 46-year-old lawyer and former college teacher, has prospered over the last decade, becoming one of the most powerful and most intimidating agents in football. He is best known for what he calls "withholding services," keeping his clients out of camp or off the field

wrinkles to the process. In the case of Barbaro, he took his client to the USFL. In the case of

**NHL Standings** 

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nick (12)).
Buffolo & N.Y. Rangers 4 (AlcKenna (3), Housley (16), Tucker (1), Hamel (8), Andrey-chuk (5), Foligna (10), Beck (3), Den Malaney

(12), Florek (1), Ryalsalamon (5)). Chicago 2, Washington 2 (T. Murray (6),

from the New England Patriots to the Los Angeles Raiders and wound up with an out-ofcourt settlement allowing Haynes to play in Los Angeles.

Over the years, Slusher's battles with dozens

of NFL teams and a handful in the National Basketball Association have been largely successful, which is recognized even by the men who dislike him most. Modell admitted that went a step further by saying, "The bottom line ing people out; I'm my own person, and I made of any Slusher deal is that the player ends up my own mind." with what he wants."

Slusher's system is based on selection of clients who understand and are comfortable with his approach and financial planning that allows them to weather lengthy boldouts. "We talk for a long period of time before we have a plan of action," he said. "They've got to honestly tell me what they want and honestly be willing to back

Dan Rooney, the president of the Pittsburgh Steelers and a man who has negotiated with Slusher over the years without a holdout, admires the selection process. "Of all the agents I know, he's the most discriminating," he said.
"He would not take on a player he feels is not emotionally in tune with the way he operates." Rooney added, however, that Slusher does not force his philosophy on unwilling clients. "We had a player who told him he was not willing to walk out." Rooney said. "He wanted Howard to negotiate like a gentleman, and he did."

Before a holdout is decided upon, Slusher said, a player's finances are examined to deter-mine how he will live "if they put the wood to him." In Haynes's case, he was due to receive more than \$100,000 this year in deferred compensation from the Patriots. "New England financed that holdout," said Slusher. "That's for as long as a year during contract impasses innanced that holdout," said Sinsher. "That's and usually winding up with improved terms or true," said Sullivan. "A very important part of desired trade.

the scenario is it usually ends up with the presthis season. Slusher has added several new sure more on the team than the player." In the case of Tom Skladany, a punter who sat

out a year after being drafted by the Cleveland Mike Haynes, he sued the NFL for \$5 million Browns in 1977, a job was found with a Cleve-when the league blocked the cornerback's trade land advertising agency.

For every management figure who is vitriolic about Slusher, there seems to be a satisfied client. Dan Fouts, the Charger quarterback who held out in 1977 and threatened to do so again this year before reaching an agreement that will average \$1 million a year for six years. has said, "I'd trust Howard with my life." John Dutton, whose 1979 holdout from the Baltimore Colts produced a trade to Dallas, observed, "Howard's bright and he's aggressive, and obvi"I don't have to be put through the wringer."

"Howard's bright and he's aggressive, and obviously he does well for most of his clients." Par ever hear any of his clients say anything bad said Art Modell, the owner of the Cleveland
Sullivan, the general manager of the Patriors.

"The most unusual part of the guy is that his players are so loyal," said Sullivan. "He really develops something with them that goes way

beyond dollars and cents."

Several NFL general managers suggested that, if Slusher has an unhappy client, it must be Skladany. He wound up with the Detroit Lions after his 1977 holdout from the Browns, was released by Detroit after another holdout this fall, was picked up by the Eagles but was released after three weeks. Sullivan said, "Middleechelon punters are interchangeable parts, and Skladany fell into that category and didn't real-

Skladany could not be located for comment. but he apparently remains loyal, although unemployed. His father, a former New York Giants player, called Siusher "a beautiful man" who "has helped Tom." Slusher said that, if he has ever failed a client, Skladany "comes closest

Slusher agrees that his reputation could hurt his clients in a more general sense because teams are reluctant to draft them or enter negotations with automatic hostility. "That's a given," he said "That's one of the limitations."

That is not paranoia, according to several team executives. Modell said that Slusher would be "welcome in my office" if he represented a veteran player, but that the Browns do not draft veteran player, but that the Browns do not draft Slusher clients. Jerry Argovitz, a former agent who is now a managing general partner of the USFL's Houston franchise, said that, although "it's kind of like the pot calling the kettle black," he would also pass up Slusher clients.



Howard Staster

### 'The bottom line . . . is that the player ends up with what he wants.

# SPORTS BRIEFS

Grand Prix Body Said to Query 3 Races

PARIS (AP) — The powerful Formula One Commission of the International Auto Sport Federation ratified Thursday the 16-race 1984 World Championship Grand Prix calendar, but expressed doubts over three planned North American rates, Commission sources said.

It noted, however, that the Dallas street race Intly 8 is still "to be confirmed." Commission sources and the major serious entires a contract of the particular of the confirmed." Commission sources said there are private doubts over a similar race now set for New York Sept. 22, instead of Sept. 23 as first announced. There are also reports the Montreal organizers are seeking to replace with Canadian round with a race in the CART series for Indy-

type cars.

The calender does not become official until ratified by the FISA Executive Committee in mid-December.

# WBA Titlist Pryor Faces Drug Charge

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — Aaron Pryor, the World Boxing Association junior welterweight champion, was freed on \$2,500 bail. Thursday and faces arraignment Dec. 29 on suspicion of possessing cocaine.

Pryor was stopped by sheriff's deputies Wednesday for a welnese equipment violation, and when asked to produce his driver's license, began looking for it in a small bag on the seat near him, the police sail. As he searched through the bag, deputies allegedly saw a constant filled with some white powder that appeared to be cocaine. Police officials said an analysis of the powder had not been completed.

#### McEnroe Launches Tirade at Umpires CANBERRA (UPP) - John McBaros, who recently returned from

three-week suspension, lashed out at termis umpires on Thresday classing that he had never met a good one. ing that he had never met a good one.

McEnroe said that umpires would not improve until they acted more professionally and learned all their rules. Umpires should work follows and be paid more, he said, adding. "I think there are a few of full manures but they act as though they're not. I've yet to meet a good umpire."

He said umpires were not confident enough to officials adequately.

"You go up to the umpires and you can see fear in their eyes. When you see that you lose confidence in them." McEnroe said. 

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Denver 133, San Diego 114 (Vandewight 33, English 27; Nixon 22, Cummings, Walton 16). fensive line coach. COLLEGE Philiodelphia 113, San Antonio 185 (Toney 34, Valone 22; Gervin 25, Mitchell 22). Chicoso 128, Utoh 117 (Corzina 23, Woolniese

### NBA Standings Lions, Feasting on Errors, Overwhelm Steelers, 45-3 of the NFC Central Division lead.

PONTIAC, Michigan - Eric took the opening kickoff and for two touchdowns as the Detroit Lions demolished the mistake-prone Pittsburgh Steelers, 45-3, in a linebacker, at the Steelers' 33 and National Football League game played Thursday.

Cliff Stoudt was intercepted four Stoudt's second pass of the game times and sacked twice by the Detroit defense and completed only 9 cornerback Alvin Hall at the Pittsof 25 passes for 83 yards before being lifted with more than 10 min-

utes to play.

Detroit, 7-6 and a half-game out Transition

BASKETBALL National Busketball Association MILWAUKEE—Signed Lorenzo Ro Juard, Cui Charile Criss, guard. FOOTBALL

National Postball League
BALTIMORE—Waived Derrick Halchett,
cornerback. Signed Dave Young, cornerback,
CHICAGO—Signed Miles Singletary, line
packer, Bab Thomas, kicker, and Milke Harfrees.
PHILADELPHIA—Placed Jedy Schulz,
linesecker, an injured reserve.

United States Football Langue
JACKSONVILLE—Named Grapp Blacks

Hipple threw scoring passes to marched 83 yards with Sims scor-Ulysses Norris and Billy Sims ran ing from the 2.

Detroit turned it into a 27-yard field goal by Eddie Murray.

burgh 23. Three players later Hip-ple passed to Norris for a 13-yard The Steelers, 9-4 after their second loss in a row, responded with

their only sustained march of the game but the 59-yard drive resulted only in a 38-yard field goal by Gary Anderson. The Lions stormed right back with an 80-yard march and a 24-3 lead at halftime on Hipple's 4yard TD pass to Norris.

in the third period, going 65 yards in eight plays with Sims soaring over the top for the final 2. Detroit continued to pour it on Sims gained 106 yards on 26 car-ries and Hipple hit 10 of 18 passes

for 153 yards before Gary Danielson took over midway in the final period and passed 5 yards to Jeff Chadwick for the game's final TD. Three minutes earlier, Robbie Martin returned a Pittsburgh punt 81 yards for a TD. (AP, UPI)

# Herald Eribune BUSINESS/FINANCE

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1983

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AMEX prices — Filmo Rote Mokes P.14
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Dividends — OTC Stock — —
Earnings reports P.14 Other Markets P.13

#### Page 13

# TECHNOLOGY

# Ford, Chrysler Push Turbochargers In Bid to Catch Up With GM on Options

ETROIT — The 1984 model year is the year of the turbocharger for the U.S. automobile industry, as the Big Three gamble that buyers will be willing to pay more to have extra power available on demand. Turbocharging an engine increases its power without greatly reducing fuel economy, but adds a somewhat complicated and expensive accessory. The automakers are shooting for combined sales of almost 300,000 core, with jurbocharged groups for the very company of the 200 in the cars with turbocharged engines for the year, compared to 15,700 in the

The turbocharger is an important part of the marketing strategy of Ford Motor Co. and Chrysler Corp., as it increases the number of engine options they can offer in their competition with General Motors Automakers must

overcome a resistance

that developed when

Turbocharging has a number of performance advantages that the anto companies will push heavily in the next 12 months. It increases engine power on demand by force early models proved ing more air and fuel, at higher pressure, into each cylinder. This unreliable. causes the fuel to burn more efficiently and produce more power -

A STATE OF

50 percent more horsepower on the Ford EXP subcompact, for example. A turbo model also has a profit advantage for dealers and car companies. The equipment package, which usually includes heavy duty suspension and high-performance tires to handle the extra power, can add as much as \$2,000 to the price of a car. Though the companies will not disclose their margins on all this, they acknowledge that the accessories "substantially" increase their profit on turbocharged models.

Company officials concede that the sales goal of almost 300,000 cars is ambirious. They are playing a relatively strong meries to company of the sales goal of almost 300,000 cars is

ambitious. They are planning a relatively strong marketing campaign to try to overcome what they perceive as consumer indifference to turbo-chargers. A survey published recently by J.D. Power & Associates, an industry consultant, found that only 7 percent of new-car buyers thought they might be interested in purchasing a turbocharged vehicle.

Automakers also must overcome a resistance to turbocharging that developed during the late 1970s when the few domestic turbo models proved unreliable and difficult to maintain.

"The long-term potential for turbocharging is not those folks who will buy a Mustang with a turbo option," said Foat's general marketing manager, Thomas Wagner. "It's getting people that would never buy a turbocharged car to understand what turbocharging is all about and that it is a very viable product for the wife of the chairman of the board."

"What do people remember about turbochargers? The early Buicks? The early Fords? Today's vehicles are substantially different from those cars," said William D. Gurley, general manager for passenger car products at California-based Garrett Antomotive Products Co., Air Research

Garrett expects to provide "substantially above" 400,000 turbo units in 1983, Mr. Gurley said, with auto companies in Japan and Europe accounting for the biggest share.

"But we're now seeing a strong shift by most of the [U.S.] auto manufacturers to turbocharging, and this will be a beliwether year, when we see how these cars are received," he added.

Ford and Chrysler, with only three U.S.-made engines each, have a special interest in promoting turbos, since the systems allow them to use the same power plant in a variety of ways, creating a range of profitable new models with a minimum of investment.

#### **GM Taking Quieter Approach**

During the 1984 model year, Ford and Chrysler plan to market about 20 turbocharged models, ranging from the Escort subcompact to the more luxurious Chrysler New Yorker. In the 1983 model year, Ford offered only three turbo models and Chrysler had none.

GM, with 14 U.S.-built engines, is taking a quieter approach to imbocharging It will offer the option on four cars in the 1984 model year specialty versions of the Buick Skyhawk, Regal and Riviera and the Pontiac 2000. Last year, only Regal and Riviera had turbo options.

GM estimates it will deliver about 23,500 turbo models in 1984, and the state of th according to Ward's Automotive Reports, a trade publication. Ford and Chrysler hope for a much more ambitious 125,000 each.

Foreign auto companies have used the concept successfully on expensive sports cars such as the Porsche 924 and Datsun 280 ZX, and U.S. sales of imported turbo models grew from about 20,000 in 1980 to more

than 80,000 last year.

U.S. automakers have had less luck with turbocharging. GM and Ford introduced the systems in the late 1970s on a limited number of models. They were initially successful, thanks in part to a steep rise in gasoline prices, and deliveries during 1979 totaled about 100,000.

But early turbochargers developed problems. They were unreliable and few customers or dealers understood how they worked. The additional engine pressure and higher temperatures required frequent oil changes. Many customers ignored the service instructions, seriously damaging their engines. By the 1982 model year, sales had fallen to about 3,000.

The experience soured many dealers and customers on the systems. Even though auto companies and suppliers have spent millions in the last three years refining the turbocharging process, auto company officials admit it will not be easy to resell the systems to a suspicious public.

New York Times Service

#### CURRENCY RATES Interbank exchange rates for Nov. 24, excluding bank service charges

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# Meeting

### Ministers to Weigh Barriers to Growth

**OECD Sets** 

A Special

By Carl Gewirtz

onal Herald Tribune PARIS - A special two-day ministerial meeting on structural impediments to economic growth will be held in February, the Organization for Economic Coopera-tion and Development announced

The conference will be the first broad look at economic questions ever to be held outside the annual OECD spring ministerial council meeting. The Feb. 13-14 session, officials report, will be more of a symposium — a study of basic is-- than a council meeting. where-finance and trade ministers of the 24 OECD member countries deliver prepared speeches to one

The impetus for the meeting came from Finance Minister Jacques Delors of France, who proposed it at May's ministerial comcil. The aim is to look beyond the present economic situation at fundamental issues that affect the abil-ity of OECD countries to sustain balanced growth.

The special session of economics ministers will be preceded by a conference of labor and social affairs ministers on employment, analyzing the policies needed to minimize the impact of the recession and technological change on job creation. The results of this session will be given to the economics min-isters for their mid-February meet-

Scheduled to coincide with these meetings is a coordinated action by all OECD countries to begin rolling back the protectionist trade measuires that have proliferated since the worst post-war recession began

Ministers agreed in May to take advantage of the move toward re-covery to start dismantling trade barriers. The first rollbacks are expected to have only limited economic impact, but the simultaneous action by all major trading nations is expected to have a maximum psychological impact, demonstrating a resolve to maintain open markets.

A major theme of the February symposium, which will be elaborated on at the council meeting in the spring, will be the relationship of trade, finance and debt problems. In this regard, officials will take a new look at export credits - which friction between major trading

Until recently, the interest rates that different governments applied to officially financed export credits were seen as fueling a hidden trade war among industrialized coun-

With banks pulling back from lending to developing countries, more demand for finance will be put on official export credit agen-cies. The willingness to grant cred-its to countries in difficulty, and the volume available, could be used by governments to direct or distort trade flows with developing coun-tries. Thus, ground rules on this aspect of official export finance

Another theme running through the special meeting and the annual meeting of economics ministers will be the disturbingly high budget deficits of all major industrialized states and the impediment these pose to sustained growth. Government debt as measured against the gross national product of the OECD countries has risen a sharp 10 percentage points in five years, (Continued on Page 14, Col. 5)

By. Bob Hagerty ational Herald Tribune LONDON — General Electric

Co. of Britain and Plessey Co. won

a psychological victory Thursday in their effort to sell their jointly

produced System X public tele-

was the first opportunity foreign

companies have had to compete for

a contract to provide public ex-

change equipment in Britain. Hull, which operates a public

phone system independent of state-

owned British Telecom, valued the contract at more than £5 million

(\$7.3 million). Though that figure is

tiny in the public exchange business, the bidding has been viewed

The exchange market is extreme-

as a test of System X.

may be needed

# Latest Effort at Monetary Change Resurrects Thorny Political Issues

Into Deficit Totaling \$626.3 Million

The October current account

By Carl Gewirtz ational Herald Tribune

PARIS - Two features distinguish the international monetary system: the absence of fixed rules, and widespread official displeasure with its func-

And so, 10 years after the breakdown of the Bretton Woods system that prevailed for more than two decades after World War II, officials of the leading industrial powers agreed last week to make another effort at change.

An earlier, more ambitious, two-year effort by the so-called Committee of 20 to draft new rules

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

was rendered irrelevant after the first explosion in oil prices made any return to a system of fixed exchange rates unthinkable.

The latest effort, by senior treasury officials of the Group of Ten - the wealthiest industrialized countries, plus Switzerland - has a more limited scope. It will focus on ways to stabilize exchange rates, put meaning into the International Mone-tary Fund's mandate to oversee members' exchange rates, and assure enough international liquidity to finance economic growth and world trade in the coming decade.

But limiting the scope of the discussions does not imply an increase in the chances of a successful

Although these talks fall well short of the fullscale monetary conference that Christopher Mc-Mahon, deputy governor of the Bank of England. was discussing at a conference in London two days before the Group of Ten announcement, his comments illuminate the state of affairs.

"Before engaging in complicated international negotiations" — such as a Bretton Woods-type conference — "we would need a clear analysis of what the problem was, how serious it was and whether any solution could be found which did not make matters worse in other ways. Second, we

LONDON -- Britain recorded a month.

trade deficit of £429 million

(\$626.3 million) in October after

September's upward revised £145 million surplus, the Department of

Trade and Industry said Thursday.

trade measure that includes non-

merchandise items such as services,

swung to a £269 million deficit af-

ter an upward revised £305 million

The gloomy economic news pushed sterling down on foreign exchange markets, quiet because of

the U.S. Thanksgiving holiday,

dealers said. The pound slipped to \$1.4645 and 3.9660 Deutsche

marks from \$1,4663 and 3.9700

expected a deficit of up to £250

million, but added that the thin

trading was exaggerating price

Britain's October exports fell to £5.16 billion from £5.23 billion in September, while imports jumped to a record £5.59 billion from £5.09

billion the previous month. By vol-

ume, exports declined slightly, while imports rose 10 percent, the department said. But government officials trying

to explain the deficits said that the

erratic surge in imports to a record

level may reflect increased econom-

ic activity, inventory buildup and higher consumer goods imports be-cause of buoyant retail sales.

The rise in imports covered all sectors, except cars, and was fueled

by increased imports from Europe.
The oil surplus was little changed at £538 million in October compared with £529 million in September, while the surplus on erratic

items, such as precious stones, nar-rowed to £33 million from a Sep-

The deficit on trade in goods

tember surplus of £163 million.

other than oil and erratic items widened to £967 million in October

System X Phone System

Will Be Ringing in Hull

surplus in September.

DM respectively.

The current account, a broader

among the major trading nations about a general

"Neither of these preconditions exist at present. "In their absence, it would seem unwise to rely on a conference to provide them. International conferences may be useful to settle practical details. They are certainly not a useful manner of

agreeing on basic principles." The underlying problem is no different from that of a decade ago. The basic issue is political rather than economic: It is the question of how national policy-making, intended for domestic pri-orities, can be adjusted to cope with the financial and economic integration of the real world.

The Bretton Woods system worked as well it did for as long as it did because the United States was preponderant and other countries adjusted their policies to conform. The success of that system fostered an integration of the world's major economies that in turn led to other currencies vying with the dollar. The dollar was no longer the universal currency, but rather the leading one.

And with that change, starting in the late 1960s, began the decade-long debate about who adjusts to whom. Is it the country running a deficit in its international payments that must adjust, or does the country running a surplus also have an obligation to take measures to move closer to balance? Inability to answer that question resulted in the abandonment of fixed exchange rates for floating

The theory was that governments, thus freed of external considerations, would be able to set policy based exclusively on domestic objectives.

The irony of this decision is that governments especially that of the United States — were unwilling to let external developments shape domestic policy and give up sovereignty over one of the most important determinants of economic performance. The value of national currencies is no longer set by governments, but by the free play of market forces.

This has resulted in extremely volatile exchange-(Continued on Page 14, Col. 6)

to revision.

# IBH's Esch Quits As Bid to Salvage **Operations Fails**

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

FRANKFURT - Horst-Dieter Esch resigned Thursday as chairman of IBH Holding AG, acknowledging defeat in his efforts to salvage the core operations of the West German construction ma-chinery group — the world's third

At the same time, IBH's courtappointed receiver, Wolfgang Petereit, disclosed that talks are taking place with prospective buyers for the company's West German units. He listed a group of potential buyers from West Germany, a secand from other European countries, and a third from the Far East, thought to be Komatsu.

"All three are interested in continuing the German group," he

Mr. Esch said General Motors Corp., which last year took a 19.6 percent stake in IBH in exchange for Terex, "is seeking to find a early solution for Terex," which operates lems, factories and dealerships in the DM. United States, Britain and Brazil. Without elaborating, he said he

did not think General Motors wants to return to the construction machine business. Mr. Esch said he hoped his de-

parture would "bring movement" to efforts to salvage units of the group, which sought court bankruptcy protection earlier this

**British October Trade Figures Swung** banks and shareholders was that the restructuring concept was not accepted," he said.

IBH's major shareholders are General Motors and the Dallah Establishment, a Saudi Arabian infrom £384 million the previous £270 million. Similarly, the Octovestor group, both with 19.6 perber figures released Thursday are

estimates and are therefore subject Mr. Esch. 40, the group's founder, had sought support for a new company, consisting of IBH's West German, British and Ameriearth moving machines.



Deutsche marks (\$204.4 million). Credit risks incurred by Schröder, Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co., the private bank that was pulled under early this month by IBH's problems, amounted to 900 million

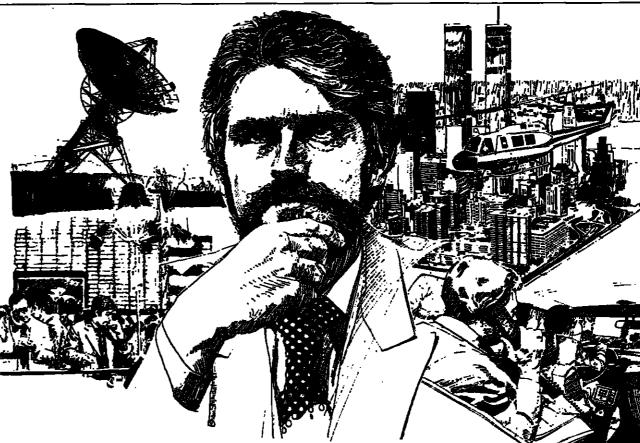
Moreover, he said total risks incurred by the company's German and foreign banks, including guarantees and other trade financing arrangements, amounted to be tween 1.2 billion DM and 1.3 bil-

Mr. Esch indicated that the company's losses in 1982 and 1983 would amount to between 520 million DM and 530 million DM. He The result of talks between the said the company was to report mks and shareholders was that losses of 112 million DM for 1982 and 60 million DM to 70 million DM for 1983, calculated after GM agreed to forgive 100 million DM of debt in 1982 and an additional 130 million DM in 1983.

Schröder Münchmeyer and the Saudi shareholders were to supply the company with 100 million DM fresh capital, and Babcock International, a British shareholder, was to pay 20 million DM for a stake in Wibau, a construction machine

Mr. Esch conceded defeat at a news conference in the elegant Frankfurter Hof Hotel, next door to the headquarters of Schröder

#### deficit takes the cumulative bal-ance so far this year to a £400 million surplus, which compares In the August to October period, the current account was in surplus with this month's revised Treasury by £74 million, compared with a can holdings, including Terex, the Hudson, Ohio, maker of heavy forecast of an year-end surplus of £301 million deficit in the previous subsidiary. three month period, while mer-In the most complete disclosure The government had originally chandise trade recorded a £406 put the September trade surplus at million deficit in the latest three of the company's finances to date, Mr. Esch said that IBH's total bank £110 million and the current ac-months against a £688 million deficount surplus for that month at cit in the preceding three months. debt amounted to 550 million



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# Trade Development Bank

Shown at left, the head office of Trade Development Bank, Geneva.

An American Express Company



Hull's independent phone system, covering 120 square miles (312 square kilometers) north of the

a 10-year project to upgrade Hulf's exchange equipment at a cost of about £20 million.

Humber River in northeastern England, is a historical anomaly. An 1898 act of Parliament gave cities the right to set up phone services in competition with the national compromeer System A public tele-phone exchange equipment.
The Hull Telephone Department in Kingston-Upon-Hull, England, chose System X over rival equip-ment offered by L.M. Ericsson of Sweden, CIT-Alcatel of France, Northern Telecom of Canada, ITT pany. A later court decision, how-ever, granted a monopoly to the central government, which gradu-ally absorbed all of the indepen-Corp. and a joint venture of Amerident systems except for the one in can Telephone & Telegraph and N.V. Philips of the Netherlands. It Hull, which prefers to run its own

> The European Investment Bank is financing about 40 percent of Hull's exchange project.

U.S. Markets Closed

Markets, banks and governm offices were closed in the United States Thursday for the Thanksgiving holiday. The Chicago Mercantile Exchange and the International Monetary Market were to remain closed Friday during a move to new headquarters. The New York Mercantile Exchange will also remain closed Friday.

The Federal Reserve will release major blow. its weekly money-supply report on The contract is the first phase of Monday rather than Priday. Hitachi Is Expected to Post Strong Gains in Profits

#### Gold Options (price in 5/ez) Feb. May. 800-1000 1875-2075 375-525 1000-1200 390 Nov. Long 803-1000 1875-2075 410 pos. esp. or 375 125 1000-1200 400 11:00 a.m. 200 3:50 5:00 6:50 450 23 Nov 83 075 175 2:59 4:00 Valeurs White Weld S.A l, Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Genera I, Switzerland Tel. 310251 - Telex 28305 DeVoe-Helbein Int. N.V. Bid \$12% - Ask \$13% Cellular Products Bid 83 - Ask \$31/2 Units)

Prices in U.S. dollars FIRST COMMERCE hist Commerce Securities Herungracht 487 1917 BT Amsterdam Telephone: 020 - 26 (90) Telephone: 14507 firco ni

#### NILAND N.V. Netherlands Antilles

The undersigned hereby announces that with reference to the bid to exchange shares of Niland N.V. for shares of Republic Geothermal, Inc., an Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of Niland N.V. will be held at the offices of the corporation, John B. Gorsiraweg 6, Wil-Iemstad, Curação on Monday December 19, 1983 15,00 hrs.

The Agenda of this Meeting is available at the offices of the corporation and at the head offices in Amsterdam of Pierson, Heidring & Pierson N.V. and of Bank Mees & Hope NV, where also the Notice to the shareholders of Niland N.V. regarding the bid can

Curação, Nov. 25, 1983 Caribbean Management

### London Metals Nov. 24 Figures in sterling per metric lan. Silver in pence per tray ounce.

Paris Commodities

Nov. 24

Figures in French Francs per metric ton.

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Today 965.50 966.50 964.50 965.50 988.50 989.00 987.50 988.00 New York Times Service | Policy | P TOKYO - Despite the costs of settling International Business Machine Corp.'s suit against it, Hitachi Ltd. will continue to post strong profit gains over the next few years.

analysts here predict. Moreover, the 13-percent decline in the big Japanese company's 1,046.50 1,047.50 1,022.00 1,023.00 1.073.50 1.074.00 1.048.50 1.049.50 3.105.00 3.115.00 3.085.00 3.095.00 3.185.00 3.190.00 3.165.00 1.170.00 stock price since early October, appears to be an exaggerated reaction by skittish investors, analysts said Thursday.

By Steve Lohr

"We've definitely seen an overreaction in the marketplace," said Peter G. Wolff, an analyst for Prudential-Bache Securities in Tokyo. After being worried earlier, Yuichi Kohashi, an analyst for Daiwa Securities Co., said he has concluded that "the settlement should not greatly affect Hitachi's earnings

growth Hitachi's profit will increase 10 percent to \$702 million on sales of \$18.3 billion in the year ending next March, Daiwa estimates. For the fiscal year beginning next April. Daiwa projects that Hitachi's earnings will rise 9 percent

o \$761 million.

Other securities houses are forecasting similar gains, with some expecting the company's earnings to increase as much as 15 percent annually over the next two years. During the past week, it has been eported that Hitachi will have to pay IBM fees of as much as \$240 million over the next eight years because some of its computer software 100 closely resembles software copyrighted by IBM. This sum is in

tion costs Hitachi has already paid for both companies. Moreover, some corporate users of Hitachi computers have recently been advised by Hitachi to sign separate licensing agreements with IBM, as these clients are now using the contested software.

addition to the \$42 million in litiga-

Details of the civil suit settled on Oct. 6 have not been disclosed by hardware — the computers — and Hitachi, while IBM has honored software — the electronic instruc-

Banks

Hitachi's request to keep the nature tions that tell computer what to do of the settlement private. However. — the two are sold separately. Japanese press and industry re-Analysis say the IBM settlement ports have included new details of

Hitachi has not denied the reports. From its recent high of 940 yen (S4) Oct. 7, the price of Hitachi's shares has fallen sharply. On Tuesday, the company's stock fell 32 yen to 810 yen. The price rose by 5 ven to 815 Thursday, after the mar-comparatively low cost, not by ket was closed for a national holiday Wednesday.

After details of Hitachi's settlement were reported Tuesday and its stock fell, the market's attention Thursday turned to Fujitsu Ltd., which also recently reached a private settlement with IBM for using copyrighted software. Fujitsu shares fell 60 yen to 1.210 in heavy

The IBM settlement will trim the profit margins of Hitachi's computer division during the next few years. But analysis note that the company is widely diversified and its other businesses are doing well. more than making up for the lower computer-product profits.

For example, Hitachi is a major producer of semiconductors and demand for the silicon chips used in all types of computer and electronics products is growing rapidly. In all of 1982, Hitachi shipped 18 million 64-K dynamic RAM (random access memory) chips, analysts say, compared with 43 million such chips in the first nine months of this year.

Computers, semiconductors and telecommunications equipment represent only about one-fifth of Hitachi's total sales. Sometimes called the "General Electric of Japan," Hitachi makes hundreds of products from refrigerators to forklifts to power plants.

Furthermore, analysts say that Hitachi has an excellent reputation as a producer of mainframe computers. Though Hitachi provides hardware — the computers — and

Non Banks

**Floating Rate Notes** Nov. 24

Stock Market Analysts Believe Investors Overreacted to Settlement With IBM

should not affect Hitachi's computthe settlement in the past few days. er sales, even though the profitability of its overall computer operations will decline because of the payments to IBM. Japanese computer makers have made their gains in the world market by supplying high-performance computers for besting rivals in software sales.

Among Japanese companies, Hitachi is known as a leader in softpany lasting problems.

"We know we can develop our own software and that is what we are doing now," said Yasushi Sayama, a spokesman for Hitachi. "And the amount we have agreed to pay IBM will not have a substantial effect on our business results."

The civil suit involving software was filed in September 1982, several months after the Justice Department filed criminal charges against Hitachi. The Federal Bureau of Investigation uncovered a plot by Hitachi to steal secrets relating to ware development. And Hitachi of- the operation of a new IBM comficials express confidence that the puter series. Hitachi pleaded guilty settlement will not cause the com- to the criminal charges earlier this

# U.S. Agency Sets Rates On Phone-Gear Rentals

By Andrew Pollack New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Federal Communications Commission has set standard national rental rates for Bell System telephones, and ruled that, after a two-year transitional period starting Jan. 1, phone inflationary adjustments, to pro-rentals and sales will no longer be tect consumers. subject to regulation.

The commission's decision. which affects about 120 million telephones now rented by consumers and businesses, clears up one of the last major uncertainties facing users in connection with the approaching breakup of American

Telephone & Telegraph Co. Currently, most telephones are rented from local Bell companies at differing rates set by state commissions. The rates announced Wednesday will be national, and state commissions will no longer have jurisdiction over phone rent-

When the Bell System is broken up Jan. 1, splitting the local phone companies from AT&T, ownership of the phones will shift from the lated. But the two-year period will local companies to AT&T under not start immediately for all types the approved divestiture plan.

Only Wednesday, however, did the commission say how much some of the rules regarding busi-AT&T would be allowed to charge ness equipment, is essentially in for those phones and how the rates line with a proposal made by would be determined.

The new national rate ceilings will range from \$1.50 a month for a standard rotary-dial phone to \$4.60 for a push-button telephone.

The commission said that for two years, rates for rented equip-ment should be frozen, except for

The commission also ruled Wednesday that the 22 local operating Bell companies — to be grouped under seven regional holding companies - will have to set up separate operations if they want to sell new telephone equipment.

The requirement is intended to prevent the phone companies from using revenues from local telephone service, which is a monopoly, to subsidize entry into the competitive telephone equipment

The rules affecting business equipment are more complicated. Essentially rental rates will be frozen for a two-year transition period, after which they will be deregu-

of business equipment.

The FCC decision, except for

## **BUSINESS BRIEFS**

### Bonn Lowers '84 Borrowing Outlook As Budget Deliberations Near Close

BONN (Renters) - The federal government's net borrowing next year is expected to be about 34.5 billion Dentsche marks (\$12.7 billion) instead of the original draft budget figure of 37.3 billion DM, Finance Minister Gerhard Stokenberg said Thursday.

After a meeting of the parliamentary budget committee, he said the 1984 spending estimate had been changed to 257.5 billion DM, about 250.

million DM less than the level foreseen in the budget draft.

#### Terms Set on Warrants for AT&T

LONDON (Renters) - The American Telephone & Telegraph shares offered with Prudential Funding Corp.'s \$150 million. Eurobond were given an exercise price of \$75.25, a premium of 15.3 percent over Wednesday's \$65.25 close of the old AT&T shares, lead manager Pruden-

tial-Bache Securities said Thursday.

Each \$10,000 bond for the subsidiary of Prudential Insurance Co. of America carried seven five-year warrants. Each warrant allowed purchase of 10 new AT&T shares, and one share each in the seven new regional

# Eagle Down, Awaiting Allianz Move

LONDON (Reuters) — Shares of Eagle Star Holdings FLC were quoted late Thursday at 637 pence, down two pence on the day, as the company awaited a statement from Allianz Versicherungs AG, which is oidding for Eagle at 500 pence a share.

The market assumes that a continued takeover battle is in prospect.

The second closing date for the Allianz offer, which has been topped by the British company BAT Industries at 575 pence, is Friday.

#### ERT Seeks Backing for Restructuring MADRID (Reuters) - Explosivos Rio Tinto SA, the Spanish chemicals group that was seeking unanimous approval from creditors for its

latest restructuring plan, is now ready to accept a majority agreement, a company spokesman said Thursday.

The spokesman said that the company had accepted a proposal by the creditors' steering committee to go ahead with the plan with approval of 97 percent of the creditors and despite opposition from a few dissenting

The latest plan proposes paying part of ERT's 125.6 billion peseta (\$810 million) debt by selling assets valued at 35 billion pesetas over the

### Italsider to Be Dissolved After Losses

ROME (Reuters) - Italsider S.p.A., a state-owned holding company that indirectly controls Italy's state steel industry, will be dissolved in accordance with company law, after registering consistent losses in recent years, the board said. Its functions will be transferred to Nuova Italsider Sp.A., which

already controls the group's production units, state industry officials said

## Fokker Confirms Plan for New Plane

LONDON (IHT) - Fokker, the Dutch aircraft maker, confirmed Thursday that it plans to build a new 109-seat airliner, the Fokker 100.

The airliner, an enlarged version of the Fokker F-28, is scheduled to enter service in 1987. It will compete with British Aerospace's new BAs-

146 airliner, which seats as many as 109 passengers.

For use on the new plane, Fokker ordered 100 Tay engines from Britain's state-owned Rolls-Royce Ltd. Rolls valued the order at about

# ECSaid to Ready Retaliation in U.S. Trade Dispute

BRUSSELS - European Community governments have agreed to place extra tariffs on imports of U.S. chemicals and plastics if a deadlock persists at negotiations on steel trade in Geneva Friday, community diplomats said Thurs-

A final decision on EC measures to counter tariffs and quotas imosed by President Ronald Reagan last July on imports of high-quality steels will be made at a foreign ministers' meeting in Brussel Tues-

up retaliatory measures.

An extra 7.2-percent import duty would be imposed on imports of U.S. chemicals and plastics and the 700,000.

volume of these imports will also be affected by the measures that the restricted, the diplomats said. Restrictions would also be imposed on imports of U.S. sporting

equipment, they added. William Brock, the U.S. special trade representative, warned the Community last week against re-taliation, saying it would be a dan-

The diplomats would not put a

### Taiwan's Color TV Exports

day, they said.

But anticipating the breakdown of Friday's talks, expected to be the sides in the first nine months this year, last meeting between the two sides in the first nine months this year, under a 90-day cooling-off period called for by the General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs, the 10 Development Bureau said Thursgovernments have already drawn day. A bureau official predicted exports would reach a record 1.3 million units for the whole year, up

foreign ministers were expected to States had so far accepted the need approve.

as a result of President Reagan's makers for the quotas. steel measures, put unofficially et sures are to be in effect.

business, but the United States has for which redress is sought. so far only offered \$1 million.

official, Paul Luyten, will go to prepared to accept a lower figure.

Geneva armed with instructions to seek as much as \$8 million in compensation for the U.S. tariffs on stainless steel, including plate and the lowest acceptable figure.

A U.S. delegation led by Secretary and the compensation of the U.S. delegation led by Secretary and the compensation of the com

strip items.

for compensation for tariff losses. But they said it was below the but U.S. negotiators had not agreed total loss of trade to the community to compensate European steel-

The diplomats said the United

They disinfesed as maccurate reover \$200 million over the four ports from Geneva that the EC had year period in which the U.S. mea-reduced its compensation demands from \$100 million to \$8 million and The EC has been seeking trade said they apparently resulted from concessions equivalent to the lost confusion between the two a

Diplomats said they would not Diplomats said that a senior EC be surprised if the Community was

tary of State George Shultz and He will also ask for as much as including the secretaries of agricul-\$300 million in compensation for ture, the Treasury and trade is due lost trade as a result of the quotas in Brussels Dec. 9 to try to ease the from last year's total of m,ore than on imports of steel bar, rod and growing trade tensions with the 200,000.

# **OECD Sets** Monetary Change Poses Political Issue

An ever-larger part of these deficits stems from rising transfer pay-ments—unemployment and medi-cal benefits, social security payments and the like. Attempts to reduce these payments are politically risky. Thus, it is possible that the coming round of conferences will be used to forge a unified effort to roll back such spending, with each government pointing to reductions in other countries as justiication for its own moves.

Japan Raises Vehicle Output Reuters

production rose 3.8 percent in Oc- economy is to the rest of the world. tober from a year earlier to 924,000 units, the sixth consecutive monthly year-to-year gain, the Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association said.

**CENTRAL ASSETS** CURRENCY FUNDS LTD. Prices as at 25-11-83 11.69

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Kingdom of Sweden U.S. \$110,000,000 Floating Rate Notes Duc November 1988

Bankers Trust Company, Fiscal Agent

(Continued from Page 13)

The United States, whose imports world enough to produce any feedrate movements characterized by amount to only II percent of gross back for themselves. The United 
periods of excessive appreciation national product, is one of the least 
states really has a more basic interopen economies. The openness of est in conducting itself so that the the United States is, however,

alloy tool steel.

does not arrange the problems, does not give the kind of independoes not give the kind of independence people thought it would, a
monetary official said in a private

By contrast, the Netherlands, foreign complaints over the past
with imports equaling 54 percent of
two years about the negative inpact of high U.S. interest rates and conversation. "It doesn't reconcile national independence with interdependence, and that creates prob-

distinction, there is an equally ba-sic split in views about goals. How

relatively small foreign sector, is less sensitive to the rest of the world. Henry Wallich, a governor of the Federal Reserve Board argues: "Because with respect to the rest of the world the United States is very big, everything the United international priorities."

States does has a large influence abroad — sufficiently large so that the United States feels the feed-back from that.

At the same time, they reject also indicate will be as useless an exercise as the mute trying to communicate with

what they do doesn't influence the change the system can begin.

feedback from the rest of the world "We have learned that floating growing. A decade ago, imports is favorable."

es not arrange the problems, accounted for 4 percent of GNP. Asked to square this view with foreign complaints over the past

> open economies.
>
> In addition to this fundamental
>
> On economic growth outside the the resultant strength of the dollar "This is the final phase of a great can governments agree on rules of effort to bring inflation down. The conduct when they cannot agree on net of that process surely is good what the aim of policy should be - for the world, even though some

maximizing employment with the particular aspect of it may be painlowest possible rate of inflation, or full I think the world is better off achieving the lowest possible rate of inflation? of inflation? level of inflation, and the other.
U.S. officials do not agree that the United States, because of its high inflation and what would be the accompanying circumstances,

This is not true, for example, the blind. If nothing else, the exfor a country like Denmark or Holland. They're much influenced by
what happens in the world, but liminary before real negotiations to

**COMPANY EARNINGS** 

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currences

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BCO NI Marxico Survey 10%
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BCO Plinto 5%-88 1 Write: AMREM, P.O. Box 611841, Miami, Florida 33261 Tel: (305) 891-7076, Telex: 153472, Attn: AMREM ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS November 24, 1983 The net asset value quatations shown below are supplied with the exception of some funds whose quotes are based. The following marginal symbols indicate frequency of quote the IHT: (d) – doily; (w) – weekly; (b) – bi-monthly; (l) – irregularly. Barclays O'seas 5-93 Barclays O'seas 5-95 Bergen Bank 5-87 Bergen Bank 5-74 Chemical 5-14-94 Cilicorp 1984 RRN | Second | S -id i Softi Strom.
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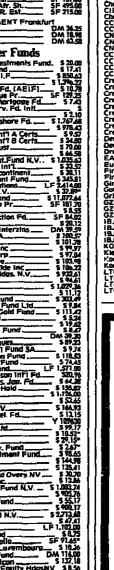
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SWISS BANK CORP.



Registrations are invited for the design and manufacture of twenty (20) Diesel Powered Passenger Raticars surrable to operate over the Authorn's reliway network. Priors are also sought for the phased supply of up to a further eighty (80) relicans subject to the satisfactory completion of testing of the initial raticars in traffic over a two-year period. It is a condition of the tender that a substantial part of construction work on the A performance speakcation will be assed to selected registrants enabling them to fier a mir of ration types to suit the Authorny's loading conditions and operating The State Transport Authority currently operates diesel hydraulic radicars on a

OM — Deutsche Mork, BF — Belgium Francs; FL — Dutch Flarin; LF — Luxembouro Francs; SF — Swiss Francs; a — asked; + — Offer Prices:b — bid change PV s18 to S1 aer unit: NA — Not Available; N.C.— Not Communicated; a— New; S— Suspended; SFS — Stock Salit; — Ex-Dividend; — Ex-Rhs; • — Redemb-Price— Ex-Coupon; • • — Farmerly Worldwide Fund Lid

The state Transport Authority currently operates diesel hydroutic radicas on a stop/start service over a non-electrified route network of 130 kilometers including 115 lolometers of double track. The track gauge is 1,600 nm and average station spooning is 1,300 m (minimum station spooling is 600 m). The maximum operating speed is 90 lm/h over generally flat terrain ethiosigh the radicars are required to operate over maximum grades of up to 2.2% for 25 kilometers continuously with station stops at the average station spooling. The delivery of the first radicars will be required to begin during the second half of 1985. "Registration for the Design and Manufacture of Diesel Powered Passenger Railcors - State Transport Authority - Adelaide, Australia," and ladged by 2:00 p.m. Thursday 22nd December, 1983 at the STATE TRANSPORT AUTHORITY Tender Box Finance Branch Second Floor, Adelaide Railway Station Building

All enquines to the General Manager, State Transport A Telephone (08) 218 2200, Telex 87155 (STADR.).

State Transport Authority

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**Special Talks** (Continued from Page 13) havoc for domestic industry.

experts note, and now represents a major constraint on policy. GNP is a nation's total output of goods and

TOKYO - Japanese vehicle

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Charterhouse Jophe Corrercy Management Ltd. P.C. Box 189, 17 Don Street St. Heller, Jersey, Charmel blooks. Tel: Jersey, 0534 74689. Teles: (JUQ 41922)8.

For the six months November 23rd 1983 to May 23rd 1984 the Notes will carry an interest rate of 10%% per annum with a Coupon Amount of U.S.\$5245.14.

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So policy-makers face the same

challenge that stymied their prede-

cessors a decade ago: How do gov-ernments agree to rules of conduct

aimed at promoting international

economic harmony --- what the ex-

perts now call convergence — when domestic priorities are so radically

These priorities are set in rela-

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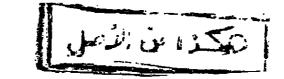
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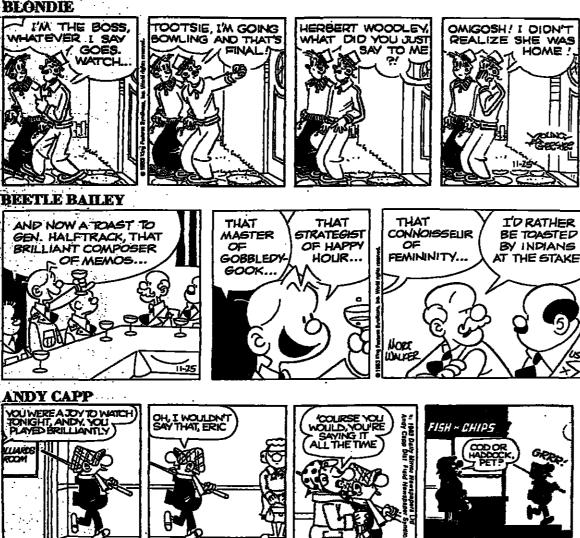
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FRIDAY'S FORECAST — CHAMBEL: Moderate, FRANKFURT: Overcast and rain. Tenno. 5-8 (41-59). LONDON: Rain. Tenno. 8-4 (44-39). MADRID: Foir. renn. 8-5 (19-50). MEW YORK: Foir. Tenno. 8-3 (46-38). PARIS: Cloudy and Foir. Tenno. 16-5 (46-14). TEL. AVY: Foir. Tenno. 16-5 (46-14). TEL. AVY: Foir. Tenno. 2-14 (53-24). ROME: Foir. Tenno. 16-5 (46-14). TEL. AVY: Foir. Tenno. 2-14 (53-24). ROME: Foir. Tenno. 2-14 (73-24). MARKLE. AVX: Tenno. 2-14 (73-24). MARKLE. AVX: Tenno. 2-14 (57-24). MARKLE. AVX: Tenno. 2-14 (57-24). SECOND: Foir. Tenno. 8-1 (46-24). SINGAPORE: Showers, Youth. 2-24 (84-78). SECOND: TOKYO: Foir. Tenno. 17-6 (63-43).



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The Global Overview

### **BOOKS**

RUSSIA: Broken Idols, Solemn Dreams

By David K. Shipler. 404 pp. \$17.95. Times Books, 3 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016.

Reviewed by S. Frederick Starr

F OR centuries, the best way to learn about other countries was through travelers' accounts. In its heyday, the genre enlarged both outer and inner worlds, revealing the author as it presented some "strange but beautiful land." Modern communications have taken the excitement out of travel accounts. Today, the genre is kept alive mainly by journalists. At its worst, the journalist's memoir is an act of revenge, filled with stories censored by the host country or rejected by editors. At its best, however, it is factual yet imaginative, objective yet self-revealing, accessible in style yet grand-

David K. Shipler's "Russia: Broken Idols. Solemn Dreams' is an example of the journalist's memoir at its best. His timing was fortunate. Covering Moscow for The New York Times between 1975 and 1979, he observed the debacle of SALT II and the rise of Poland and Afghanistan as Soviet but exots. As Shinler Afghanistan as Soviet hot spots. As Shipler perceives it, the shift from detente to defiance caused Moscow to turn inward and to a reassertion of Russia's traditional and deeply conservative world view.

There is ample evidence for this conclusion, and Shipler garners it effectively. Yet his main concern is not to produce sweeping judgments, and when he does so he is not using his best talents. For Shipler is an ideal observer of the passing scene. In his writing he emerges as a good listener — refreshingly modest, quick to see the significance of apparent trivia, and slow to generalize. Together, these qualities trans-form his book from another "My Years in Moscow" to a kind of portrait gallery, a collection of Russian types who are far more real than the bloodless and smug generalities of Sovictologists.

Take, for example, the account of Boris Klyucharev, the Soviet customs official responsible for approving the transmission of Shipler's files from the country. With his friendly face, trimmed brown moustache, and thinning grey hair, Klyucharev "had the sort of build that could not possibly look neat in a uniform, no matter how hard he tried, and it was clear that he tried." The author's encoun-ter with this gentleman was obviously inksome and frustrating. To Shipler's credit, he seized on it as an opportunity to examine the Gogolesque essence of official life in Russia. Thanks to Shipler, dozens of Boris Klyucharevs emerge larger than life, the unconscious bearers of their nation's destiny.

Shipler's sensitivity to the human side of global politics gives him a fresh angle on the often-told story of the dissident movement. Rather than dwell on the manifestoes, Shipler concentrates on the process by which nonconformists emerged from conformity. Through vignettes of family history, he shows that public dissent in the 1970s was often the fruit of private conflict within individual Soviet households years before. A century after

Ivan Turgenev wrote "Fathers and Children." the massive conformity of Russian life was

challenged first from within the family circle. There are no more touching pages in Shipler's book than his accounts of "generational struggles between the old order and the new, between the resolute parental embrace of once-true values and the iconoclastic assaults of youth." Yet having tracked his quarry, Shipler promptly loses it. He identifies the forces of change, especially the "iconoclastic assaults of youth." But he then concludes that inertia rules, the inertia of collectivist ideology, conformist behavior, and chauvinism.

Shipler observed Moscow during a period when events were running against the U.S.S.R.. Angry at the failure of their version of detente, frustrated by the Soviet economy's poor performance, stung by post-Helsinki criticism in the West, enraged at Poland's apostasy, and then held up to contempt by Afghan tribes, millions of Russians did precisely what Americans do when the going gets rough: they grasped for the old verities. We strain to affirm "the American way"; Russians reached for the old Slavophile nostrums of nationalism, collectivism, and ideological orthodoxy. The tendency is still evident today.

Besides the conservative nationalism, there are other forces present in Soviet life, even today. Throughout modern Russian history, the claims of rationalism, westernism, and individualism have powerfully asserted them-selves. Alongside the chauvinism has been a profound fascination with the West, and links with the United States in particular, that are far older, deeper, and more significant than was apparent to Shipler during his tour of duty in Moscow.

It is always intriguing to identify and learn the tonalities of what one supposes to be the genuine voice of a country. The problem of studying the U.S.S.R. today is that it speaks in at least two very different voices, both of them authentic. The modern strain is actually growing in significance, thanks to rapid urbanization and the expansion of higher education. Shipler paid less attention to it than to the voices of xenophobic collectivism because for the time being those darker voices are drown-

In his fine book, Shipler has captured the essence of this retrogressive phase in Soviet history. One might wish that he had also ferreted out the modernist elements that even now are thriving, just beneath the surface. But this was not his purpose. If, and when, the rational-ism, westernism, and individualism revive and place their stamp more conspicuously on Soviet behavior, we will realize that they have been there all along.

Frederick Starr, president of Oberlin College, is a former secretary of the Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies and author of "Red and Hot. The Fate of Jazz in the Soviet Union, 1917-1980." He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

**Sports News** Appears on Page 12

### **BRIDGE**

By Alan Truscott

I N the great days of the Italian Blue team two decades ago, its players regularly bid to aggressive slam contracts and brought them home by skillful play. They still bid aggressively, but the magic touch in their play seems to have deserted

However, they retain the parently hopeless situations. In the recent world championseemed doomed to elimination in the qualifying stage. But they advanced, thanks to a combination of skill and luck, and repeated the process in the semifinal against France.

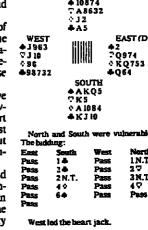
On the diagramed deal from the semifinal the Italian North-South climbed to six spades as shown.

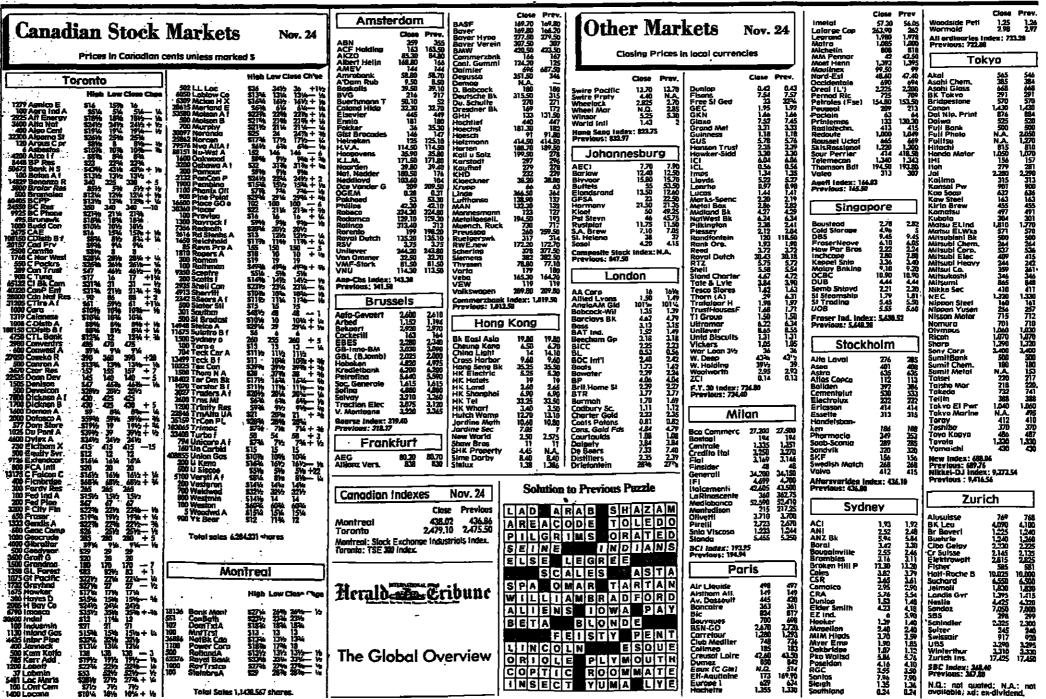
When West led the heart not an easy slam to make, but jack South won with the king, one feels that in their days of led to the club ace, and figlory, the Italians would have nessed the jack successfully. So found the right path. far, so good. He discarded a diamond from dummy on the club king, cashed the diamond

This was the moment of truth. He led a trump to the queen and played another diafaculty of squeezing out of ap- maining heart and the defense

was in control.
Instead, South should have ships in Stockholm they cashed the heart ace at the seventh trick and ruffed a heart high. Sooner or later West would score the spade jack, but that would be the only defen-sive trick.

A slightly easier way would be to win the first trick in dummy, preserving the king as an entry to the closed hand at the seventh trick. It was certainly





# **OBSERVER**

# Evenings by the Fire

By Russell Baker N EW YORK — Saturday night we stayed home and watched President Kennedy murdered on

the parlor television screen. Sunday night we made a pot of coffee, turned on the set and watched doomsday. It lasted more than two hours, but much of the first hour was interrupted by dis-

plays of consumer goods. Monday night we made a fire in

the fireplace. It wasn't cold enough to justify a fire, but we had noticed that Secretary of State George P. Shultz had a fire in his fireplace Sunday night after doomsday when he came on the screen to calm our had been so wary of unpleasant nerves, and Sunday wasn't nearly as cold as Monday.

We thought a fire might calm us, as it seemed to calm Shultz, and we thought we would need calming on Monday night. That was the night we planned to watch the fictional reconstruction of President Kennedy's murder on television.

fire, because we had been misinformed. The murder would not be shown until Tuesday night.

This respite from electronic gore gave us a pause to reflect on what the screen had brought into our lives in the short space of a month. Just four Sundays before the thermonuclear holocaust we had seen the Beirut rubble in which all those marines were killed.

Then there was the U.S. military conquest of Grenada. After that came President Reagan in Japan looking unusually bulky in a morning coat. Could be be wearing bulletproofs, or was it only the frailty of Emperor Hirohito that made him, by contrast, look so beefy? 

Another night we tuned in to watch Reagan standing, vital and vigilan:, at the demilitarized zone facing Communist North Korea.

said we had seen important pictures. The political writers seemed sure he would run and they saw pictures -- not as testaments to the ugliness of the age, as I saw them while sitting in the parlor but as powerful political tools.

The pictures of medical students kissing the home earth when they were brought back from Grenada, in combination with the pictures of presidential vigilance at the North Korean border, had power to sway the nation, they said.

A weakness of political writers. of course, is their tendency to take the parochial view of extraordinary events. If Canada were to seize Minnesota by military force, the political writers would focus on how Canadian aggression would affect the Iowa caucuses.

Looking back over the month. after pausing to watch Palestinians killing each other in Tripoli, we had to concede there had lately been a curious absorption in pictures among the president's men.

In the Grenada business they combat film that they kept the news people out until the worst was over. With no film of the fighting, the box in the parlor displayed what it had, and what it had was film of returning medical students kissing the American earth.

hy's murder on television.

Fortunately, we didn't need the luck, but the official blackout on combat photography didn't hurt any either. And maybe it really was important for the president to be seen at the Korean demilitarized zone, one of the world's most perilous places, but the camera people were thoughtfully positioned for the photo opportunity, which they weren't in Grenada.

The most striking evidence of picture obsession was the amount of attention paid to Sunday night's TV holocaust, "The Day After." Apparently fearful that it might set off a public stampede toward pacifism, the administration produced Secretary Shultz to comfort us by his blazing hearth.

Two heavy-hitting strategic thinkers who also serve as administration handymen, Henry Kissinger and General Brent Scowcroft, came on an ABC panel afterwards to assure us that deterrence was the only defense against nuclear catas-Afterwards the political writers trophe and remind us that it has worked for 30 years.

We couldn't argue with that. Still, all this fuss about an inferior movie left us uneasy. Were so many important people really as worried about what pictures can do to politics as about what bombs can do to us all? Watching horrors every night for a month hasn't affected politics one iota at our house.

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# Much Ado About Murdoch

By Peter Osnos

Washington Post Service T ONDON - What can the Chicago Sun-L. Times expect from its new owner, the

multinational media magnate Rupert Mutdoch? Nothing but headaches, heartaches and gross interference in editorial decisions. according to a celebrated Murdoch casualty, Harold (Harry) Evans, former editor of The Times of London.

Evans was ousted in March 1982, a tumultuous year after the prestigious but financially desperate Times had joined the lengthening list of Murdoch publications. In that period. Evans charges in his just-published book, "Good Times, Bad Times," Murdoch broke every assurance he had given about The Times's complete independence.

Evans's account is undoubtedly jaundiced, as every British reviewer has commented, but it is also revealing in its many juicy accusa-tions about Murdoch. "The trouble with Harry is that he lost his job and it happened to be the best job in the world, except, of course, for mine," wrote Donald Trelford, editor of The Observer.

Evans's argument is that a promise like the one Murdoch gave several weeks ago in Chicago to maintain the Sun-Times's "high standards and its reputation" is not to be trusted. To get The Times of London, Murdoch had pledged to give his editors full control of "political policy" and to keep out of judg-ments on matters of news and opinion. But within months, Evans asserts in his

book, Murdoch was deeply and destructively "I give instructions to my editors all round



Harold Evans

the world, why shouldn't I in London?" Murdoch is alleged to have told one of Evans's

What about the promises he had given, Murdoch was asked. "They're not worth the paper they're written on," the publisher is reported to have replied.

For 15 years, Evans had edited the Sunday Times, but he took over the daily when Murdoch acquired both papers - which made Murdoch the most powerful proprietor in British journalism. With the racy tabloid Sun and the similarly down-scale Sunday News of the World, Murdoch controls about a quarter of the country's total national-newspaper cir-Under Murdoch's sponsorship, Evans

aimed to shake up The Times, giving it a fresher, more aggressive style while retaining its reputation as the authoritative journal for what its advertising called "the top people." Journalists were hired, fired and transferred with all the attendant bumps and bruises. Every feature was re-examined. Evans, at

"I intend to be involved in all parts of the paper at all times," Evans told the staff on his first day. "It's called the editing theory of maximum irritation."

What went wrong after a few months, in Evans's view, is that Murdoch turned against him. The publisher, he writes, was disen-chanted with the paper's politics and its criticism of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's conservative economic policies. Abruptly, the mood changed. Evans's resignation was demanded, and his deputy, Charles Douglas-Home, took his place.

Evans claims that during this time Murdoch tried to get Thatcher to appoint Evans to the job of chairman of a national sports to the job of chairman of a national sports.

council as a neat means of removing him. Evans is now a director of Goldcrest Films and Television Ltd., a multimedia firm here. Even now, Evans is so angry that he threatened on a television program to file a suit charging the government with "denial of press freedom" for its indulgence of Mur-

The Murdoch response has been relatively low key. He declined to return a reporter's phone call, and a statement issued by his companies, News International and Times Newspapers, denies Evans's allegations in general and specifically his suggestions of

political shenanigans.

Not surprisingly, the book has caused a lively stir in journalistic and official circles. The consensus among published critics and other kibitzers is that the Evans-Murdoch relationship was doomed from the start because both men are headstrong and were bound to get in each other's way.

Evans is as "impulsive, obsessional and energetic" as Murdoch, Simon Jenkins, political editor of The Economist, wrote, concluding that the real message of the book is that newspapers cannot work where editor and



Rupert Murdoch

owner are at loggerheads." On that score, it was Evans's challenge — one way or another - to get Murdoch to respect his integrity in

the continuing tug-of-war.
"Harry Evans was a brave and skillful editor and he fought more than most," con-cludes Jenkins, basically an Evans loyalist. 'He got beat."

Since the upheaval surrounding Evans's departure, the newspaper has settled down. While probably not the exciting and crusading place Evans dreamed of, it is certainly respectable. It is still losing money but at a much lower rate than before. Its economic editorials have shifted to the right and its support for Thatcher is staunch, although not

At The Sunday Times, Murdoch has named a new editor, Andrew Neil, a 34-yearold former political editor of the Economist. His tenure has only just begun.

Critics say the two Times papers are less thorough than they once were: less important as arbiters of public policy and taste. But neither are they degraded; as the once venera-ble New York Post has been by its sensationalism. There was considerable wincing last spring when Murdoch bought the bogus Hitler diaries from West Germany's Stern magazine. Yet once they were shown to be false, apologies were suitably abject.

The Evans book indicates that Murdoch can be ruthless and contemptnous of his

underlings, which is, after all, what they are, But as a case study for what will happen at his newest U.S. acquisition, The Times saga is more a set of cautionary guidelines to anyone who wants to work for Rupert Murdoch.

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### **PEOPLE**

# Early Camus Play Staged

A recently discovered early ver- classification of its art nouveau and sion of "Caligula," the drama by marble interior design as a histori-France's late Nobel Prize winner cal monument "that must not be Albert Cames, had its world premiere in Rome Thursday. An American professor who stumbled upon a 1941 draft of the play about the crazed Roman emperor, an Italian theater director, and Camus's daughter. Catherine, put to-gether the project in Caligula's onetime seat of power. Camus, who died in 1960 at the age of 47 in an the drama at age 25, with himself in mind as the leading actor for a theater group he founded in Algeria. World War II delayed presentation until 1945, when it opened in Paris as the first theater success of postwar France. It was the first showcase for another European theater and movie idol, the late actor Gérard Philipe. "Critics consider Caligula the most intense expression of Camus's dramatic production," says Maurizio Scaparro, who directs the 1941 version at Rome's Teatro Argentina. "The 1945 version was an exemplary denunciation of totalitarianism which had destroyed and continues to destroy, in various forms, our civiliza-tion. In the younger 1941 version of Caligula, it isn't so much history which explains the emperor's folly and causes a denunciation of totalitarianism and the cruelty of ideology but love. Or rather the absence of love. Caligula goes crazy after the death of his sister Drusilla. It's nearly as if Camus wanted to censor himself in his 1945 version." With this new version, we are looking at a completely new work," explains Professor A. James Arnold, who teaches French Literature at the University of Virginia and came across the typewritten 1941 version of the drama while he was preparing to print extracts of a 1939 first draft of the play for a French publisher. He submitted both to Scaparro, who chose the more complete 1941 version.

Zurich's Cafe Odeon, for decades an international meeting place of artists, literati and revolutionaries, cannot be rebuilt to house yet another bank in this financial capital, Switzerland's supreme court has ruled. In a decision published Thursday, the court reected an administrative complaint jected an administrative complaint Ann, 21, died of a drug overdose in by the cafe's owners and approved 1978.

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amough downtown Zurich, has been a landmark of the city ever in since it opened in 1911 although its heyday seems over. Mata Hart, the Dutch spy shot by the French in World War I, danced upstairs. The exiles Lening and Benito Mussolini, both waiting for their turn to seize power, were frequent patrons. So were James Joyce, Albert Einstein, homes Mann, Franz Lehar and zens of other famous personal.

The cafe's fame faded tin the late 1050 automobile accident, began writing power, were frequent patrons. So what in the late 1950s as it became a popular rendezvous of clients headed for a neighboring red light district. Later, rebellions youths chose it as a rallying ground and drug addicts hid out there from the narcotics squad. But more than 7,000 burghers signed a petition urging that it be preserved in its original shape when the cafe was closed for renovation early last year. After several months, it was reopened, with the cafe-bar sharply reduced in size to make way for a fashionable ground floor boutique; but still preserving the original turn-of-century decorative style of

> Jobless pianists gave the world's fist performance of composer Richand Reason's latest work — a piece for 40 pianos - at Phillips' auction rooms in London Wednesday. The musicians came in response to-an advertisement ensuring the per-formers fitted the title of the 10minute piece — "Work for Unem-ployed Pianists."

The actress Mary Tyler Moore, 44, was married Wednesday night in New York to Dr. Robert Levine, 31, a heart specialist in a ceremony that drew many of her television co-stars. Moore first married two months out of high school. She was separated for only six weeks before she met the TV producer Grant Tinker, now chairman of the board of NBC. Her 17-year marriage to Tinker broke up in 1980. Her only son, Richard Meeker Jr., 24, shot himself to death accidentally in October 1981 and her sister, Elizabeth

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